

## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

(Closing New York Stock Prices)

TOWBOAT STRIKE  
HALTS THIRD OF  
RIVER SHIPPING;  
TALKS CONTINUE450 Men From Three  
Major Barge Lines  
Out — Two Unions  
Demanding Shorter  
Work Week.

(Picture on Page 3A.)

Barges of three major barge lines operating on the Mississippi river and its tributaries were tied up today by a strike of 450 towboat officers and pilots, who are demanding improved working conditions.

Carriers affected are: Federal Barge Lines, Inc., with offices in the Paul Brown building and docks at the foot of North Market street; American Barge Line Co., 812 Olive street, and Mississippi Valley Barge Line Co., 1017 Olive street, with a terminal at the foot of Rutger street. Other lines operating on the Missouri, Ohio and Mississippi rivers are not involved in the dispute.

It was estimated that 50 towboats and their barges, representing about one third of the shipping on the 3000-mile river system, were docked because of the strike.

The strike was called by two unions representing members of the AFL Masters, Mates &amp; Pilots Association, Locals 3 and 28, and the CIO Marine Engineers Association. Both unions have offices in St. Louis.

United States conciliators participated in negotiations, which have been conducted at Hotel Jefferson. The walkout was authorized at midnight, when no agreement had been reached at that hour. Negotiations were resumed this afternoon.

A union spokesman said there are no wage demands. Salary rates for towboat officers vary from \$450 monthly for mates to about \$750 for pilots and masters. Chief point at issue is longer hours.

"We work seven days a week, spending about 84 hours on duty," the union representative explained. "In busy times we are on a boat 60 to 70 days at a stretch. We are asking a day off for each day worked, in order that we may spend some time with our families."

MAILMAN TURNS  
TABLES AND ANKLE  
BY CHASING DOG

When a dog chases a mail carrier, it is very annoying, but when a mail carrier chases a dog, it is news, particularly if he sprains his ankle and clouts himself on the head with his mail bag, James Riggs of Bethalto, Ill., found today.

Postman Riggs, 22 years old, of 322 Carbon street, had gotten tired of the barking and yapping of a beagle hound that nipped at his heels every day as he delivered the mail.

After taking it as long as he could, Riggs decided Friday he would turn the tables for once, and chase the dog. "I was going to clobber him with my mail sack, or threaten to," he said. The hound turned tail and Riggs bounded in pursuit.

Intent on his yelping quarry, Riggs stepped in a hole and twisted an ankle while his 15-pound leather sack piled on top of him. He limped back to the Post Office, missed a day's work Saturday but was back on the job today.

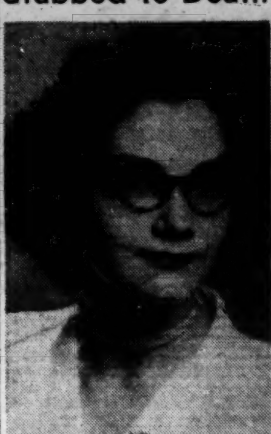
Times Have Changed.  
WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—The Atomic Energy Commission "put out a release on a speech by Chairman Lewis E. Strauss for use at 2:30 p.m. today."

## Showers

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Partly cloudy to night and tomorrow with occasional thundershowers; low temperature tomorrow morning about 70; high in afternoon near 90.

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## Stabbed to Death



MRS. RITA HOLZER

FIRE SEEN PRIOR  
TO FLIGHT ENDING  
IN FATAL CRASH

Blaze in Engine Extinguished at Stop Before Airliner Fell at Chicago, Killing 22.

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

CHICAGO, July 18 (AP)—Passengers testified today they had seen a fire, during a stop at Wichita, Kan., in the left engine of a Braniff Airways plane which crashed at Chicago's Midway Airport in a fog early yesterday, killing 22 persons and injuring 21.

Several of the less seriously hurt passengers testified at the inquest.

The pilot, Capt. Allen Tobin, 43 years old, of Dallas, a former St. Louisan, was among those killed. He had been an airline pilot for 15 years. None of the dead or injured passengers was listed as from the St. Louis area.

Daniel L. Haas of Park Ridge, Ill., said he was seated next to the forward left window of the twin-engine Convair.

"Just before the plane left the ground at Wichita," he said, "a flash fire developed in the left engine. This was quickly extinguished by mechanics on the field, and we took off for Kansas City."

Haas testified that he had noted no malfunctioning of the engine in flight, and that two mechanics went over the motor carefully at Kansas City.

The plane, carrying 40 passengers and a crew of three, struck an electric sign just outside the northwest corner of Midway, banged through a fence and cartwheelled to a skidding stop, downed a half mile inside the airport. One wing ripped off, the other aflame.

Stewardess Killed.  
John Edward Foust of Youngstown, O., told how Stewardess Mary Teel had told passengers to fasten their seat belts for a landing, and added: "... and I hope I see you again soon."

She died in the crash.

Miss Frances Wilcox of Detroit, said she also had seen the fire at Wichita, but thought the flight was "very lovely" until the landing.

"We seemed awfully close to the ground, and we were going awfully fast," Miss Wilcox testified. "Then we landed on what looked like a highway and I thought the pilot made a mistake. Then we hit something. The next thing I knew I was hanging from my belt."

Ronald Hopkins, 19, of Wichita, said that when the engine fire developed, he asked Miss Teel, "Is it supposed to burn like this?"

He said, the stewardess replied, "No, it isn't."

A detailed account of events before and during the crash came from Bruce Ronald Darr, 21, of Chicago, Ill., apparently one of the few passengers who were not doing just before the tragedy.

Wings Dropped Alternately.  
He told of wondering why each wing was dropped alternately several times shortly before the crash.

"It must have bothered the stewardess, too," Danner said.

Continued on Page 8, Column 6.

WOMAN STABBED  
TO DEATH BY  
MAN SHE FINDS  
LOOTING HOMEShe Interrupts Intruder  
Going Through Dresser  
Drawers — Baby  
Lying in Crib Nearby  
Unharmed.

Mrs. Rita Holzer, 311 North Whittier street, was stabbed to death early today when she interrupted a man who was robbing her third-floor apartment. She was stabbed about 1:25 a.m. and died at 6 o'clock at City Hospital.

She was 26 years old. Her 6-month-old son, Arthur, was in a crib and was not harmed.

Joseph Palazzola, a second-floor tenant who responded to her screams for help, said she told him her assailant was a Negro. She found him rummaging through dresser drawers when she got up to attend to a parakeet, she said.

Heard Man Running.  
Other tenants of the apartment building said they heard heavy footsteps of a man running down the fire escape at the rear. Mrs. Holzer's empty wallet was found in a trash container on the third-floor landing.

Richard Harbor, an employee of the nearby Windsor Apartment Hotel, 4209 Lindell boulevard, told police he was standing at the rear when he heard a woman scream, and then saw a Negro run out of the building where Mrs. Holzer lived. The man ran down an alley. Harbor is a Negro.

The victim was lying on her back just inside the door to her apartment when police arrived, and by then she was unable to tell what happened.

Two Held as Witnesses.  
Police arrested a man and his wife and held them as material witnesses. The man said he was a friend of Mrs. Holzer and last saw her on Saturday.

She came to St. Louis about a year ago from Lancaster, Wis., and had been a student at the University of Wisconsin, officers were told.

They found a note in the apartment giving a telephone number and the name of a woman living in Normandy, saying she should be notified in case of an accident. The number proved to be an old one, and police



## HOPE OF GENEVA CONFERENCE ARE CONCENTRATED IN EISENHOWER

His Apparent Moves Toward Assuming Leadership for Peace Are Inspiration for Europeans.

By MARQUIS W. CHILDS  
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

(Copyright, 1955, Pulitzer Publishing Co.)  
GENEVA, July 18—The drama of this conference of the four powers is very largely concentrated in one man. That man is Dwight D. Eisenhower, President of the United States at this moment in the great crisis in the history of mankind.

The fact that he should today read the opening address at a conference on which the peace of the world and the future of Western man depends is in itself a drama of a very high order. Fifteen years ago he was an obscure Army officer whose career had shown to the outsider no particular promise of great things to come with the events that were to shape his destiny still unseeable and unknowable.

Intuitive Understanding.  
It is his intuitive understanding of the role in which his extraordinary destiny has cast him that is part of his strength. Thus he could say when he landed at the Geneva airport that in presenting the hopes of America for peace he represented a force greater than he did when he came to Europe in 1944 with a vast army and air force.

That is the kind of confidence making itself felt not only here but throughout Europe and perhaps in Asia as well. It is this element—the capacity to lead from strength—that has been missing from all of America's vast physical power until the President began. In the last six months, to discover that he must himself take the lead and put aside, at least for a time of trial and testing, the fears and doubts of the professional agents of diplomacy.

### Popular in Europe.

That is the essential meaning of this meeting at which, in the opening stages at least, there is every indication that the President intends to carry through the positive and constructive line he has begun to assume. As a consequence of that leadership in recent months his popularity in Europe is nearly as great as it was in the immediate aftermath of liberation in 1945.

After the doubts and fears of the McCarthyist phase the realization is growing that Mr. Eisenhower is truly the President and the leader in fact as well as in title of the most powerful nation in the world. The destiny of this man from Abilene, Kan., is curiously related to Europe, symbolized in the coming out of the western sky of his beautiful silver plane. There was a deep and poignant meaning in this, that for all the thousands of words written about it, can scarcely be conveyed.

### Trips to Europe.

He had come to Europe first as merely another general named Eisenhower, chosen by his chief of staff, George C. Marshall, and the commander in chief Franklin D. Roosevelt, to lead an army. He returned a second time, more or less under duress at the insistence of former President Truman, to become supreme commander of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Now a third time he has come back, and in this instance of his own volition and choice, to try to do what, given all the complex circumstances of domestic and foreign politics, perhaps no other American could do.

As with every man in history who has stood in such a lofty place one cannot help but think of the element of luck that has helped to bring him where he is. During the war and in its immediate aftermath Mr. Eisenhower was a passive, if not an active, participant in the difficult political decisions that have destroyed the reputations of many other men in the years when American fear of Communism at home as well as abroad was an obsession. Yet he came through more or less untouched.

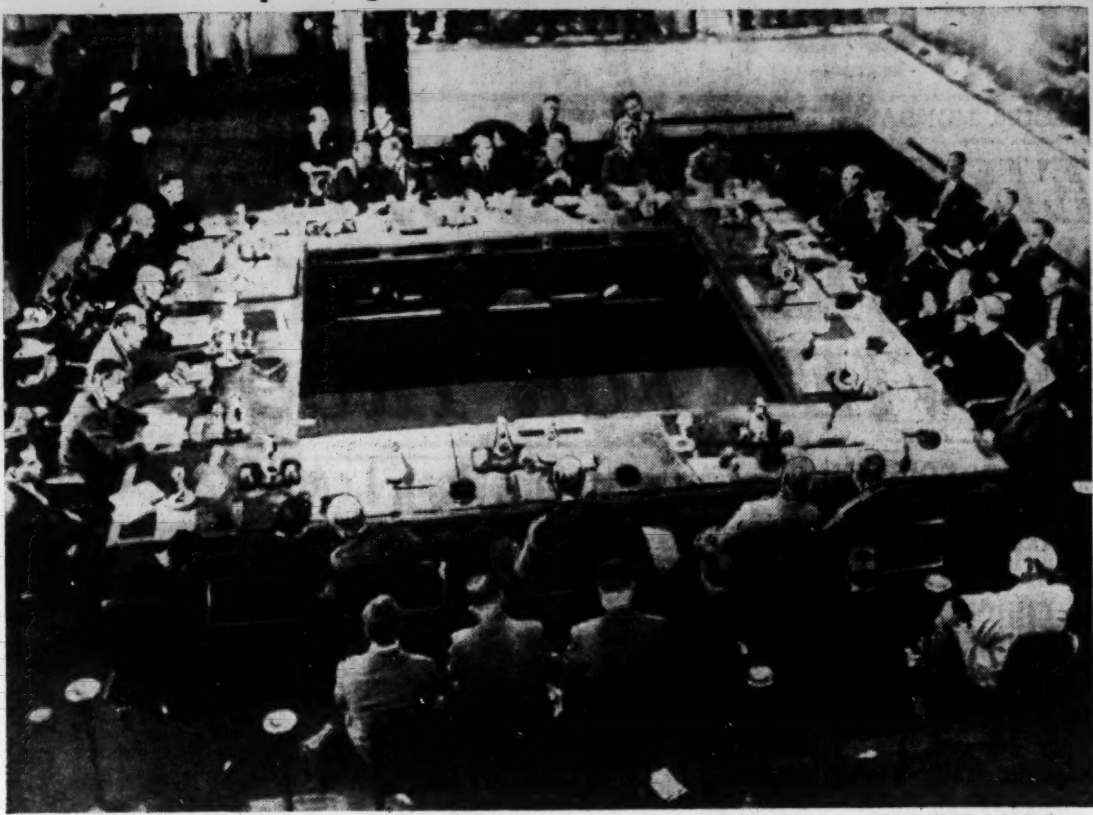
Never Attacked by Reds.  
It is a part of his good fortune, and perhaps in a far larger sense the good fortune of the West in this moment of decision, that through all the years of the cold war he has never been directly attacked by Soviet Russia. His policies as President have been attacked, but the blame has been put on his advisers and most often on Secretary of State Dulles, who is a constant target of abuse. If, therefore, the Soviets actually mean to try to negotiate peace they will have to face a serious problem in having to recant their attacks on the principal spokesman for the West.

The feeling about President Eisenhower should not be misunderstood in the United States. It is nothing like the almost hysterical adulation that greeted Woodrow Wilson when he came to Paris at the end of World War I.

Europe then still believed in saviors and the millennium of a world state which Wilson, the evangel of peace, seemed to promise. Europe has suffered too many shocks and disillusion to cherish such wild hopes today.

Hope for Way Out.  
On the United States President there is concentrated the hope, not of a new day to be ushered in next month or next year, but for a slow and inevitable way out of the dead end that has seemed to promise noth-

## Opening of Summit Conference



Representatives of the Big Four gather around the conference table at Geneva today as the summit talks begin. CHARLES BOHLEN, ambassador to Russia; PRESIDENT EISENHOWER and SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES sit at the left of the table in that order. PREMIER EDGAR FAURE of France is at center of the French delegation in background. PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN of Britain sits with FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN at center of the British group (right). Russian delegation, headed by PREMIER BULGANIN (center), is seated in foreground.

## Text of Talk By Eisenhower At End of Day

GENEVA, July 18 (AP).—Following is the text of President Eisenhower's concluding statement at today's summit session:

GENTLEMEN of the conference, except for a few details of arranging the following schedule (time of meetings Tuesday) this completes the business for today. He referred to Premier Bulganin's speech.

Considering, however, that my brief moment of glory as the first day chairman of this conference is about to terminate, I make one or two observations. I have noted with the greatest of satisfaction that each delegation in the spirit of a friendly attitude has expressed itself as determined to work co-operatively with the others in an honest pursuit of peace.

Now ahead of us are days and hours of debate as to detail, or argument, as each delegation upholds the wisdom and soundness of its own views. It is not by any means to be expected that any delegation will recede easily from stated position in order to find some common ground with other delegations in order that agreement may be reached.

If, gentlemen, through all these debates and all these arguments we can preserve and sustain this spirit of friendship, if we can prove to ourselves and to the world the sincerity of our statement that we are here to work co-operatively for peace, then indeed this conference will be a great success.

Finally, in such a spirit and in such an effort, I am sure that there will be much progress made toward the solution of substantive problems which, after all, is what we are here for.

ing but more suffering, chaos and finally extinction.

This hope may be crushed. Mr. Eisenhower may fail. But he is speaking with the voice of a strong and confident America, and that is in itself an enormously heartening phenomenon. The political climate in Russia may not have altered in any real and meaningful way but there is the feeling in Europe that the climate in the United States has altered and the man responsible for the alteration is conveying here a sense of what this alteration means.

Makes Expected Points.  
Otherwise Mr. Eisenhower made the points he had been expected to make—about German reunification, disarmament, the satellite states and international Communism.

He spoke with a modesty and a reserve that found an immediate response even among some who have been most critical and suspicious of America. This was not the pronouncement of a propagandist but the earnest plea of a man seeking a path to understanding and mutual respect. As he said, "We are not here merely to catalogue our differences," not to repeat the same dreary exercises that have characterized most of the negotiations of the last 10 years. This is a promising and hopeful beginning and the critical question now is how the Russians will respond.

Used Bargains in Bath Tubs, Cabinet Sinks, Automatic Water Heaters

Schaefer HASITA 4230 W. Nat'l Bridge JE. 1-6868

## Khrushchev Does Most Talking At French Dinner for Russians

Bulganin Remains in Background as Party Chief Expounds Kremlin Views in Informal Discussions.

GENEVA, July 18 (UP).—Nikita Khrushchev did virtually all the talking for the Soviet delegation at the dinner given them last night by French Premier Faure, informed sources disclosed today.

It was Khrushchev who expounded the Kremlin point of view at the dinner which lasted until early this morning, the sources said, despite the fact the Russian guests were led by Premier Nikolai Bulganin.

The Russian party included the top figures of Kremlin officialdom—Bulganin, Defense Minister Marshal G. K. Zhukov, friend of President Eisenhower, and Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov.

One of the French officials at the dinner said it was "remarkable" to see such important personages remain so much in the background while Khrushchev almost monopolized the dinner discussions.

Other quarters noted, however, that last night's dinner was not a formal meeting, and that Bulganin most likely would be the chief Soviet spokesman during the regular diplomatic sessions this week. Bulganin was in good form last night. At one point he asked Mme. Faure: "Why don't you come to Moscow?"

She laughed and said, "It is an obligation for a wife to follow her husband."

"There is no difficulty," Bulganin replied. "All you have to do is get on an airplane."

Bulganin, who smokes only sparingly and prefers Russian cigarettes, tried a French cigarette last night and appeared to enjoy it.

At the very end of the evening, Faure, Foreign Minister Antoine Pinay and Louis Joxe, French ambassador to Moscow, held private talks with Bulganin, Molotov and the Soviet ambassador to France, Sergei Vinogradov.

While the general atmosphere was easy and friendly, the evening was not without some diplomatic fencing. In his toast to his Kremlin guests, Faure spoke fluently in Russian and

referred obliquely to the fact that the Soviets had abrogated their friendship pact with France after the rearmament of Western Germany was approved.

"Please believe me," Faure said, "that it is friendship that inspires the proposing of a toast in accordance with Soviet tradition. This friendship has lasted through two wars and has been maintained, with or without treaties, among two peoples who have not opposed each other for more than a century. I drink to the happiness of the Soviet people, to the success of the conference, to the development of understanding between four great powers and the peace of the world."

Bulganin replied: "I drink for reasons more powerful than giving satisfaction to a tradition. I drink to the day of the year when the friendship of the United States and the United States at the talks."

"We are deeply and fundamentally allied," he was quoted as saying. One of the guests described Khrushchev as "very talkative" but he said the general tone of the affair was friendly. He said Faure spoke in Russian while explaining that, in the Western view, European security questions are inextricably allied with the problem of the unification of Germany.

INNS CUT OFF WEST GERMAN TOWN'S BEER IN TAX PROTEST

WOLFSTEIN, Germany, July 18 (AP)—West Germany recorded its hottest day of the year yesterday as innkeepers in this Bavarian town hung up a sign: "No beer."

The innkeepers decided to strike in protest against a 10 per cent beverage tax.

They declared 2000 Wolfsteiners will go dry as long as the tax is not abolished by the town administration.

## WEST GERMANY OBSERVES TWO MINUTES OF SILENCE

FRANKFURT, Germany, July 18 (AP)—Two minutes of silence was observed throughout West Germany at noon today in mass hope that the Geneva conference would lead to unification of Germany and peace.

The observance came shortly after President Eisenhower opened the Big Four summit parley with a call for East-West negotiations on German unity.

In many cities throughout the Bonn republic, traffic was halted. Workers in factories and offices stopped work. In West Berlin, Paul Loebe, president of the League for an Undivided Germany, delivered a one-minute radio appeal just before noon to urge Germans to pray for reunification. The silence in West Berlin was broken by the ringing of the American-donated Freedom Bell in City Hall.

## REDS OUST LEADER'S SON

MONTEVIDEO, July 18 (UP).—Eugenio Gomez Jr., son of Uruguay's No. 1 Communist, has been expelled from the party as a "Yankee spy," it was announced today.

A brief announcement published by the Red organ Justicia said young Gomez had been a member of the "Yankee espionage service." It gave no details.

## TONIGHT'S THE BIG NIGHT!

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The MOST COLOSSAL  
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Stage Entertainment

RICHARD RODGERS & OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN 2nd  
will be in the audience at opening only tonight of the RODGERS & HAMMERSTEIN CONCERT which inaugurates six weeks of RODGERS and HAMMERSTEIN STAGE FESTIVAL. To follow are CAROUSEL, ALLEGRO, THE KING AND I, SOUTH PACIFIC.  
Come Tonight and Enjoy the Opening Night Thrills. Mr. RODGERS will conduct the "OKLAHOMA!" performance tonight!  
5000 RESERVED SEATS NIGHTLY, 50c and 5c  
Others at \$1.75, \$2.50, \$3  
Seats Now Selling at 3 City-Wide Municipal Opera Box Offices  
See Amusement Page for Full Details

## PEACE IS NEARER THAN IN YEARS, BYRNES BELIEVES

Former Secretary of State Thinks Geneva Conference May Lessen Tensions.

WASHINGTON, July 18 (UP).—Former Secretary of State James F. Byrnes believes the world is closer to peace today than it has been "during the last few years."

But Byrnes, who attended the last Big Four conference with Russia at Potsdam, Germany, 10 years ago, said he does not think Russia has abandoned its expansionist policy—just its strategy.

He added, however, that "the changed strategy is encouraging."

The former South Carolina Governor, who was Secretary of State during the early part of former President Truman's Administration, said he thought the present Big Four conference at Geneva "should result in lessening East-West cold war tensions."

He was interviewed yesterday by a local television station by telephone from South Carolina.

Byrnes said the West is in a favorable position to push for peace "because we are negotiating from strength."

He said he thought this country's leaders should negotiate with Russia.

"We can reach agreements" with the Russians, he said, "but from one perspective of the last 10 years we should realize that the Soviets will keep an agreement only so long as it is in their interest to keep the agreement."

Chairman Walter F. George of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said today that the Big Four conference is "getting off to a good first step."

He said President Eisenhower's statement was a "very level, well-balanced approach to a difficult problem."

He told reporters, "I'm more encouraged than I have been that it is quite possible that some steps will be taken that will permit the world to move in a new direction in an effort to decrease and lessen tensions."

Acting Senate Democratic Leader Earl C. Clements of Kentucky, said of the President's statement: "If all of these things could be accomplished, and the nations work in good faith, we'd certainly be on our way to world understanding."

Foresees Further Meetings.  
Senator Sparkman (Dem.), Alabama, 1952 Democratic vice presidential nominee, said the Big Four meeting could lead to a series of similar meetings on specific cold war problems throughout the world.

He joined six other Senate members, three Republicans and three Democrats, in expressing hope for easing of world tensions at Geneva. All warned Americans not to expect too much.

Senator Humphrey (Dem.),

## Eisenhower in Bullet-Proof Auto At Geneva, Bulganin in Open Car

U.S. Caravan a Traveling Fortress Compared to Russians'—Reds Wave Like Tourists.

By DAVID M. NICHOL  
The Chicago Daily News-Post-Dispatch Special Radio. Copyright, 1955.

GENEVA, July 18—The United States Secret Service precautions surrounding President Eisenhower today made Soviet leaders seem almost unaccompanied.

Arriving at the Palais des Nations for the opening session of the Geneva conference, top Kremlin officials rode in small open cars, waved and smiled like tourists on a gay outing.

Correspondents and others grouped at the archway leading to the courtyard first gasped in astonishment, then broke into loud and sympathetic laughter.

Soviet Premier Bulganin, in gray felt hat, and Soviet Communist party secretary Nikita S. Khrushchev, in light summer suit, were preceded by a single decoy car and accompanied by four Swiss soldiers on motorcycles.

Immediately behind came a second open car with Soviet Defense Minister Georgi K. Zhukov, smiling broadly in the front seat, and Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov and Deputy Premier Andrei A. Gromyko in the back. They were followed by a single closed car with Soviet security guards.

The Eisenhower column—last to arrive—was a traveling fortress by comparison. The only open cars were the two that followed the presidential automobile. They were festooned with more than a dozen Secret Service agents.

The President smiled and waved behind his bullet-proof glass but there was certainly no picnic atmosphere.

British Prime Minister Eden was the first of the Big Four leaders to arrive. His car was entirely without outriders or following security guards. He waved one finger in languid urbane salute. British Foreign Secretary Harold Macmillan arrived shortly afterward and also was unaccompanied.

The French leaders came in a column of small French-made Citroens.

Soviet arrangements were all the more strange for the fact that they have imported five large bullet-proof cars from Moscow for the use of their delegation. Small-fry members arrived in those in advance of the principals.

completely overrated in their strength, and I think they are beginning to realize it." Long and Flanders disagreed.

So did Senator Jackson (Dem.), Washington, who was interviewed on the NBC-TV show, "Youth Wants to Know." He said Russian leaders went to the Big Four conference "stronger militarily" than at any time in Soviet history.

Long said, "We have seen on display aircraft that they possess in their air force better than the counterpart that we have in many instances, and we find that they are far ahead of anything we ever expected time and time again."

Flanders added that "we should be prepared for further surprises." He said the "Russians are in trouble, but not in crisis. The Russians are not dealing from weakness at the present time, because they haven't been weakened in any way."

No Geneva Solutions.  
Sparkman and Senator Bridges (Rep.), New Hampshire, agreed on the NBC television show, "American Forum," that "no solutions as such" to specific world problems can come out of the Geneva meeting.

Sparkman said the meeting can be considered successful if it leads to a series of similar meetings on such things as Far Eastern problems, European security and world disarmament.

Senators Capehart (Rep.), Indiana, Long (Dem.), Louisiana, and Flanders (Rep.), Vermont, expressed their hopes for the Big Four meeting on the CBS radio program "The Leading Question."

Capehart said that as far as he can see the Russians "are

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"THE DIAMOND CURTAIN"

8:30 p.m.

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# WILSON SAYS EISENHOWER OK'D IMPOUNDING OF MARINES FUND

Tells of Plan to Take  
'Another Look'  
— Asserts Ridgway  
Criticism Disregarded  
Civilian Reserves.

QUANTICO, Va., July 18 (AP)—Despite protests from Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway and some members of Congress, Secretary of Defense Charles E. Wilson plans continued emphasis on big atomic-air power and smaller ground forces.

"Obviously I think the program is about right or I'd be advocating a different one," Wilson told a press conference yesterday at the conclusion of the annual secretaries' conference.

He said also that President Eisenhower had approved his impounding of \$46,000,000 which Congress added to the President's Marine Corps budget to offset a planned cut in Marine strength. Wilson disclosed Thursday he had ordered the money held up "while we take another look."

His comments on the overall defense program came in response to questions about a farewell letter Ridgway addressed to him before retiring June 30 as Army Chief of Staff. The general, long an opponent of ground force cuts, restated his arguments against what he described as the Administration's over-emphasis on air-nuclear weapons.

**'Confidential' Label.**  
Wilson, who permitted release of the letter, Friday only after some of its contents had appeared in the press, said he had first put a "confidential" label on it because of the imminent Geneva summit conference which opens today.

He made it clear he thought Ridgway should have avoided discussion of a possible war with Russia involving nuclear weapons.

"I didn't think the timing was good," he said. "The President and Secretary of State John Foster Dulles have sufficient problems without any of us adding to them."

He added: "I feel strongly that the peoples of the world are looking toward peace, not war."

**International News Service** said Wilson commented also that Ridgway neglected to take into account the strength of civilian rescue forces.

(Wilson said: "Reserves are the key to the solution of the Army's problem. It doesn't seem right to me to keep large numbers of men in uniform just so they can be ready to fight in X number of months if necessary. That is the role of the reserves, and it can be done without interfering so much with their lives. I hope to get a satisfactory reserve bill out of Congress, and to build the reserves to a point where the Army will feel satisfied.")

**Replies to Criticism.**  
Wilson said he had cleared with the President his decision to hold up the added appropriations for the Marine Corps—an action which some Congress members have criticized.

When asked what the President said, Wilson replied "He said there was a precedent for it and that he thought it was the right thing to do."

Wilson said one division will be withdrawn, some time before next July 1, from the Far East but not necessarily from Korea. There are four divisions—three Army, one Marine—in Korea or Japan. But it was evident that the division to be pulled out will be Army. Wilson, when asked which division would be withdrawn, said that was up to the Army.

Okinawa, the big island off China over which Japan lost control in World War II, appears destined to be the major base for ground forces in the extreme western Pacific. As a start, at least the major part of the Third Marine Division is shipping from Japan to Okinawa, Wilson said it was possible that "a piece" (presumably one of the division's three regiments) might go to Hawaii under a unit rotation program between Hawaii and Okinawa.

Wilson said there are no plans for reduction of air power in the Far East. Air power is a major element in the administration's plan for holding world-wide defense lines with highly mobile forces. He said, also, in answer to a question, he thought the Japanese wanted the United States to keep its air bases in that country.

**Russell Expects Law for Stronger Reserves.**  
WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Senator Richard Russell (Dem.), Georgia, said yesterday he expects Congress to pass legislation to give this country a stronger reserve but probably not "an adequate" one. He said it will not produce the buildup to 2,900,000 combat ready men President Eisenhower has asked for.

Interviewed on the CBS television-radio show "Face the Nation," he said he did not believe the strongest provisions of either the House or Senate bill would provide such a force. A conference committee will start this week trying to work out a compromise on separate bills passed by the two chambers.

Russell, chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, said the original proposal offered by Mr. Eisenhower would have produced the 2,900,000 men because it required reserve service through a form of draft. He said he would have supported the measure in Congress had he thought it could have been approved by Congress. Its opponents were "too vocal," he said.

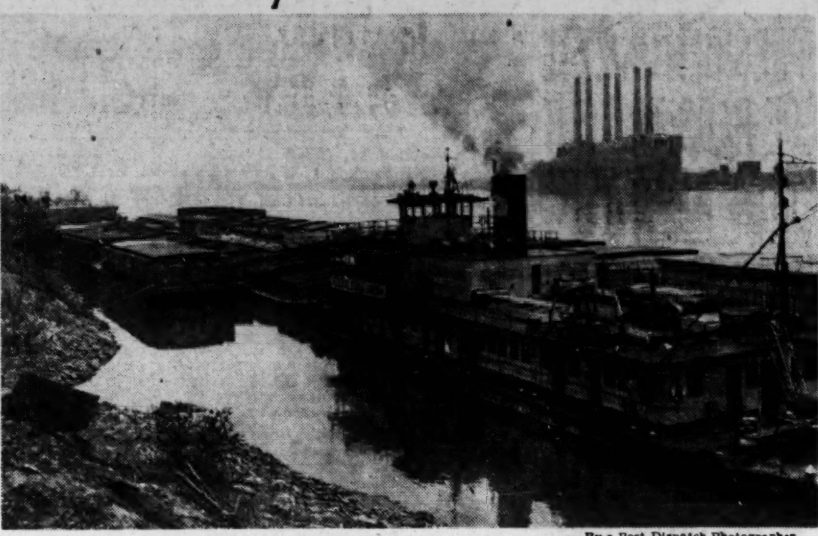
Both the House and Senate have agreed to Mr. Eisenhower's goal of 2,900,000 men by 1960, a fourfold increase over the present active reserve.

Russell said the Eisenhower Administration made "a grave tactical error" in ordering sharp cuts in the Army and Marine Corps manpower before getting the reserve plan approved. He said it would have greatly increased chances of the Administration plan winning approval if the Administration "had announced every week that it would cut the armed forces as soon as it had the reserve plan."

**Weather in Other Cities**  
(Observations for high at 4:30 a.m., previous 24 hours; low for previous 24 hours.)

	High	Low	Bar.
Atlanta	90	70	.03
Bismarck, N.D.	88	62	...
Boston	85	76	...
Brownsville, Tex.	91	77	...
Chicago	88	71	.08
Cincinnati	88	68	...
Columbia, Mo.	90	69	...
Denver	80	57	...
Detroit	89	71	.02
El Paso	90	70	...
Fl. Worth	87	71	.31
Kansas City	88	70	...
Little Rock, Ark.	86	70	.48
Memphis	85	70	.09
Miami	89	76	...
Minneapolis	85	65	...
New Orleans	90	76	...
New York	97	79	...
Oakland	85	70	...
Philadelphia	88	76	.07
Phoenix, Ariz.	90	69	...
Pittsburgh	88	70	...
Portland, Ore.	88	71	.05
St. Louis	88	71	.05
St. Paul	88	70	...
Washington, D.C.	91	70	.02
Winnipeg	87	66	...

## Docked by River Pilots' Walkout



Federal Barge Lines towboat Kokoda and barges tied up at foot of Lesperance street today by the strike of towboat officers and pilots, who are seeking improved working conditions. Two other major Mississippi river barge lines are affected by the strike.

## SUSPECT ARRESTED IN ILLINOIS DEATH

He Admits Fighting With  
Victim—Body Found Near  
Carrollton.

A Jerseyville (Ill.) man was arrested today and held for investigation in the death of Walter A. Varble of Carrollton, Ill., whose battered body was found on a gravel road about a mile and a half northeast of Carrollton early Sunday. Carrollton is 40 miles north of St. Louis.

Greene County Sheriff Fred Ballard announced that the man, who identified himself as Earl Moninger, a laborer, had admitted fighting with Varble and shoving him out of a moving automobile. Moninger was being questioned further by the sheriff and State's Attorney Richard Husted at Carrollton.

Ballard quoted Moninger as saying he, Varble and a woman were together in the machine when Varble was killed. They had been drinking, he said. Authorities are searching for the woman.

Moninger was traced to a hotel near the National Stockyards on the East Side after a truck driver informed the sheriff he had given Moninger a ride there. The truck driver said he thought the man had something on his mind.

Varble, 51 years old, a maintenance man for Linden Township, was seen in the Carrollton business section a few hours before his body was found. He had about \$30 when last seen, acquaintances said, but only 10 cents was found on the body.

## 542,827 BOARDED PLANES AT LAMBERT FIELD IN 1954

Last year 542,827 passengers departed on commercial flights from Lambert-St. Louis Field, the airport manager's office announced today. The passengers left here on 40,243 flights.

The Civil Aeronautics Administration reported last night that New York, Chicago and Washington led the nation in originating flights. Total number of passengers flying last year was 31,657,852, on 2,660,679 flights, an increase of 47,812 flights compared with 1953, the CAA said.

From New York, including Newark, N.J., 3,836,634 persons boarded 137,833 flights. Chicago reported 3,044,545 passengers on 120,234 flights. Washington had 1,509,963 persons leave on 78,524 departures, the report said.

der a unit rotation program between Hawaii and Okinawa. Wilson said there are no plans for reduction of air power in the Far East. Air power is a major element in the administration's plan for holding world-wide defense lines with highly mobile forces. He said, also, in answer to a question, he thought the Japanese wanted the United States to keep its air bases in that country.

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Kansas City	88	70	...
Little Rock, Ark.	86	70	.48
Memphis	85	70	.09
Miami	89	76	...
Minneapolis	85	65	...
New Orleans	90	76	...
New York	97	79	...
Oakland	85	70	...
Philadelphia	88	76	.07
Phoenix, Ariz.	90	69	...
Pittsburgh	88	70	...
Portland, Ore.	88	71	.05
St. Louis	88	71	.05
St. Paul	88	70	...
Washington, D.C.	91	70	.02
Winnipeg	87	66	...

## Traffic Jams and Overcrowding Disrupt Opening of Disneyland

(Picture in Everyday Magazine.)

ANAHEIM, Calif., July 18 (AP)—Disneyland, a \$17,000,000 playground dedicated to children, young and old, opens its gates to the public today.

Unfortunately, the opening is about one week too early as 30,000 invited guests learned yesterday at a special preview. The fabulous amusement park is the brainchild of Walt Disney. But, probably for the first time in his career, Disney disappointed thousands of youngsters.

The park, which hopes to handle 60,000 persons a day in peak operations, wasn't able to handle half that number.

As a result, many parents and children skipped long, seemingly endless lines in front of such Disney creations as Snow White's castle, a Mississippi river showboat and jungle steamer.

The park's three restaurants were unable to care for all who wanted to eat but there was an ample reason. Most of the guests had free meal tickets.

"Lines will not be so long when Disney is not picking up the tab for everyone," a park official said.

Traffic jams were described as the worst ever on certain segments of the Santa Ana freeway.

All was not disappointment for the children. Davy (Jesse) Crockett made sure that the youngsters got a look at him. He climbed on a horse and rode through the park several times.

Park officials said that they hope to gross \$10,000,000 a year with an average per head expenditure of \$2 per visit.

## STRAUSS HAILS NEW ATOMIC MILESTONE

First Reactor of Kind for  
Commercial Use Put in  
Operation.

SCHENECTADY, N.Y., July 18 (AP)—Atomic Energy Commission chairman Lewis L. Strauss said today the first civilian use of atomically generated electric power carries hope "for the day when the atom will serve only as the servant of man, and never again as his destroyer."

Strauss, preparing to channel into commercial lines the first such power to be sold by the Government, said that "what we are about to do may well stand as a symbol of our hopes and aspirations."

His remarks were prepared for ceremonies at which some power generated by the working model of a submarine engine was to be channeled into a public utility system.

The reactor, designed and built at the AEC's Knolls atomic power laboratory by General Electric Co. in suburban West Milton, is a counterpart of the reactor to be installed in the atomic submarine Sea Wolf to be launched July 21 at Groton, Conn.

Strauss said: "Today, as the mere by-product of a reactor designed, not to provide commercial power but to propel a submarine, we are met to turn over to the people, for their peaceful pursuits, up to 10,000,000 watts of electricity."

The Niagara-Mohawk Power Corp., whose lines supply the West Milton atomic site with power, has contracted to buy this by-product power.

"In two years or less, our first full-scale plant to produce electrical power from atomic energy will be supplying 60,000 kilowatts to the Pittsburgh area."

"American companies, and groups of companies, in various parts of the United States stand ready, as of now, to build six commercial atomic power plants with a total capacity of 765,000 kilowatts and have them completed within the next five years, at a total cost of nearly \$250,000,000."

**JOHN L. SADOWSKI HEAD  
OF RAT CONTROL SECTION**  
John L. Sadowski, 4621 Kosuth avenue, has been appointed public health engineer in charge of the sanitation and rat control section of the City Health Division. Mrs. Edward G. Brungard, director of public welfare, announced today.

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## CITY INCLUDED IN BIG-FAMILY HOUSING STUDY

University of Michigan  
Group Conducting  
Survey — Shortage  
Eased Here.

A survey of the housing problems of big families is being conducted in St. Louis and other cities by the Survey Research Center of the University of Michigan, it was learned today.

For years, families with only one or two children have had difficulty in renting adequate living quarters. Although the housing shortage generally has eased in St. Louis, some landlords still follow an "adults only" policy.

Census figures show that the number of large families in the United States is increasing. The national survey, financed by a grant from the Rockefeller Foundation, will put a spotlight on families with five or more children and their housing problems.

In Chicago, a number of one-bedroom apartments in public housing projects have been converted into three-bedroom units by cutting doors through walls, and the continued demand for housing to accommodate big families has led the Chicago Housing Authority to expand this conversion program.

In New York, plans are being made to expand the number of big apartments in new housing projects and to convert some apartments in old public housing projects in St. Louis. Carr Square Village and Clinton Peabody Terrace, provided 62 four-bedroom apartments and no five-bedroom units in their 1315 apartments. With completion of three projects now under construction, the St. Louis Housing Authority will have 302 four-bedroom and 127 five-bedroom apartments out of a total of 6207 units.

Three new public housing projects were authorized for St. Louis last month. In planning these, architects will aim at providing large apartments in one- and two-story buildings, and units for smaller families in tall buildings.

The Public Housing Administration has been limiting four- and five-bedroom apartments to 10 per cent or less of the total in projects developed with federal aid. The survey on big families may help determine whether this ceiling will be raised.

**Mother and Baby Hurt.**  
An East-St. Louis mother, her 19-month-old child and the driver of the automobile in which they were passengers suffered serious injuries in a traffic collision at St. Clair avenue and Thirteenth street, East St. Louis, last night.

The injured were Mrs. Elizabeth McIntosh, 1412 North Thirteenth street, and her baby, Ricky, who both suffered head injuries, and Frank Johnson, 917 Exchange avenue, East St. Louis, who had a chest injury. All were at St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

Johnson's machine struck an automobile driven by Vincent Dohelman, 5816A West Florissant avenue, St. Louis, when Johnson tried to make a left turn, police reported. Dohelman was uninjured. His wife was treated and released.

Vernon Cochran, Potette, Tex., suffered a fractured right leg early yesterday when his light truck struck a guard rail on MacArthur Bridge.

Cochran, 47, told police he was driving west on the bridge when the truck's wheels locked and it skidded against the rail. He was taken to City Hospital.

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## KILLED DRIVING PASSENGER AUTO ON RACETRACK

Victim Apparently Took  
Car on Track Near  
Jerseyville, Ill., as a  
Stunt.

Howard G. Theis, 2748 State street, Granite City, was killed yesterday when his automobile overturned on the Jersey County Fairgrounds racetrack, where he had driven it, apparently as a stunt, after the end of the regular motorcycle races.

The car, in which two other Granite City men, Clarence Neistorek and George Amisa, were passengers, spun over on a curve at one end of the track near Jerseyville, police said.

Theis, 24 years old, died in an ambulance en route to St. Luke's Hospital. Neistorek, 2035 Iowa street, Granite City, was taken to Jerseyville Community Hospital, suffering from fractured ribs. Amisa was not hurt.

**Man and Wife Injured.**  
Mr. and Mrs. Victor Timmerman, Carlyle, Ill., were injured yesterday when their automobile collided with another machine on Illinois Route 157 a mile west of Centerville Station Township, near East St. Louis.

Timmerman suffered a head injury. His wife suffered a broken right shoulder and cuts. They were taken to St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis. Their three children, Kenneth, 5 years old, Connie, 3, and Donna Jean, 8 months, were only slightly injured.

Clinton Vogt, Centerville Station, driver of the other automobile, suffered minor injuries and declined treatment. The accident took place in a heavy rainfall.

**Mother and Baby Hurt.**  
An East-St. Louis mother, her 19-month-old child and the driver of the automobile in which they were passengers suffered serious injuries in a traffic collision at St. Clair avenue and Thirteenth street, East St. Louis, last night.

The injured were Mrs. Elizabeth McIntosh, 1412 North Thirteenth street, and her baby, Ricky, who both suffered head injuries, and Frank Johnson, 917 Exchange avenue, East St. Louis, who had a chest injury. All were at St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

Johnson's machine struck an automobile driven by Vincent Dohelman, 5816A West Florissant avenue, St. Louis, when Johnson tried to make a left turn, police reported. Dohelman was uninjured. His wife was treated and released.

Vernon Cochran, Potette, Tex., suffered a fractured right leg early yesterday when his light truck struck a guard rail on MacArthur Bridge.

Cochran, 47, told police he was driving west on the bridge when the truck's wheels locked and it skidded against the rail. He was taken to City Hospital.

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## Drowns

MANUEL ANSEL

**BODY OF COUNTY MAN  
RECOVERED FROM RIVER**

The body of Manuel Ansel, 434 Crawford road, Glasgow Village, was recovered early yesterday in about 30 feet of water in Dardenne Slough, part of the Mississippi river about six miles northwest of St. Charles.

Ansel, 39 years old, drowned Saturday night when the outboard motorboat in which he was a passenger sank at Harbor Point in the slough. Four other persons, including two children, were thrown into the water but were rescued. The body was recovered by the St. Charles County Emergency Volunteer Corps.

Surviving are his wife, who witnessed the drowning from another boat, and three brothers and three sisters. Funeral services will be at 2:30 p.m. tomorrow at the Rindskopf undertaking establishment, 5216 Delmar boulevard. Burial will be at Chesed Shel Emeth Cemetery. An inquest will be held.

**\$110,000 SOUGHT BY WIDOW  
IN SUIT OVER DROWNING**

The widow of William S. Yates of Knoxville, Tenn., Midwest Towing Co. employee who drowned March 24 in the Tennessee river near Camden, Tenn., filed suit for \$110,000 damages in United States District Court at East St. Louis today against the Alton concern.

Mrs. Dorothy Yates charged the company with negligence in connection with an accident in which the towboat Anna S. Cooper struck a pier of the Hickman Lockhart highway bridge in rough water. Yates, 34 years old, was knocked from the boat.

Mrs. Yates said in her petition that she and her daughter, Vicki Lee, 5, were wholly dependent on Yates. She requested a jury trial.



# EISENHOWER POINTS WAY TO 'A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE'

## U.S. PRESIDENT'S GENEVA TEXT: HE INSISTS ON GOING TO BASIC ISSUES

Warns Against Talking Generalities, Merely Listing Differences— Says Progress Will Take Time.

GENEVA, July 18 (UP). Following is the text of the speech made by President Eisenhower in opening the Big Four summit conference today:

WE MEET here for a simple purpose. We have come to find a basis for accommodation which will make life safer and happier not only for the nations we represent but for people elsewhere.

We are here in response to a universal urge, recognized by Premier Bulganin in his speech of July 15, that the political leaders of our great countries find a path to peace.

We cannot expect here, in the few hours of a few days, to solve all the problems of the world that need to be solved. Indeed, the four of us meeting here today have no authority from others that could justify us even in attempting that.

The roots of many of these problems are buried deep in wars, conflicts and history. They are made even more difficult by the differences in governmental ideologies and ambitions. Manifestly it is out of the question in the short time available to the heads of government meeting here to trace out the causes and origins of these problems and to devise agreements that could with complete fairness to all eliminate them.

Advocates a New Spirit. Nevertheless, we can, perhaps, create a new spirit that will make possible future solutions of problems which are within our responsibilities. And, equally important, we can try to take here and now at Geneva the first steps on a new road to a just and durable peace.

The problems that concern us are not inherently insoluble. Of course, they are difficult; but their solution is not beyond the wisdom of man. They seem insoluble under conditions of fear, distrust and even hostility, where every word is weighed in terms of whether it will help or weaken a potential enemy. If those conditions can be changed, then much can be done. Under such circumstances, I am confident that at a later stage our foreign ministers will be able to carry on from where we leave off to find, either by themselves or with others, solutions to our problems.

No doubt there are among our nations philosophical convictions which are in many respects irreconcilable. Nothing that we can say or do here will change that. However, it is not always necessary that people should think alike and believe alike before they can work together. The essential thing is that there should be no such thing as a "cold war" between nations, that there should be no such thing as a "cold war" between nations, that there should be no such thing as a "cold war" between nations.

Calls for Dealing with Facts. The new approach we of this conference should seek cannot be found merely by talking in terms of abstractions and generalities. It is necessary that we talk frankly about the concrete problems which create tension between us and about the way to begin in solving them.

As a preface, may I indicate some of the issues I think we should discuss. First is the problem of unifying Germany and forming an all-German government based on free elections. Ten years have passed since the German armistice—and Germany is still divided.

That division does a grievous wrong to a people which is entitled, like any other, to pursue together a common destiny. While that division continues, it creates a basic source of instability in Europe. Our talk of peace has little meaning if at the same time we perpetuate conditions endangering the peace. While any conclusions we reach would be valid only if supported by majority opinion in Germany, this problem should be a central topic for our meeting here. Must we not consider ways to solve it promptly and justly?

In the interests of enduring peace, our solution should take account of the legitimate security interests of all concerned. That is why we insist a united Germany is entitled at its choice, to exercise its inherent right of collective self-defense. By the same token, we are ready to take account of legitimate security interests of the Soviet Union. The Paris agreements contain many provisions which serve this purpose. But we are quite ready to consider further reciprocal safeguards which are reasonable and practical and compatible with the security of all concerned.

On a broader plane, there is the problem of respecting the right of peoples to choose the form of government under which they will live, and of restoring sovereign rights and self-government to those who have been deprived of them. The American people feel strongly that certain peoples of eastern Europe, many with a long and proud record of national existence, have not been given the benefit of this

## French Confer at Geneva



PREMIER EDGAR FAURE (center) talks with members of the French delegation at the opening of the Big Four meeting at Geneva. At table (from left) are ROLAN DE MARGERIE, foreign office director of political affairs; FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY; FAURE; LOUIS JOXE, ambassador to Moscow, and ARMAND BERARD, counsel to Faure. Men in second row are unidentified.

pledge of our United Nations wartime declaration, reinforced by other wartime agreements.

There is the problem of communication and human contacts as among our peoples. We frankly face the consequences of a situation where whole peoples are isolated from the outside world. The American people want to be friends with the Soviet peoples. There are no natural differences between our peoples or our nations. There are no territorial conflicts or commercial rivalries. Historically, our two countries have always been at peace. But friendly understanding between peoples does not readily develop when there are artificial barriers of mutual respect and confidence.

There is the problem of international communism. For 38 years now, its activities have disturbed relations between other nations and the Soviet Union. Its activities are not confined to efforts to persuade. In many nations, and elsewhere, it adds to distrust and therefore to international tension.

Finally, there is the overriding problem of armament. This is at once a basic result and a cause of existing tension and distrust. Contrary to a basic purpose of the United Nations Charter, armaments now divert much of men's effort from creative to non-productive uses. We would all like to end that. But apparently none dares to do so because of fear of attack.

Surprise attack has a capacity for destruction far beyond anything which man has yet known. So each of us deems it vital that there should be means to deter such attack. Perhaps, therefore, we should consider whether the problem of limitation of armament may not best be approached by seeking—as a first step—dependable ways to supervise and inspect military establishments, so that there can be no trifling surprises, whether by sudden attack or by secret violation of agreed restrictions.

In this field nothing is more important than that we explore together the challenging and central problem of effective mutual inspection. Such a system is the foundation for real disarmament. As we think of this problem of armament, we need to remember that the present burden of costly armaments not only deprives our own people of higher living standards, but it also denies the peoples of underdeveloped areas of resources which would improve their lot. These areas contain much of the world's population and many nations now emerging for the first time into political independence. They are grappling with the urgent problem of economic growth. Normally they would receive assistance, particularly for capital development, from the more developed nations of the world. However, that normal process is gravely retarded by the fact that the more developed industrial countries are dedicating so much of their productive effort to armament. Armament reduction would and should insure that part of the savings would flow into the less developed areas of the world to assist their economic development.

Atomic Energy Development. In addition, we must press forward in developing the use of atomic energy for constructive purposes. We regret that the Soviet Union has never accepted our proposal of December 1953, that nations possessing stockpiles of fissionable material should join to contribute to a "world bank" so as, in steadily increasing measure, to substitute co-operation in human welfare for competition in means of human destruction. We still believe that if the Soviet Union would according to its ability contribute to this great project, that act would improve the international climate.

In this first statement of the conference, I have indicated very briefly some of the problems that weigh upon my mind and upon the people of the United States and where solution is largely within the competence of the four of us. As our work here progresses I hope

## Excerpts From Eden's Speech To Big Four Parley at Geneva

GENEVA, July 18 (AP)—Following are excerpts from the address of Prime Minister Eden to the summit conference today:

THIS conference is unique in history because the conditions in which we meet are unmatched in human experience. We all know what unparalleled resources the scientific and technical discoveries of our age have placed within our reach.

We have only to stretch out our hand and the human race can enter an age of prosperity such as has never been known. It is equally clear how utterly destructive must be the conditions of any conflict in which the great powers are engaged. No war can bring the victor spoils. It can only bring him and his victim utter annihilation. Neutrals would suffer equally with the combatants.

What is the chief (problem) among them? There can surely be no doubt of the answer. The unity of Germany as long as Germany is divided, Europe will be divided. Until the unity of Germany is restored there can be neither confidence nor security in this continent.

Within the limits of our western world we have done all we can to unify Germany. We have broken down the barriers between our zones. We have treated the three Western areas as an economic unit and given them a federal government. We have brought the occupation to an end.

Quite apart from the larger issues of German reunification it would mark a real advance if, pending our negotiations for German unity, the Soviet government felt able to relax the physical restrictions which now aggravate the division of Germany, and prevent contact between Germans in the East and West.

German Unification. Now I must turn to the wider issues of German unification. What is the reason why the Berlin conference failed a year ago? We must examine this as dispassionately as we can in order to see what progress we can now make from the position of fixed positions which the great powers on both sides then felt obliged to take.

At the Berlin conference the West proposed the unification of Germany with free elections and the free right of Germany to choose her own foreign policy. Under the so-called Eden plan, Germany could have chosen either association with the West or association with the East or neutrality. Yet we all know in our hearts that Germany must be united and that a great country cannot be permanently prevented from freely deciding its own foreign policy.

The reason why the Berlin conference failed was because one of the powers believed that a united Germany, rearmament and exercising its choice to join the NATO alliance, would constitute an increased threat to its safety and security.

The urgent problem is how to begin the process of reducing tensions and removing suspicion and fear. There is also the practical question of how we can devise and operate together an effective control of armaments and of armed forces.

To reunify Germany will not of itself increase or reduce

that all of us will have suggestions as to how we might promote the search for the solution of these problems. Perhaps it would be well if each of us would in turn give a similar indication of his country's views. Then we can quickly see the scope of the matters which it might be useful to discuss here and arrange our time accordingly.

Let me repeat. I trust that we are not here merely to catalogue our differences. We are not here to repeat the same dreary exercises that have characterized most of our negotiations of the past 10 years. We are here in response to the peaceful aspirations of mankind to start the kind of discussions which will inject a new spirit into our diplomacy; and to launch fresh negotiations under conditions of good augury.

In that way, and perhaps only in that way, can our meeting, necessarily brief, serve to generate and put in motion the new forces needed to set us truly on the path to peace. For this I am sure all humanity will devoutly pray.

threat which may be thought to exist to European security. Everything will depend on the conditions under which reunification takes place.

Interrelated Proposals. I wish therefore now to suggest that we should consider a number of interrelated proposals which are intended to do two things. First, they are calculated to meet the apprehension of increased danger which some at Berlin felt might follow the acceptance of our plan. Secondly, they shall in my opinion, if we can create an effective system to reduce tensions here—can we not hope that this first success will be the preliminary for wider and more far-reaching understanding? We have therefore had in mind ideas which we think could be helpful to this end.

As I have said, our purpose is to insure that the unification of Germany and her freedom to associate with countries of her choice shall involve no threat to anybody. There is no doubt many ways of doing this.

To illustrate what I have in mind let me give some examples. These will consist partly of actions and partly of assurances.

Security Pact Plan. Let us take the latter first. We would be prepared to be parties to a security pact of which those round this table and a united Germany might be the parties. Each of these countries could declare itself ready to go to the assistance of the victim of aggression, whoever it might be.

There are many forms which such a pact may take. We would be ready to examine them and to set out our views about them. We would propose to inscribe any such agreement under the authority of the United Nations. It would also be our intention that if any member country should break its terms, that country would forfeit thereby any rights which it enjoys at present under existing agreements.

Secondly, we would be ready to discuss and try to reach agreement as to the total of forces and armaments on each side in Germany and the countries neighboring Germany. To do this it would be necessary to join in a system of reciprocal control to supervise the arrangement effectively.

All those represented here would, we hope, be partners in this, together with a united Germany. We should be ready to examine the possibility of a demilitarized area between East and West. There is the suggestion of mutual security pact. There is the prospect of an agreement about the total of forces and armaments of the two groups both in Germany and in the countries neighboring Germany. This would be subject to reciprocal supervision. There is the concept of a demilitarized area.

If we could start work on these lines we should have a chance of providing a constructive and encouraging plan to insure peace for Europe.

WOMAN TRYING TO PRESENT PETITION TO BULGANIN SEIZED

GENEVA, July 18 (UP)—Swiss police arrested an unidentified woman today as she attempted to hand Soviet Premier Bulganin a petition.

The Soviet leaders were riding in an open car when the woman ran forward and tried to push the paper into Bulganin's hand. Police seized and removed her.

President Eisenhower was bothered by an intruder yesterday. A Swiss photographer was removed from the roof of a restaurant near the Presidential villa. He had been trying to photograph the President with a telescope lens. Police searched him and confiscated his film.

Peak at a Top Secret. GENEVA, July 18 (UP)—Here is a note for lovers of statistics: The altitude of the "summit" conference is 1237 feet.

## PRESIDENT'S FETE OF REDS TONIGHT MAY AID TALKS

Informal Give-and-Take Could Surmount Problems Hard to Solve at Parley.

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

GENEVA, July 18 (AP)—President Eisenhower's dinner tonight for his old friend Marshal Georgi Zhukov, Premier Bulganin and other members of the Soviet delegation could clear the way toward easing world tension.

The dinner at Mr. Eisenhower's secluded villa may well develop into an informal give-and-take affair at which international differences could be surmounted more easily than at the conference table.

The President extended his invitation to the Russians yesterday and they promptly accepted.

In addition to Bulganin and Defense Minister Zhukov, the guest list included Soviet Communist party chief Nikita S. Khrushchev, Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov, Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and Ambassador Tretyakov.

Mr. Eisenhower has also invited Secretary of State Dulles and United States Ambassador to Moscow Charles E. Bohlen. Other members of the United States delegation also were expected to attend.

Letters Recently Exchanged. Much interest in the affair centered on the opportunity it provided for Mr. Eisenhower to chat with Zhukov. The two military men struck up a friendly acquaintance when both were military administrators in Germany after World War II. Recently they exchanged private letters.

Except for their meeting today at the first plenary session of the Big Four conference at the Palace of Nations, the dinner was the first chance the former comrades in arms have had to meet since they last got together in late 1944.

The President put in a busy Sunday, beginning with services at the American church in downtown Geneva.

He was accompanied to the church by Episcopal bishop and attended by Americans of many faiths—by Mrs. Eisenhower and her son John, an Army major serving as personal aide to the President during the conference.

Also at the services were Secretary of State and Mrs. Dulles and Assistant Secretary of State Livingston Merchant, a member of the United States delegation.

The Eisenhower got a warm reception on the five-mile drive from the 232-year-old villa they are occupying north of the city. Welcoming crowds also greeted them at the church.

At the services the Eisenhower joined in the singing of "A Mighty Fortress Is Our God" and other hymns, and listened solemnly to the Biblical quotation, "Nations shall not lift up sword against nations."

The Rev. Gerald B. O'Grady dwelt on the Big Four conference in his sermon, which the President said afterward he had "enjoyed very much."

Mr. Eisenhower asked for a copy and the chaplain at Trinity College in Connecticut when the President received an honorary degree there last year, promised to supply it.

"We must expect," the pastor said, "this season, 'the restoration of order in history with a parallel dissolving of tension and increase of peace, will not be done by some astonishing action of God which in effect makes puppets of men. It will be accomplished by men who are rightly oriented under God and who are open to the working of God's gracious guidance.'"

The clergyman implored Divine help at the conference for "Thy servant Dwight" and for the President's fellow conferees at the summit meeting.

Strolls Around Villa. After returning from church, Mr. Eisenhower and Dulles strolled around the 25-acre park surrounding the President's villa. Creux de Genthod, Mr. Eisenhower laughed when he noticed a wooden donkey—symbol of the American Democratic party—in the garden. Flowers bloomed in baskets around the model.

Later Frantz's Premier Faure and a French delegation arrived at the villa. They were followed in a few minutes by British Prime Minister Eden and Foreign Minister Macmillan. They conferred with the President and Dulles through lunch, for three hours and 20 minutes.

The President took an afternoon nap and then he and Dulles met again with Eden and Foreign Secretary Harold Macmillan, and then with Faure and Foreign Minister Antoine Pinay.

## Churchill, Godfather of Geneva Parley, Has Place on Sidelines

Ex-Premier Voiced Appeal to Commons in 1953 for Conference 'Not Over-Hung by Ponderous Agenda.'

By JAMES F. KING

WESTERHAM, England, July 18 (AP)—The old man put aside his easel and went to the window. He looked into the blue sky and then, still wearing slippers, walked outside along a wooded path.

"I believe a conference on the way he stopped to feed some goldfish in a pool. He was in no great hurry, and a quiet summer day at Chartwell in the Kent countryside is a good day for reminding—a good day for dreaming, too."

For Sir Winston Churchill reminiscences and dreams come easy when stirred by major events like the Big Four conference opening today. His 80 years see him to a place on the sidelines—but his thoughts are at Geneva.

Urged Parley in 1953. More than two years ago, on May 11, 1953, he said in the House of Commons:

"I believe a conference on the highest level should take place between the leading powers without long delay. 'This conference should not be overhung by a ponderous or rigid agenda, or led into mazes or jungles of technical details, zealously contested by hordes of experts and officials drawn up in vast, cumbersome array. 'It might well be that no hard-faced agreements would be reached, but there might be a general feeling among those

gathered together that they might do something better than the human race, including themselves, into bits. 'If there is not at the summit of the nations the will to win the greatest prize and the greatest honor ever offered to mankind, doom-laden responsibility will fall upon those who now possess the power to decide. 'At the worst, the participants in the meeting will have established more intimate contacts. At the best, we might have a generation of peace."

Reaction to Appeal. Today, Churchill could recall that Washington officialdom frowned on the idea and the Kremlin was vague and hesitant. In his own country, political opponents heckled him again and again when the conference did not come forth quickly.

"I do not believe that humanity is going to destroy itself," he has said lately. "We must not count upon complete and immediate success. Whatever is the outcome, we must persevere in the maintenance of peace through strength, for that is our theme."

A period of relaxation of tension may well be all that is now within our grasp. Even so such a phase would not be sterile."

Today the godfather of the Geneva conference could think that perhaps, just perhaps, the world was somewhat nearer the enduring peace he once called "the last prize I seek to win."

RED CHINA SAYS BIG FOUR CAN'T IGNORE FAR EAST

Radio Asserts Discussion Is 'Imperative'—Other Nations Inspired by Geneva Parley.

TOKYO, July 18 (AP)—The Peiping radio said today "it is imperative that the Big Four conference discuss the Far East situation."

The broadcast heard here, quoted the People's Daily—official organ of the Chinese Communist party—did not mention Formosa but said the situation in the Orient "has special significance for the Chinese people as a whole."

"The United States has repeatedly indicated its reluctance to discuss this question," said Peiping. "This proceeds from a desire not to ease the situation but to create tension and prepare for a new round of hostilities."

However, the general tone of the People's Daily editorial, as broadcast by Peiping, seemed conciliatory. It concluded with:

"The Chinese people warmly welcome the confidence and the confidence of the heads of government of the four big powers..."

Bitter Attack on U.S. An earlier Peiping radio broadcast, reported in London, sounded a discordant note on the Geneva conference. It accused the United States of plotting to overthrow the Communist-dominated countries of eastern Europe, and added:

"United States propaganda on the so-called question of the international atmosphere and create difficulties for the four-power conference."

From everywhere else—from Moscow, from the Iron Curtain—came words of blessing and praise and good will for the participants. Many tongues merged to give a name to the parley—"conference of hopes." The feeling in the air was one of optimism tempered with caution.

Moscow radio broadcast reports of Soviet newsmen already in Geneva describing the talks as "a conference with which ordinary Europe of the whole world are linking their most sacred hopes for a relaxation of international tension and a strengthening of peaceful relations between all the states." Izvestia's Geneva correspondent criticized "preachers of pessimism" and said the world, on the eve of the conference, is not listening to them.

"Conference of hopes" was the caption of editorials in British, Italian, and Austrian newspapers. Australia's foreign minister, Richard Casey, summed up the general feeling: "The Geneva talks are an occasion for cautious optimism. No great decisions of substance are to be expected but if by frank discussion the four leaders find common ground which could be further explored much would have been achieved."

## RUSSIA REVEALS IT SEEKS WORLD PARLEY ON TRADE

Passes Word to West It Intends to Propose Conference—Details Still Obscure.

By ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, July 18 (AP)—Russia has passed the word to the West that it intends to call for a world economic conference to chart a multi-billion-dollar trade and development program.

The Soviet move, which Premier Bulganin is expected to put forward during his talks with American, British, and French government chiefs here this week, was reported to have aroused lively Western interest.

British diplomats said the Western allies themselves had prepared plans for spurring East-West trade in nonstrategic goods during the next few years.

Notice of Russia's intention reportedly was passed informally to the United States and Britain recently through two different channels.

Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov disclosed some features of the Soviet plans to Bernard Baruch when Molotov lunched with him in New York after attending last month's United Nations birthday celebrations.

The rulers of the world are outlining their ideas to Indian Prime Minister Nehru when he was in Moscow last month. Nehru passed the information to Prime Minister Eden a week ago.

Details Are Obscure. Details of Russia's project appear to be still obscure. The British sources said they understand the Soviets have in mind a 10-year plan to increase and widen the free flow of trade, and to join with the world economic development of the world's backward areas.

Western officials believe the Russians had this project in mind when they surprisingly proposed the revival of the long-dead Havana charter. It was to have set up an international trade organization under U.N. sponsorship. It long ago was replaced by GATT—the General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs.

Under the reported Soviet plan, Red China would be asked to attend the world economic conference which itself would draw up the details of the development program.

Western trade with the Communist bloc of nations right now is confined to goods and raw materials with little or no war potential.

Troubles With Exports. Restrictions on this sort of trade were eased substantially last year, largely at British and French insistence. Britain since the war has been having a hard time exporting as much as it imports. Many other European countries are in the same fix, with mounting competition from the revived industries of Germany and Japan adding to their worries.

President Eisenhower and French Premier Faure, as well as Eden, at the talks this week are likely to support the idea of spurring East-West trade. But the informants would give no clue as to whether the Western leaders would accept or reject a precise proposal for a world economic parley.

American officials were reported becoming increasingly interested in selling agricultural surpluses to the Red bloc—butter, wheat and other food items. Russia and its friends have been busily buying food items all over the world in recent months and paying in hard money.

tions now existing and on its part to do its best in order that the hopes cherished by millions of people in all countries in regard to the conference of the heads of government of the four powers be justified.

Red Delegates' Statement on Their Arrival

Bulganin Voices Hope for Success of Geneva Parley.

GENEVA, July 18 (AP). Following is the text of a statement made by Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin on his arrival in Geneva yesterday:

M. R. PRESIDENT, Gentlemen: On behalf of the Soviet Government and the Soviet people, I cordially greet the peace-loving Swiss people and the citizens of Geneva.

The Soviet delegation which has arrived in this beautiful city to take part in the conference of the heads of government of the four powers is inspired by the wish to find, together with the delegations of the United States, Britain and France, ways and means to ease the international tension and create the atmosphere of confidence in the relations between states.

The conference due to open here tomorrow attracts the attention of all mankind. This is understandable. The striving for peace is the greatest striving of all peoples in whose memories the untold calamities of the last war are still fresh. That why the forthcoming conference is looked at with great hopes. The nations throughout the world ardently desire this conference to bring about a relaxation of international tension, the creation of confidence and co-operation in the relations between states.

We have no doubt that if all participants in the conference display good will and sincerely seek to attain this lofty aim the Geneva conference will successfully complete its work and hundreds of millions of men and women throughout the world will draw a sigh of relief.

The Soviet delegation considers it its duty to make the utmost use of the favorable conditions now existing and on its part to do its best in order that the hopes cherished by millions of people in all countries in regard to the conference of the heads of government of the four powers be justified.

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The Soviet delegation considers it its duty to make the utmost use of the favorable conditions now existing and on its part to do its best in order that the hopes cherished by millions of people in all countries in regard to the conference of the heads of government of the four powers be justified.

Red Delegates' Statement on Their Arrival

Bulganin Voices Hope for Success of Geneva Parley.

GENEVA, July 18 (AP). Following is the text of a statement made by Soviet Premier Nikolai Bulganin on his arrival in Geneva yesterday:

M. R. PRESIDENT, Gentlemen: On behalf of the Soviet Government and the Soviet people, I cordially greet the peace-loving Swiss people and the citizens of Geneva.

The Soviet delegation which has arrived in this beautiful city to take part in the conference of the heads of government of the four powers is inspired by the wish to find, together with the delegations of the United States, Britain and France, ways and means to ease the international tension and create the atmosphere of confidence in the relations between states.

The conference due to open here tomorrow attracts the attention of all mankind. This is understandable. The striving for peace is the greatest striving of all peoples in whose memories the untold calamities of the last war are still fresh. That why the forthcoming conference is looked at with great hopes. The nations throughout the world ardently desire this conference to bring about a relaxation of international tension, the creation of confidence and co-operation in the relations between states.

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## CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE

PRESIDENT HOLDS  
OUT GUARANTEES  
FOR UNIFICATION

Continued From Page One.

far Russia's "legitimate security interests."

In the first face-to-face meeting in 10 years between an American president and the leaders of Russia, Mr. Eisenhower also challenged the Soviet to give greater freedom to the satellite peoples of eastern Europe. He thus raised the issue on which Bulganin's government has shown great touchiness.

**Eisenhower's Program.** Here are the six points of President Eisenhower's program:

1. German Unification—Disunity "creates a basic source of instability in Europe." Ways should be found to solve the problem "promptly and justly" and at the same time "take account of the legitimate security interests of the Soviet Union."

Mr. Eisenhower said western treaties limiting West German armament provide some safeguard but made this offer:

"We are quite ready to consider further reciprocal safeguards which are reasonable and practical and compatible with the security of all concerned."

2. Satellites—The American people "feel strongly that certain peoples of eastern Europe, many with a long and proud record of national existence, have not yet been given the benefit of this pledge of our United Nations wartime declaration, reinforced by other wartime agreements."

Presumably Mr. Eisenhower had in mind the Yalta agreements, which guaranteed free elections and democratic governments to eastern Europe.

3. Iron Curtains—The American people "want to be friends with the Soviet people" and there are no "natural rivalries or conflicts between the peoples of the two great nations."

Mr. Eisenhower said "it is time that all curtains, whether of guns or laws or regulations, should begin to come down. But this can only be done in an atmosphere of mutual respect and confidence."

4. International Communism—This has disturbed relations between Russia and other nations for 35 years. Mr. Eisenhower said we cannot ignore the distrust created by the support of such activities and added, "in my nation and elsewhere it adds to distrust and therefore to international tension."

5. Disarmament—The President suggested a step-by-step approach, concentrated primarily on "the challenging and central problem of effective mutual inspection." He declared that "armament reduction would and should insure that part of the savings would flow into the less developed areas of the world to assist their economic development."

Mr. Eisenhower spoke not in terms of total disarmament but of limitation of armament. He said that surprise attack in this atomic age has a "capacity for destruction far beyond" anything known before. Therefore, each "povindred," "deems it vital that there should be means to deter such attack."

6. Atoms for peace—Leading nations must "press forward" with development of peaceful uses of the atom. "We believe that if the Soviet Union would according to its ability contribute to this great project, that act would improve the international climate."

**Warns Against Haste.** The President began by warning that "we cannot expect here, in the few hours of a few days, to solve all the problems of all the world that need to be solved."

"Nevertheless," he went on, "we can, perhaps, create a new spirit that will make possible future solutions of problems which are within our responsibilities. And equally important we can try to take here and now at Geneva the first steps on a new road to a just and durable peace."

The problems of the world are not insoluble, Mr. Eisenhower continued, provided the existing conditions of fear and distrust can be removed.

"If those conditions can be changed," he said, "then much can be done. Under circumstances, I am confident that at a later stage our foreign ministers will be able to carry on from where we leave off to find, either by themselves or with others, solutions to our problems."

**Argument on Germany.** The President said talk of peace had little meaning unless something is done to remove the division of Germany, which he called "a basic source of instability in Europe."

"In the interest of enduring peace," he continued, "our solution should take account of the legitimate interests of all concerned. That is why we insist a united Germany is entitled to its choice, to exercise its inherent right of collective self-defense."

"By the same token, we are ready to take account of legitimate security interests of the Soviet Union. The Paris agreements contain many provisions which serve this purpose. But we are quite ready to consider further reciprocal safeguards which are reasonable and practical and compatible with the security of all concerned."

**Concern Over Faure's Talk.** Leaders of the United States delegation were understood to be concerned about some of the proposals in Faure's speech. It was learned they had taken the position after the speech was delivered that the United States would not be committed on points it had not approved.

These included a proposal for budgetary control of reduction of armaments and Faure's call for a Europe-wide security system. Mr. Eisenhower spoke about offering Russia new security safeguards but said nothing specific about formation of a new organization in Europe.

A United States spokesman

## Departing With a Smile



The hat of SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN partially obscures Communist boss NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV as they leave Geneva's Palace of Nations with broad smiles after the morning Big Four session.

hower, Faure and Eden speeches had not been precisely concerted in advance. Each of the three chiefs gave the others at lunch yesterday "an indication" of his point of view.

The delegation member, who declined to be quoted by name, said the understanding at the lunch was that any details in the speeches simply would be illustrative of the general principles laid down and would carry no commitments. So far as the United States is concerned, this authority continued, Mr. Eisenhower and Secretary of State John Foster Dulles would want to study Faure's speech carefully before commenting on any aspects other than the general lines where United States policy agreement had already been made clear.

**Eden Is First on Scene.** Eden was the first of the government heads to arrive at the Palace of Nations, followed by Bulganin and Khrushchev. They went immediately to the council chamber. Before beginning their talks, they let news photographers in for a brief session of picture taking.

Bulganin and Soviet Communist party boss Nikita Khrushchev took the spotlight outside the palace by arriving in an open car. Dressed in neatly pressed gray suits, they smiled and waved at an applauding crowd of some 500 tourists and Swiss.

Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov and Defense Minister Georgi Zhukov followed Bulganin and Khrushchev in a second open car.

Mr. Eisenhower arrived in a four-car cavalcade—an open car of Secret Service men in front, then the President in a closed sedan bearing the United States flag and the presidential standard, and two cars full of Secret Service men behind. Applause and cheers also greeted the President.

**Cautious Optimism in the Air.** Western spokesmen still predicted no final solutions to the major problems dividing East and West would come out of the week-long conference. Instead there was an atmosphere of cautious optimism that the Big Four would agree on methods and procedures for further negotiations to tackle the major cold war issues. There was talk of a follow-up foreign ministers' conference in September.

The government chiefs also arranged private, informal meetings which might play an even larger part than the conference sessions in establishing a climate favorable to future relations.

President Eisenhower, Faure and Eden made their final plans for the conference at long sessions yesterday. All three met after church in the morning and talked on through lunch. The President and Dulles conferred before dinner with Eden and British Foreign Secretary Harold Macmillan, and then with Faure and French Foreign Minister Antoine Pinay.

Dulles also met for 20 minutes at his villa yesterday with Molotov. One source said they talked about technical details of the conference. Molotov conferred later in the day with Macmillan and Pinay.

**Bulganin Expresses Hope.** Bulganin, arriving yesterday by plane with Khrushchev and Zhukov, in an airport statement again predicted success for the conference. "If all participants display good will and sincerely seek to attain this lofty aim" of relaxing international tensions.

The Soviet delegation, said Bulganin, "on its part will do its best in order that the hopes cherished by millions of people in all countries . . . be justified."

Khrushchev took a back seat to Bulganin as they arrived but he didn't stay there long.

Their arrival at Geneva's sun-drenched airport was in startling contrast to the way Khrushchev piled into Belgrade last May and practically took over the airport and its only microphone.

This time Khrushchev let Bulganin lead the way out of the plane but kept close behind.

After a Swiss band played the national anthems of the U.S.S.R. and Switzerland, Swiss President Max Petitpierre invited Bulganin and Zhukov to inspect the Twenty-sixth Regiment honor guard. Never known for his modesty, Khrushchev stepped forward also, but after taking a few steps, he suddenly changed his mind, turned around and walked back and stood beside Molotov.

Bulganin made a brief speech over 14 microphones in a voice hardly above a loud whisper. They then entered waiting automobiles, with Bulganin in the front seat, always the seat of honor in a Soviet government car.

Later, however, when the Russians went sightseeing Khrushchev was in the front seat. Rid-

ing along at 20 miles an hour in an open automobile they tied up traffic for more than a mile on Geneva's beautiful lake front. Khrushchev, wielding a camera, shot scenes along the roadside while a motorcycle escort led the way.

EDEN PROPOSES  
NON-AGGRESSION  
PACTS FOR BIG 4

Continued From Page One.

Russians objected in particular to the provision that would allow an all-German government to join the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. West Germany has since become a member of NATO.

It was to meet Soviet fears that a rearmament Germany within NATO might threaten the peace of Europe, Eden said, that he proposed his three-stage security and arms control system.

**To Aid Victim of Aggression.** In the first stage, he said, the Big Four and Germany could promise to "go to the assistance of the victim of aggression, whoever it might be."

In the second stage, limitation of arms and armies, Eden suggested that the Big Four plus Germany should set ceilings "as to the total of forces and armaments on each side in Germany and the countries neighboring Germany." He envisioned formation of a new East-West control system to prevent cheating. The work of the United Nations Disarmament Commission would, meantime, go on.

In the third stage, demilitarizing a transcontinental belt between East and West, Eden provided no elaboration. British officials said Eden has in mind a region where there would be no bases, troops or arms factories.

The tone of the British leader's speech seemed cool and moderate.

"We want to agree on two things," he said, "the urgent need for the unification of Germany and the broad outline of the means by which it can be achieved. I do not pretend that our ideas are anything in the nature of a complete plan, but they are the outline sketch which once agreed upon could surely be filled in."

The choice before the conferees in this age of the hydrogen-bomb, he said, was between "an age of prosperity" never before known and "utter annihilation" even for the victor, even for neutrals.

FAURE PROPOSES  
GERMANY JOIN  
SECURITY SETUP

Continued From Page One.

modification of German frontiers.

"That commitment," he added, "ought to be taken also respecting Russia."

Faure advanced a favorite thesis: that the money saved by disarmament should be used in the development of undeveloped and backward countries.

He proposed creation of a double organization—one to handle military phases of disarmament, and another to exercise armament control through financial and economic means.

While proposing the new organizations, he made it clear that no existing organization should be liquidated. That was a direct reaction to the demand of members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization given last week that the Big Four should take no action to weaken NATO.

This was his analysis of the German question:

"Should Germany be reunited? Incontestably, yes.

"There is no argument valid politically, economically or socially, now in any other way, which would justify the permanent division of a nation in two parties and a people in two factions."

**Favors Eden Plan.**

"How to bring about the unification? I think the determination of the procedure is neither really very serious nor very difficult." He advocated the Eden plan calling for free elections, unified government and finally a peace treaty.

However, he added, "I believe that in truth and good sense that if we four have the will to reunify Germany, it will not be questions of method that gets in the way. We must look at the core of the matter."

That core, he said, was primarily the question of security for those nations which had histories of trouble with Germany.

"It is upon questions of security that the Soviet Union refused to adopt the thesis advanced by the three other powers, and it is on the question of security that the United States, England and France have refused the Soviet counter proposition."

He declared nobody could pretend "the division of Ger-

many guarantees in itself security."

The problem, then, he said, is to find a solution which provides the needed security. Neutralization, he insisted, is out of the question.

RUSSIA PROPOSES  
'FREEZING' FOREIGN  
TROOPS IN EUROPE

Continued From Page One.

By Mr. Eisenhower: A demand that international Communism halt its activities and that the Soviet satellites be given more freedom.

On the other hand, he himself brought up some Far Eastern issues. He gave his support to Red China's proposals for direct talks with the United States on the Formosan problem and the renewed Soviet demands that the Peiping regime be seated in the United Nations.

Bulganin said the Soviet government will do "all it can to justify the hopes of all people waiting for a tranquil and peaceful life."

Bulganin told the other heads of governments that while Russia "holds a different point of view on some questions this should not prevent the conference from succeeding in its work."

He said he welcomed the opportunity of the conference to "establish personal contacts" with other government heads.

He expressed the "sincere wish" of the Soviet that the conference might be a fruitful one.

MANY CHURCHES  
HERE PRAY FOR  
GENEVA PARLEY

Prayers for the success of the Geneva conference were offered in many churches in the St. Louis area yesterday and at services at synagogues Saturday.

President Eisenhower had asked Friday evening that all Americans pray for the success of the Big Four conference.

The Rev. Dr. Walter A. Scheer, president of the Ministerial Alliance of Greater St. Louis, led his congregation at Bethany Evangelical and Reformed Church, Red Bud and Rosalie avenues, in a prayer that God would "move the hearts of those in authority everywhere that they may lead their people in ways of peace."

Speakers on religious programs on radio and television appealed to their audiences to pray for success at the conference. Prayers were offered at the conclusion of masses in many Catholic churches.

EISENHOWER'S 'THANKS'  
TO CONGRESS EXPLAINED

WASHINGTON, July 18 (UP)

The White House today explained what President Eisenhower meant when he thanked congressional leaders of both parties for their "generous cooperation" concerning his trip to the big four meeting in Geneva.

The President made the statement Friday in a broadcast shortly before he departed.

Wayne Hawkes, acting assistant press secretary, said in reply to questions that congressional leaders speeded up passage of some urgent bills so they could be acted on by the President before he left. He said the leaders also agreed to hold up private relief bills and other legislation "not of an urgent nature" while the President is away.

TOWBOAT ENGINEER'S BODY  
IS RECOVERED FROM RIVER

The body of Charles E. Ardrey, 4352 Bingham avenue, a towboat engineer who drowned in the Illinois river yesterday, was recovered today a mile south of Peoria, Ill., which is about 60 miles north of Alton.

Ardrey, who was 44 years old, fell over the side of the towboat Spencer, which was bound for Chicago from Alton. The body was recovered by members of the Alton Volunteer Emergency Corps.

He was one of 10 crewmen on the boat, owned by Blaske Barge Lines Inc., of Alton. No one saw him fall overboard. He was seen in the water shortly afterward.

SALK VACCINE FOR CHILDREN  
OF MILITARY FAMILIES HERE

A shipment of Salk polio vaccine for first- and second-grade children of armed forces personnel was sent here today by Eli Lilly & Co. of Indianapolis.

It was consigned to the St. Louis Medical Depot, but officers there said they had not received instructions on distribution of the vaccine.

The shipment included 38,412 shots for the Army and 27,864 for the Air Force.

26 STATE HIGHWAY DEATHS  
IN WEEK, 8 OVER 1954 MARK

JEFFERSON CITY, July 18 (AP)—Speed, alcohol and just plain bad driving killed 26 persons on Missouri highways last week, the highway patrol reported today.

The new tragedies brought the month's fatality total to 50 and made the total for the year so far 467.

In the corresponding week a year ago 18 died. That made the month's total 47 and the year's 475.

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A diller of a tiller, that's our fabulous Mr. Carter of California, the landscape architect who's giving Westroads a botanical build-up extraordinaire! An exterior decorator of world renown (who won his larkspurs with clusters), he searched and researched, drafted and dramatized . . . to make our budding new store, at Clayton Road and Brentwood Boulevard, one of the garden spots of America. Black pines accented with sweet gum . . . prostrate junipers, brassia, bromeliad, dracaena . . . from the timberlines of Utah to our own Missouri hills, ah, such plants in his plans. Come see us when we open, and if you spy something moving 'neath the flowering quince, don't wince . . . it's probably dear Mr. Carter, planting the seeds of Westroads!

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**22 MORE KILLED**  
**IN CASABLANCA IN**  
**4TH DAY OF RIOTS**

**Tanks Fire on Mob in**  
**Native Quarter — 63**  
**Dead, 100 Hurt Since**  
**Thursday.**

CASABLANCA, Morocco, July 18 (AP)—Rioting flamed for the fourth consecutive day through Casablanca yesterday, bringing death to 22 persons and raising the official toll in the French-Moroccan battling so far to 63 killed and more than 100 wounded.

Other estimates of the total killed ranged as high as 200, because the Arabs often conceal their dead from authorities. Not until a 7 p.m. curfew was clamped on the major North African port's Arab quarter did the violence subside for the night. After 9 p.m. the usually lively European section also was ghostly silent.

Official figures put the dead for the four days at 50 Moroccans and 13 Europeans. The wounded included 53 natives.

French tanks opened up yesterday on rioters in the "Old Medina" native sector, killing seven Moroccans in a crowd throwing stones at the security forces and setting fires to stores owned by pro-French natives. Four big fires raged in the section after the tank action.

In the New Medina, the other native sector, a grenade thrown by rioters killed 14 Moroccans. The only European casualty of the day reported was an 18-year-old Spanish youth who was stoned to death in the Old Medina.

In other parts of the city Moroccans felled trees and telephone poles, set fire to stores, schools and factories and took pot shots at an estimated 16,000 police and soldiers on patrol or guard duty.

In the New Medina, in the southeast part of the city, armored vehicles patrolled in support of machine-gun emplacements manned by Foreign Legionnaires and Senegalese infantrymen. The New Medina is a Moslem section; the Old Medina is inhabited largely by Jews.

(The United Press reported that French Resident General Gilbert Grandval, angered at police inefficiency in dealing with the violence, fired Casablanca's principal police commissioner today in a shake-up of the police department.

(The U.P. also said Grandval ordered two leaders of the French rioters, Jean Cambiaso and Marcel Mattel, put on a plane for France. The two were charged with engaging in activities "dangerous to public order.")

Eleven planeloads of gendarmes were flown in from France yesterday to support security forces already in Casablanca. Another three squads of mobile gendarmes, about 225 men, also were ordered in.

An average day in this troubled city of 700,000 has for the last two years meant six to eight shootings or bombings, killing at least one person and wounding several.

Violence rose to a major pitch after last Thursday night's terror bombing, which killed seven Frenchmen celebrating Bastille day in the crowded European cafe sector. Angered Europeans beat and lynched Moroccans and set fire to pro-nationalists' stores. This brought quick retaliation from the Arab quarter and martial law was imposed Saturday.

**MONTREAL WOMAN ADMITS**  
**SELLING BABIES TO U.S. PAIRS**

MONTREAL, Que., July 18 (UP)—A Montreal woman identified as a main source of supply for an international "baby black market" said today all she did was find "nice babies for nice people."

"It was all nice and legal," said Miss Sarah Weiman, who was named in testimony before a Senate sub-committee in Chicago as the operator of a "filthy" home for unmarried mothers.

Miss Weiman freely admitted operating a center at her home in a rundown district where unmarried girls had babies and turned them over to her to "sell" to American couples. But she heatedly denied Chicago testimony that she handled 75 to 100 at one time and said she "took care" of "maybe five or six."

"All I ever did was help unfortunate girls and find nice babies for nice people," she said. "It was all nice and legal. There were always lawyers getting their cut and I always had a doctor for the girls. All my babies went into good homes—doctors, dentists, and business men and people like that."

She said her "clients" paid an average of \$60 plus expenses connected with adoption papers and traveling, and one couple paid a high of \$1200.

**NPROMOTERS OF URANIUM, OIL**  
**STOCKS FACING SEC CURBS**

WASHINGTON, July 18 (UP)—The Government is cracking down on fraudulent promoters who issue penny-ante uranium and oil stock to raise money for new, unproven ventures in this country and Canada.

The Securities and Exchange Commission yesterday announced proposals for tightening up its regulations governing "small stock issues" for such purposes. It allowed 15 days for comment on the proposals.

The new rules would require promoters to provide stock purchasers with more information regarding their plans and lay them open to possible suit if they failed to carry through. The SEC now exempts stock issues of less than \$500,000 from its requirements for full disclosure of all pertinent financial data. The exemption is designed to help new businesses get started by saving them both the time and money.

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**as of June 30th, 1955**

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Cash on hand and in Banks	\$520,388.41	Savings and Certificate Capital Accounts	\$13,508,300.92
U. S. Government Bonds	550,000.00	Federal Home Loan Bank Advances	800,000.00
Real Estate Mortgage Loans	15,443,407.46	Loans in Process	1,896,932.19
Other Loans	10,520.00	Borrower's Tax & Ins. Deposit Accounts	158,592.82
Stock Federal Home Loan Bank	220,000.00	Accounts Payable	5,951.72
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	29,348.13	Deferred Credits	25,188.34
Special Deposits	None	Reserves	388,232.52
Deferred Charges and Other Assets	10,526.51	Total Capital Accounts Reserves & Liabilities	\$16,784,198.51
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$16,784,198.51</b>		

Officers and Directors		Resources Growth	
JOHN ALLAN LOVE	President	June 30, 1949	\$ 47,828.00
GEORGE F. ALTMAN	Vice President	December 31, 1950	541,897.53
ARNOLD S. BRITT	Secretary-Treasurer	December 31, 1951	3,034,851.18
HAROLD E. BUNTING	Director	December 31, 1952	5,483,709.37
ROLAND W. MEYER	Vice President	December 31, 1953	8,488,853.23
E. DOUGLAS BRITT	Assistant Secretary	December 31, 1954	12,537,918.32
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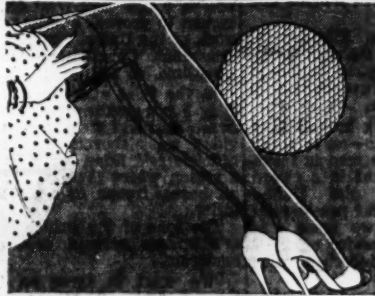
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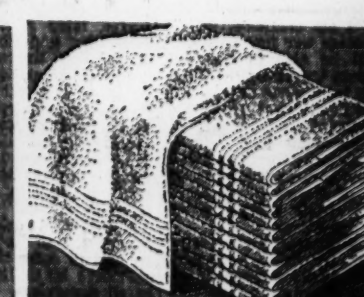
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Nylon fish net or nylon parchment petticoats with nylon tricot torso for that smooth fit. Fashioned in bouffant or 3-tier styles. Elastic waistband. White. Small, medium and large.  
**1.99**  
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SVB Lingerie — DOWNSTAIRS



**SEERSUCKER SUN DRESS**  
**Reg. 2.99 No-Iron Cotton**  
Styled with wide shoulder straps, button back, full skirt, half belted, and peccolay trim. Pink, yellow or aqua print on white grounds. 12 to 20.  
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**WOMEN'S SHORTS**  
**in Denim and Twill**  
A real bargain for wear all summer. Fully cut with cuffed legs, zip back. Reinforced at place of stress. White, red, navy, yellow, lime. 10-18.  
**99¢**  
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SVB Sports Wear—DOWNSTAIRS



**59¢ TURKISH TOWELS**  
**From Noted Maker**  
Slight 'Irregulars'. Size 20"x40". Available in pink, blue, yellow, mint green, peach, rose, turquoise and white. Please give second color choice on phone or mail orders.  
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SVB Domestic — DOWNSTAIRS

**88¢ TOTS' POLO SHIRTS**  
**2 for 1.50**  
or 79¢ Each  
Perfect for starting school. Our Val-U-Text combed cotton short sleeve polo shirts in stripe and novelty stripe weaves. All new color combinations. Sizes 1 to 3 and 3 to 6x.  
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SVB Children's Wear — DOWNSTAIRS

**Plastic GARMENT BAGS**  
**Jumbo, Regular or Sult**  
**99¢**  
Made of sturdy vinyl plastic. Holds up to 8 garments on non-tilt frame with long zipper closure. Moth resistant. Dust and moisture proof. Blue, wine, green.  
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## Years of Extra Wear for the OUTSIDE

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Guaranteed, brightest white outside paint made long lasting durability and protection. Here is the finest.

**\$6.35 Gal.**

## VINO SEAL BLISTER-PROOF



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## CALIFORNIA COLOR



Decorate the outside of your home in beautiful, new colors like Arizona yellow, Laguna green, etc.

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## SEAL KOTE



One coat covers like two with Morris Seal-Kote. See the smart new house and garden colors for 1955.

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100% pure latex paint. Easy to apply, no mess or bother. All new colors. Save \$1.00 on every gallon at our special price.

**\$4.69 Gal.**

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For beautiful satin gloss woodwork. Durable, long lasting, washable.

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PT. 31

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Smooth Cottage Cheese

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8-Oz. Pkg.

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POUND CELLO PKG. Limit One

**SAUSAGE 39**

100% ALL MEAT

• Braunschweiger  
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Calif. Med. Size Santa Clara

**PRUNES 2 lb. 39**

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16-oz. Jar

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California Elberta Free Stones lb.

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**PEACHES 10**

California Elberta Free Stones lb.

## HOUSE PASSES BROADER SOCIAL SECURITY BILL

Affects Older Women and Disabled—Senate Action Unlikely This Year.

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—The House voted overwhelmingly today for broader social security benefits for older women and disabled workers and for a new tax to pay the cost.

The vote, under rules forbidding amendments and requiring two-thirds for passage, was 372 to 31.

Many Republicans joined in sending the Democratic-sponsored measure to the Senate, despite G.O.P. charges that it was "rammed down our throat for political purposes."

Democrats countered the bill brings "sorely needed" improvement to the social security system.

The Senate is not expected to act on the measure before next year.

**Age Lowered to 62.**  
The bill, which would add \$600,000,000 to payments the first year, would lower from 65 to 62 the age at which women may get social security benefits and permit payments to disabled workers under the system after age 50. Wives would not be eligible for payments at 62 unless their husbands were 65 and retired.

The bill also would require employers and employees must pay on the first \$4200 in salary would rise to 2.5 per cent each. Now they each pay 2 per cent. That would mean an additional \$21 a year for both employers and employees. Taxes on self-employed persons would be raised from the present 3 per cent to 3.4. Fifty-five million jobholders would be affected.

Representative Leonor K. Sullivan (Dem., St. Louis, urged passage of the measure, saying the provision affecting totally disabled persons would, if enacted, make an additional 250,000 workers eligible for benefits. Although indorsing the lower eligibility age for women, Mrs. Sullivan warned that this should not be used by employers to force women workers to retire at 62 regardless of their wishes.

**Addition of 200,000.**  
Not at issue was the bill's provision to bring into the social security system about 200,000 professional workers, including lawyers and dentists but not doctors.

Somewhat revised estimates on the measure over the week-end were that:

1. The provision for women age 62-65 would bring \$400,000,000 in benefits to 800,000 women the first year. In 25 years the figure would be 1,800,000 additional women and \$1,300,000,000 in yearly benefits.

2. About 250,000 disabled workers would get \$200,000,000 in new payments the first year. The total would rise to 1,000,000 workers and \$850,000,000 in 25 years. Under present law, disabled workers get no benefits until they reach 65.

**Humphrey's Suggestion.**  
Meanwhile, Secretary of the Treasury Humphrey today called for a drastic slowdown in handing out tax benefits to business as an incentive to building and expanding industrial defense facilities.

Testifying before a House Government Operations subcommittee, Humphrey suggested the Government's emergency accelerated tax amortization program might now be safely placed on a sort of stand-by basis.

The program of accelerated amortization was initiated by the Government in 1950 to expand defense production rapidly in the Korean war. It permitted industry to "write off" the cost of new plants for income tax purposes in five years instead of spreading it out over 20 years or more.

Humphrey said the loss in taxes through the program reached its high point this year, amounting to \$882,000,000.

The House Rules Committee cleared the way for consideration of a bill to increase the federal minimum wage from 75 cents to \$1 an hour. The bill is scheduled for action this week, possibly tomorrow.

Chairman Howard W. Smith (Dem., Virginia, said the committee action came by voice vote, with the "yes" in such preponderance that he did not ask for a record count.

**House Passes Bill Denying Jobs to the Disloyal.**  
WASHINGTON, July 18 (UP)—The House today unanimously passed a bill to make it a crime for any person, who is disloyal or who asserts his right to strike against the Government, to accept a federal job.

The measure would not write anything new into the law. A bar on hiring such persons has been included in riders on appropriations bills repeatedly since 1948.

The House-approved bill, which now goes to the Senate, would wrap up these riders and similar employment bars into one single permanent measure. It provides for a maximum penalty of \$1000 fine and imprisonment of a year and a day.

**River Stages**

STATIONS: Flood Stage today in feet

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## ADENAUER TO BE NEARBY AS TALKS GO ON IN GENEVA

Leaves Bonn to Set Up Headquarters at Swiss Town 90 Miles From Parley Site.

BONN, July 18 (AP)—Chancellor Adenauer left Bonn today for Switzerland to set up headquarters on the fringe of the Big Four summit conference.

From a mountaintop hotel at Muerren, Switzerland, just 90 miles from Geneva, Adenauer will be in close and constant contact with the conference—and possibly with the Big Four leaders themselves as they consider the future of Germany.

Grim and noncommittal, the 79-year-old German leader departed with his staff for Basel in a private railway car hooked to the Rheingold Express. From Basel, he was to go to the villa Scabell. At an altitude of 4900 feet, Muerren is reached only by a small mountain railway.

**Private Teletype Circuit.**  
But Adenauer's villa is linked to his delegation of observers in Geneva, and to the Foreign Ministry in Bonn, by a private high-speed teletype circuit.

Officially, the Chancellor is starting a six-week summer vacation at the Swiss resort. However, he took key aids from his office here with him.

In Geneva he is represented by a 12-man delegation headed by Herbert Blankenhorn, permanent German representative at the North Atlantic Council in Paris and one of his closest foreign policy advisers.

The Geneva group will transmit Adenauer's views to the Big Four conference on such questions as German unity, disarmament plans and European security.

In Bonn, members of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the Bundestag (lower house) have postponed their summer vacations for a quick trip to Muerren if they are needed.

**May Meet With Big Four.**  
The Chancellor and his staff have refused to comment on German newspaper reports that he would meet with President Eisenhower and possibly the other Western leaders after the conference.

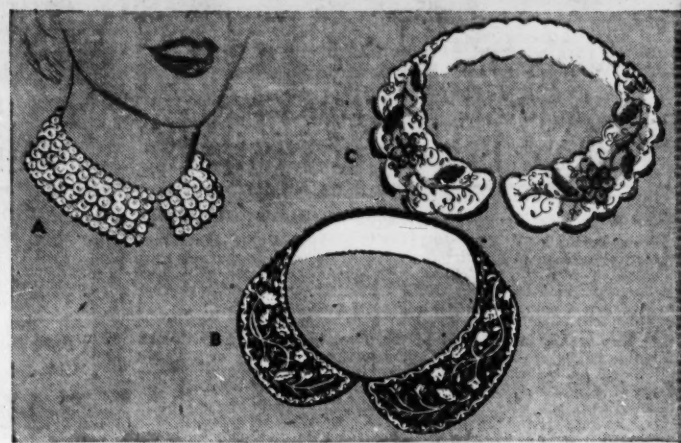
There also was speculation here that Adenauer and Soviet Premier Bulganin might have a private meeting after the conference. The Russians have invited Adenauer to visit Moscow to discuss establishing diplomatic, cultural and trade relations.

Adenauer has neither accepted nor rejected the invitation, telling the Russians only that the Soviet and West German ambassadors in Paris should prepare an agenda for later high-level talks.

**Israeli Doctors Strike.**  
JERUSALEM, July 18 (AP)—Fifteen thousand doctors, lawyers and other professional men in government service and 1400 physicians employed by the workers sick fund started a 24-hour strike today. They are protesting against "delay in answering demands for salaries insuring higher pay for qualified work."

**Vandervoort's**

SHOP DOWNTOWN AND CLAYTON TUESDAY 9:30 to 5:30!



## LITTLE COLLARS: New Fall Touches

Glamour accessories highlight all your fashions!

A tiny beaded collar on a plain black dress, a collar of rows and rows of pearls on your cashmere sweater . . . such exciting accessory news . . . and so low priced!

- A. Rayon satin backed round collar laden with gleaming mock pearls. 1.98
- B. Round collar embroidered in gold or silver toned thread with crystal beads. Hand-made in India. 3.98
- C. Black on white rayon satin collar, hand embroidered in India with silver or gold toned braid. 2.98

WRITE OR PHONE CE. 1-7450

SVB Neckwear—DOWNTOWN, First Floor; CLAYTON, Forsyth Level



## Handmacher Weathervanes

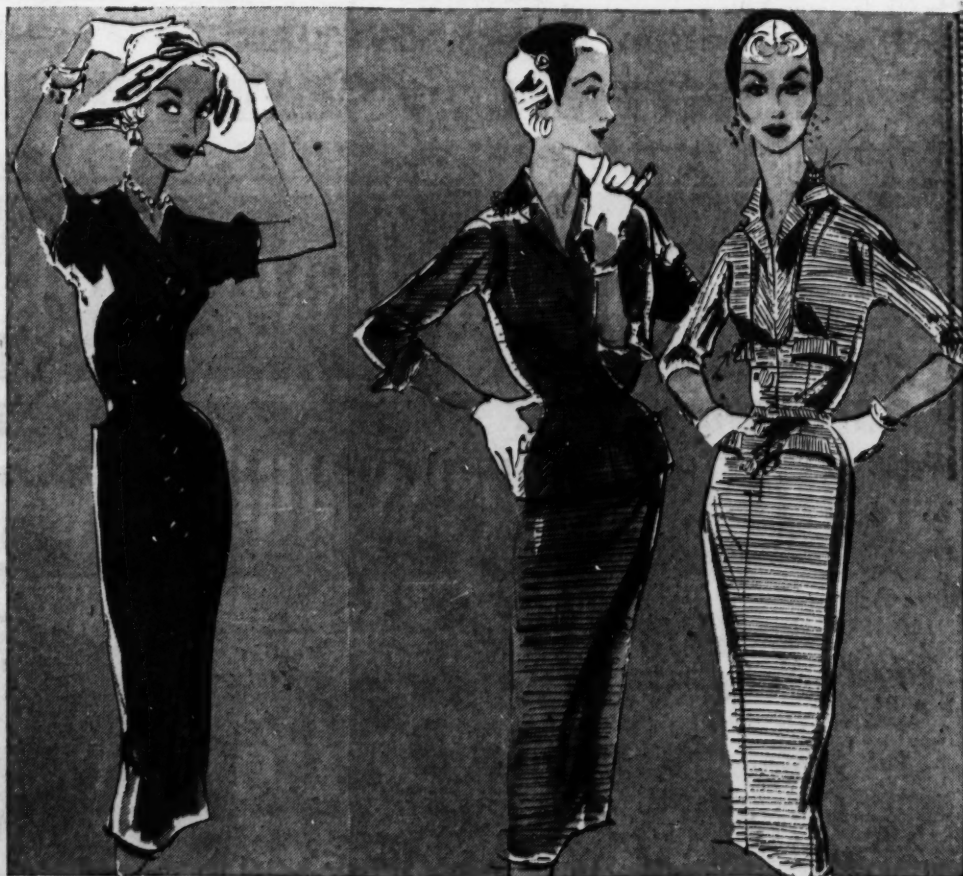
Reg. 25.95, 29.95, 39.95!

\$18-\$22-\$28

Included are Celanese and rayon cords, slubs or cottons and rayon mixtures. With the tailoring only Handmacher can give. Long, three-quarter and short sleeves! Short, medium, long jackets. In pastels.

SVB Misses' Suits and Junior Shop—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor; CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

## Appearing now, Smart all Fall



Pure Silk Sahib

Side-swept lines for Slender Beauty \$25

Here's just the in-between dress you've been dying to have. Looks lovely now . . . is perfect for wear into Fall. Note its slim, handsome styling. 12 to 24 1/2 in black, brown.

**Not sketched:** Pure Silk Sahib Suit Dress, sizes 12 1/2 to 22 1/2 in black or navy. 29.95

SVB Women's Shop—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor; CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

Versatility Unlimited: The Worsted Look

Newly designed dresses by Mancini of California 29.95

The transition dress that works its way into your wardrobe with perfect ease. Its tweed-like textured fabric is of acetate and rayon. Just right for late vacations now . . . for career all year!

**Left** Two-piece suit dress with fitted jacket, braid trim. Charcoal gray and charcoal brown. Sizes 12 to 20.

**Right** Slim sheath, has back interest for easier walking. Charcoal gray and charcoal wine. Sizes 12 to 20.

SVB Misses' Dresses—DOWNTOWN, Third Floor; CLAYTON, Forsyth Level

SCRUGGS VANDERVOORT BARNEY



**Maternity "Ez-A-Panty"**  
398 by Paula Blatt  
(White only)  
Rays jersey with buckram elasticized front elastic waistband at back. Small, Medium and Large.  
Third Floor  
Lester Bryant 7th & Washington

**Almost Frantic from Dry Skin Rash!**  
First applications of Zemo—a doctor's soothing antiseptic—relieve itch of surface skin and scalp irritations. Zemo stops discomfort and so aids healing.

## Sunburn Pain Disappears Smooth Tan Emerges Without Peeling or Blistering

Science Discovers New Ointment That Instantly Stops Pain of Sunburn... Turns Redness Into Comfortable Tan

New York, N. Y. (Special): A leading research institution has discovered a new medical substance that instantly stops pain of sunburn... and prevents blistering or peeling, so angry redness may turn to handsome, comfortable tan.

Doctors know that sunburn affects skin just as any ordinary burn does. They also know the body needs oxygen for healing burns. The secret of this new substance is its astonishing ability to draw healing oxygen and nutri-

ents directly from the bloodstream into the sunburned area. Thus, the sunburned skin heals completely and, except in unusual cases, smooth tan emerges.

This substance is known as **Sperit-Ointment**. Sperit-Ointment does not sting or stain. It is now sold at all drugstores for 98¢ a large tube. Buy Sperit-Ointment with the amazing guarantee that your sunburn will turn to a handsome tan, or your money is refunded.

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**Harriman at Israeli Ceremony.**  
TEL AVIV, July 18 (UP)—Gov. Averell Harriman of New York was scheduled to confer with top Israeli officials today and inaugurate the new Yarkon river irrigation system at Negbeh. The touring governor visited Lydda in central Israel yesterday.

Follow the crowds to  
**COOK'S NEW COLOR CENTER**  
Choose From 1500 Colors at Your Cook Paint Dealer

## U.S. Captain Navigates Plane Carrying Russians to Geneva

GENEVA, July 18 (AP)—Marshal Georgi Zhukov, boss of all Soviet armed forces, was under the control of an American Air Force captain for three hours yesterday. So were Soviet Premier Bulganin and Communist party boss Nikita S. Khrushchev. Their plane, a two-motored Ilyushin 12 of the Red air force, was navigated from Berlin to

Geneva by Capt. Clifford McConnell of Long Beach, Calif. "There was no fuss, no trouble, no nothing," said McConnell about the flight, "except the Swiss wouldn't let us land when we wanted to, but made us keep flying around until the ceremonies were ready to begin."

Zhukov was the only one of his high-ranking passengers McConnell got near.

"He got an urgent call from some Russian in the (Geneva) tower and came up to the cockpit and talked to him over the radio for about five minutes. I don't know what they talked about, but Zhukov kept waving his arms in the air," said the non-Russian speaking Californian.

As for any chance to get a look at Bulganin and Khrushchev—"brother, you don't get back there (the passenger compartment). You get in first, they lock you in and then the big boys get on."

McConnell evidently made a hit with the Russians. The Soviet pilot asked a reporter to relay a request that McConnell stick around Geneva and navigate the Russians home. The pilot also asked for the telephone number and proper extension of the American consulate in Geneva to make the request official.

When McConnell got off the plane the Russians gave him two bottles of Armenian cognac and one of Georgian wine as a souvenir.

Americans are used to navigate Russian planes taking government figures to the conference since the Red air force says it has no navigators who are familiar with the Berlin-Geneva route.

## Killed in Crash



—Associated Press Wirephoto.  
**CAPT. ALLEN TOBIN**

## FIRE SEEN PRIOR TO FLIGHT ENDING IN FATAL CRASH

Continued From Page One.

"because she went into the pilot's compartment. She was in the compartment for a couple of seconds and the plane stopped doing it."

After wing flaps were lowered, Danner said, engine speed was increased—"you could hear the engines going much louder."

Coroner Walter E. McCarron, conducting the inquest, said "the plane should never have attempted the landing."

At Dallas, Braniff headquarters said they would not comment on his statement at this time because "the investigation of the safety of this operation now is in the hands of investigators of the Civil Aeronautics Board."

A spokesman for the AFL Air Line Pilots' Association, which also is investigating the crash, said it may take several months to determine the exact cause of the disaster.

It could have been of combination of things that may have started 500-miles away," he said. After the crash, fast acting crash crews put out the sea of gasoline flames within three minutes, saving many of those aboard.

Of those injured, only two were listed as in critical condition early today.

Coroner McCarron said: "Reports of the engine fire at Wichita and the obvious fact that the plane should have been re-routed because of the field weather conditions... shows that the people concerned were far too much interested in timetables. The plane should never have attempted the landing."

However, the Braniff district manager at Wichita said no fire had been called to his attention and "I've been here all day." He said it could have been a motor backfiring and spouting flames.

The United Press said Pilot Tobin, who had received clearance from the Midway tower for his landing, reported twice as he approached the runway. "In neither case did the crew indicate any emergency or anything wrong," said Chief Controller John D. Worral in the tower.

**To Hold Public Hearing.**  
The CAB said it would hold a public hearing in Chicago after all investigations are completed and the evidence is ready for analysis.

At that time, the Pilots' Association's investigating engineers also will present their conclusions.

The passengers on the doomed plane included many college students on their way home after Air Force reserve training at bases in Texas. There also were six Navy reservists on their way to Norfolk, Va., for summer training.

Among those killed was Laurence H. Norton, 48, of Washington, who had supervised farm development programs in some 53 countries under the foreign aid program. His title was assistant director of the Food and Agriculture Office of the International Co-operation Administration.

The co-pilot, O. W. Hanks, was seriously injured. Two football players were killed. They were Chester A.

Wynne Jr., 21, of Oak Park, Ill., a senior at Notre Dame whose father was one of the Seven Mules of Four Horsemen fame; and Troy K. Lindsey, 23, of Midwest City, Okla., an All-Okla-homa conference guard who was to have reported to the Chicago Cardinals training camp.

The crash was the second fatal mishap of a Braniff plane in 25 years. The first was Aug. 22, 1954, near Mason City, Ia., when 12 persons were killed.

**Pilot Formerly Served as Flying Instructor Here.**

Capt. Allen Tobin, pilot of the airliner, lived in St. Louis prior to 1941, when he joined Braniff, and was a flying instructor at airfields here.

Originally from Springfield, Ill., he came to St. Louis as a young man in the middle 1930s and worked at the Chevrolet Motor Co. assembly plant. He took flying lessons at Lambert-St. Louis Field and later flew

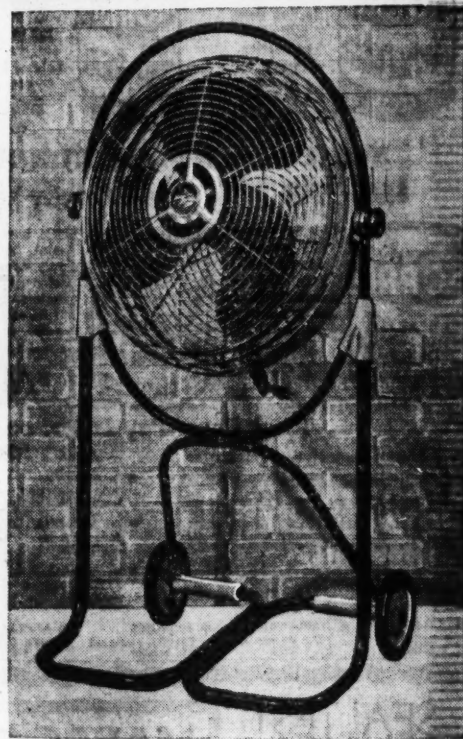
out of that field as a barnstormer. In 1938 he became a flying instructor at Curtis-Steinberg Airport, south of East St. Louis, now Parks Metropolitan Airport. In 1940, when the Army took over Curtis-Steinberg, Omar Midyett, proprietor, moved his operations to Lakeside Airport near Granite City and Tobin worked there until he went with Braniff. Relatives here said the Chicago crash was his first accident with Braniff.

Surviving are his wife, the former Jennie Stephenson of St. Louis; two daughters and a son.

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**WATCH REPAIR**  
GUARANTEED WORKMANSHIP  
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Between Locust and St. Charles

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Save \$26 on Emerson  
18" roll-about fan!

**\$53.48** Reg. \$79.95

Here's an easy, money-saving way to solve the heat problem in your home! Emerson's 1955 roll-about fan has three wide blades for large air circulation, operates quietly and efficiently... tilts to any position in 180° range. In beige and brown finish.

SBF Housewares—Fifth Floor

No down payment! Pay only \$5 a month!

Mail your order or phone Central 1-9440

**BROWN'S**  
1717 BRENTWOOD  
OPEN 9 TO 9 DAILY

**Lynn's**  
DOWNTOWN  
SIXTH AND DELMAR  
OPEN 9 TO 6 DAILY

**SURF RINSO** 4 Lge. Boxes **99¢**

**SEVEN-UP** 6 Bottles **39¢** PLUS DEP.

**VESS SODA** 2 FAMILY SIZE Large BOTTLES **25¢** PLUS DEP.

The First Step for a Smart Hair-Do...  
**Lustre-Creme SHAMPOO**  
WITH LANOLIN  
Created by Kay Daumit For True Hair Loveliness

**PEVELY FARM CREST ICE CREAM**  
4 OZ. JAR **\$1.00** 1/2 Gal. **79¢**

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**MONITOR**

**\$140 Million**  
in assets  
Largest in the great Southwest

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there's only **1** **Permaglas**  
AUTOMATIC GAS-FIRED GLASS-LINED WATER HEATER  
and only PERMAGLAS gives you EXCLUSIVE **HEETWALL**

**ALWAYS** uniform water temperature  
**NO MORE** scalding bursts  
**HEATS AND STORES** water more efficiently

proved in over 2,500,000 homes  
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**GALE'S COUPON SALE**  
CLEARANCE! Reg. \$5  
Men's Genuine "EGUADORIAN" PANAMA HATS **\$1**  
Sold Only With Coupon  
**GALE'S** 800 Franklin

**kep**  
TOOTH STAIN REMOVER  
KEP removes tobacco and food stains—makes teeth brighter—feel cleaner—Use KEP with your regular dentifrice  
Get KEP—It's wonderful. **49¢**

**16th Anniversary SALE**

**3 ROOMS COMPLETE**  
ALL NEW FURNITURE  
**\$199.50** LONG EASY TERMS

FREE PARKING  
Open Mon., Wed., Thurs. and Fri. Nights 10 P.M. to 1:30 A.M. or CH. 1-0488

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**CROWN Furniture Co.**  
CORNER 10th & FRANKLIN

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# Special purchase! Englander's famed Ortho-Posture

## firm mattress and box spring ensemble

Full or twin, made to sell for \$89.75 **\$55.77** set

Imagine, one of Englander's finest ensembles at a \$33.98 saving! The Ortho-Posture is not an ordinary 209- or 252-coil mattress, but 510 innerspring coils combining firmness with comfort to give you years of healthful, refreshing sleep. Heavy, durable striped ticking.

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**Stix, Baer & Fuller**  
Shop tomorrow 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.



No down payment! Pay only \$5 a month!

Mail your order or call CE. 1-9440 or toll-free Enterprise 800



KROGER GRADE 'A' LARGE

**EGGS** 2 DOZ. **89¢**

Every Egg Guaranteed

With Kroger Coupon



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KROGER FARM-FRESH WHOLE STEWING

**CHICKENS** LB. **39¢**

Low priced! Economical! Bigger savings! Kroger meaty, tender stewing chickens! Excellent for stewing, fricassees, chicken a la king, chicken salad, or sandwiches.



**HEINZ**  
**TOMATO CATSUP** 14-Oz. Btl. **27¢**  
Delicious Zesty Flavor!

**LIQUID BLEACH**  
**CLOROX** Qt. Btl. **19¢**  
HALF GALLON, 35¢

—Home Freezing and Canning Sale—



U.S. No. 1 Calif. EARLY ELBERTA FREESTONE

**PEACHES**

17-LB. LUG

**\$2.59**

2 Lbs. **35¢**

Can and preserve now—buy several lugs at this low price. One lug cans 8 to 10 full quarts.

U.S. No. 1 Grade Black Diamond, 32-Lb. Avg.

**WATER-MELONS** We Guarantee 'Em **89¢** EA.

Michigan Cultivated

**BLUE-BERRIES** Full Pint Box **39¢**

Treat your family to your own ho-made, sweet, juicy blueberry pie!

**DRY BLEACH**  
**PUREX** 12 Oz. Btl. **39¢**



**BIRDSEYE**  
FROZEN CUT

**CORN** 2 10-Oz. Pkg. **39¢**



**BIRDSEYE**  
FROZEN CHOPPED

**SPINACH** 11-Oz. Pkg. **19¢**



**BIRDSEYE**  
FROZEN

**PEAS AND CARROTS** 10-Oz. Pkg. **19¢**



**BIRDSEYE**  
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**LIMA BEANS** 10-Oz. Pkg. **29¢**

"Babies are our business... our ONLY business"

**GERBER'S BABY FOOD** 6 Cans **53¢**

Stays fresh longer

**DURKEE'S COCONUT** 8-Oz. Pkg. **30¢**

Strained

Michigan Made Red Tart

**PITTED CHERRIES** 2 303 Cans **35¢**

Morton's. Beef, Chicken and Turkey

**FROZEN PIES** 3 8 1/2-Oz. Pkgs. **89¢**



**STOKELY'S**  
FINEST GOLDEN  
CREAM STYLE

**CORN** NO. 303 CAN **17¢**

For lemonade, lemon pies and desserts

**REALEMON** LEMON JUICE 24-Oz. Btl. **53¢**

Ready-to-serve canned meat

**ARMOUR TREET** 12-Oz. Can **39¢**

Swanson's. The best chicken in the land

**BONED CHICKEN** 5-Oz. Can **35¢**

For a truly delicious salad, serve Libby's salmon

**LIBBY'S SALMON** Red No. 1/2 Size **49¢**

For a quick meal, all in one can

**DINTY MOORE** BEEF STEW No. 1 1/2 Can **43¢**



**FRESHLIKE**

Solid pack—fresher flavor  
Vacuum pack fresh vegetables

**SWEET**

**PEAS** 14 OZ. CAN **21¢**



STOCKS IRREGULARLY  
LOWER; TRADE QUIET

Light Selling Aimed at  
Steels, Aircrafts—Motors  
Mixed After Rise.

NEW YORK, July 18 (AP)—The stock market closed lower today with quiet selling aimed at steels and aircrafts.

Motors maintained a higher position most of the day but finally closed mixed. Almost all major divisions were lower.

Losses amounted to 1 to 3 points at the outside in key areas while gains went to a point.

There were only 1,167 individual issues traded of which 403 advanced, 52 declined with 46 new highs and 18 new lows for the year.

Associated Press average of 601 cars closed down 5 of a point at 1738. The industrial stock index lost 8 of a point, rail index 6 of a point and utilities 1 of a point.

Dow-Jones average of 30 industrial stocks was 16 of a point lower at 460.07 at the close. At the end of the first period the index was plus .95. The 20 rails lost 1.11 points at 150.06, while the utilities gained 2 at 65.27.

Business amounted to an aggregate 2,160,000 shares compared with 2,300,000 shares last Friday.

The Financial Times index of London stocks reached a new record high of 222.2 today, on a gain of 3 of a point.

Selling in aircrafts and steels came as the four-power conference in Geneva developed the theme of political harmony and armament control.

It was agreed in Wall Street that the Geneva talks might well depress the market at times, or at least some sections of the market, but it was stressed that in the long run peace was to be desired as a boon to business over either a cold or hot war.

Whirlpool was down sharply after opening on a block of 3000 of 2 1/4 at 34 1/2 and Seeger Refrigerator was down moderately.

Over the weekend it was disclosed that they planned to merge with a subsidiary of R.C.A. Sears, Roebuck and Co. would have a large interest in the new concern. Both of the latter stocks moved narrowly.

Avco Mfg. had a block of 16,000 shares up 1/4 to 7 1/4. A block of 12,100 shares of Eco Products sold at 43 off 1/4.

**BUSINESS WORLD**

NEW YORK, July 18 (AP)—The American Iron & Steel Institute estimated steel production this week at 2,276,000 tons—9.3 per cent of capacity. Last week's production was 2,202,000 tons, or 9.12 per cent of capacity.

For the June quarter Continental Can Co. reported net income of \$7,091,101, or \$1.90 a share compared with \$6,131,615, or \$1.67 a year earlier and sales of \$171,555,762 compared with \$157,555,762 last year.

Hydraulic Press Brick Co. reported net earnings for six months ended June 30 of \$251,645, equivalent to \$1.01 a share, compared with \$198,039 or 79 cents a share in the corresponding 1954 period. Sales for the half year were \$2,339,145, against \$3,082,455. The company declared a dividend of 25 cents a common share, payable Aug. 1 to record July 15. The previous quarter's disbursement was 20 cents a share.

Continental Can Co. reported for six months ended June 30 new high record sales of \$306,047,599 and net income of \$10,239,395. The sales compared with \$285,536,539 in the first half of 1954 and net income with \$9,131,932. The per share for the latest period was \$2.74 against \$2.48 last year.

Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Co. reported that record sales in the first six months of 1955 resulted in net income of \$200,033, or \$3.85 a share. That was an increase of 52.9 per cent over income of \$133,000, or \$2.52 a share in the first half of 1954.

Dr. Pepper Co. reported net income for the first six months of the year of \$631,675, equivalent to 92 cents a share, compared with \$409,720 or 59 cents a share for the like period last year.

**MIDWEST EXCHANGE**

ST. LOUIS STOCKS

CHICAGO, July 18—Sales of stocks of St. Louis corporations traded in the Midwest Stock Exchange today:

Adv. Div. Sales High. Low. Close. Chg. Net

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TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE  
(COMPLETE CLOSING PRICES)

## DOW-JONES AVERAGES

MONDAY, JULY 18, 1955

Stocks. Open. High. Low. Close. Change. Sales.

30 Industrials 461.61 463.45 458.08 460.07 -1.11 204,800

20 Railroads 159.36 159.69 157.59 158.06 -1.11 65,800

15 Utilities 65.16 65.50 64.94 65.27 +.12 36,400

65 Stocks 166.75 167.35 165.43 166.10 +.12 307,000

30 Industrials 461.61 463.45 458.08 460.07 -1.11 204,800

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15 Utilities 65.16 65.50 64.94 65.27 +.12 36,400

65 Stocks 166.75 167.35 165.43 166.10 +.12 307,000

## LEADERS IN SESSION'S TRADE

MONDAY, JULY 18, 1955

Stocks. Sales. Close. Chg.

AvcoMfg 71,100 7 1/4 + 1/4

IntTelTel 50,400 2 1/4 + 1/4

SperryRand 37,600 2 1/4 + 1/4

Chrysler 32,600 8 1/4 + 1/4

GenDynam 28,200 5 1/4 + 1/4

CaseJ 24,400 1 1/4 + 1/4

USSteel 20,700 3 1/4 + 1/4

Black & Decker 2,700 1/2 + 1/4

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## AMERICAN EXCHANGE

MONDAY, JULY 18, 1955

Stocks. Sales. Close. Chg.

Am. Tel. & Tel. 100 11 1/2 11 1/2 + 1/2 100

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## 100 PARADERS COLLAPSE FROM HEAT IN NEW JERSEY

PASSAIC, N.J., July 18 (AP)—More than 100 persons collapsed from heat prostration yesterday during a mile and a half parade by members of the Catholic Social, a national gymnastic organization.

All further festivities in celebration of the group's fiftieth anniversary were canceled as heat and first aid equipment were rushed to the scene. Police said the thermometer read 100 degrees at headquarters as nearly 1700 persons stepped out in the parade. About 1300 of them were gymnasts and the rest of the line of march was made up of 10 bands and 18 floats.

## Start HEARING BETTER Today SONOTONE

Your hearing deserves the best SONOTONE OF ST. LOUIS  
Arcade Bldg., 412 Olive St. 1-0882  
STANLEY TORR, Mgr.  
(27 Years of Hearing Aid Use)

## ALL PORCELAIN FRIGIDAIRE

Highest Trades in Our History  
WE SIMPLY REFUSE TO BE UNDERSOLD  
SOUTHSIDE  
TERMS - OPEN RATES  
1430 S. Grand PH. 4-3000

## FANS REPAIRED!

Any Make or Age We Sell Parts...  
FREE  
Pick-Ups  
Delivery  
Estimates  
Anything Electrical REPAIRED  
CH. 1-9220 904  
PINE  
Serving the Home Electrically Since 1885

## KEEP COOL IN YOUR CAR THIS SUMMER

WITH THE MARK IV AUTOMOBILE AIR CONDITIONER  
\$375 Plus Installation  
Easily Transferred From One Car to Another  
For Complete Information Call PA. 5-8444  
MARK IV SALES CO.  
8230 FORSYTH

## DAVY CROCKETT HATS FREE

With Cleaning  
Real CLEANERS  
FURRIERS  
CALL HU. 1-1100  
4544-50 GRAVOIS

enjoy work-free starching  
MORE ECONOMICAL because it's extra rich!



Quick Elastic Liquid laundry starch is ready to use—just add water. Enjoy its clean, spring-fresh fragrance. Smooth starch penetrates fabrics evenly to perk up your washables, make them look and feel like new. Ironing's much easier, too—and so easy on you.

Get QUICK ELASTIC LIQUID STARCH today  
For perfect HOT or COLD starching at lowest cost

Buy Quick Elastic Dry—the modern powdered starch. 12 oz. package makes 20 quarts at less than a penny each!

## Gun Victim



PAUL T. LE CLAIRE

## ST. ANN BOY, 10, SHOT FATAL IN ACCIDENT

Friend of Family Fires Rifle in Tragedy at Lake of Ozarks.

Paul Thomas LeClaire, 10 years old, son of a St. Ann police sergeant, was accidentally shot and killed at Lake of the Ozarks Saturday afternoon. The boy, whose parents, Sgt. and Mrs. Paul L. LeClaire, live at 10606 St. Philip lane, St. Ann, was playing on the bank of a slough just south of Bagnell dam when the accident occurred. Members of the party were shooting at objects in the water with a .22 caliber rifle and a revolver. Sheriff Herman Adsett of Miller county told the Post-Dispatch the LeClaire boy apparently stood up suddenly in front of Richard E. Mate, 21, of 1130 Cockrill street, just as Mate pulled the trigger of the rifle. Sgt. LeClaire said his son fell in some bushes near where he was fishing. The boy was shot in the head. He died two hours later at a Tuscumbia (Mo.) hospital.

Mate was a friend of the LeClaire family. Other members of the family were nearby at the time of the shooting. No inquest was held. Sheriff Adsett, after questioning witnesses, ruled the shooting accidental.

## POLIO PATIENT HYPNOTIZED TO DELIVER BABY

DALLAS, Tex., July 18 (UP)—A 32-year-old woman who gave birth to a son under hypnosis while critically ill with polio showed much improvement today.

Doctors said the mother, Mrs. Edward J. Schwartz of Dallas, still was critically ill. They said she showed an immediate improvement as soon as the baby was delivered yesterday, a month early.

Doctors said the baby was "very healthy." The delivery was made by a staff of experts from the University of Texas Southwestern Medical School here. A psychiatrist performed the hypnosis for the delivery. (The Associated Press said the fact that the mother had polio prevented the use of drugs to ease delivery.)

"Now we have four sons," Mrs. Schwartz said after the delivery. Later she told her husband, a jewelry salesman, that it was the most painless childbirth of the four she had known. Doctors said that "as far as we know" Mrs. Schwartz was the first polio patient ever to deliver a baby under hypnosis.

## RETARDED CHILD ASSOCIATION JOINS UNITED FUND AGENCY

The St. Louis Association for Retarded Children has joined the United Fund and is canceling plans for future separate fund drives, it was announced yesterday by Donald Danforth, United Fund president. Action by the association in joining the United Fund followed similar action by the Red Cross, St. Louis Diabetes Association, and the Community Chest with its 102 agencies. The United Fund's campaign is being organized to take place this fall.

Wendell Stark is president of the Association for Retarded Children. Community leaders established the United Fund last April to reduce the number of separate, independent drives for operating funds that take place in St. Louis annually.

## Flashes of Life

Smashing Finale. DALLAS, Tex. (AP)—Theo Alexander tried to talk two women out of a fight in a bar. It didn't work so he got a pistol and fired into the ceiling. It broke up the fight, but a piece of the ceiling fell down and hit him on the head. The gash required stitches.

Kiss of Death. WASHINGTON (UP)—Representative Brooks Hays (Dem., Arkansas), who paints oil landscapes, traded one of his works recently with Representative James L. Dooliver (Rep., Iowa), who makes fine woodwork and furniture. After Dooliver parted with a walnut table he had made, Hays told the Iowa he had given two of his paintings to Republicans in the seventy-ninth and eightieth Congresses and both were defeated at the next election. Dooliver promptly offered Hays his picture back for the table.

Good References. CORNISH, Me. (UP)—A forger paid for a new automobile with a bad check. The car, bought in Augusta and found abandoned near here, was paid for with a check signed "Paul McDonald." Paul McDonald is deputy secretary of state in charge of motor vehicles.

Canadian-Russian Parcel Post. OTTAWA, July 18 (AP)—Parcel post service between Canada and Russia starts Aug. 1 under a recently signed agreement. The only way to send parcels between the two nations has been through government agencies.



MEMBER L.I.S.

## Family Bundle

SOFT FINISH FLATWORK IRONED 15 LBS. \$1.99 ONLY  
13c Each Added Pound  
JE. 1-0730  
Picked Up and Delivered Within 48 HOURS  
4570 Manchester

## FLY NORTHWEST'S STRATOCRUISERS

FASTEST TO PORTLAND  
FASTEST DAYLIGHT SERVICE TO SEATTLE

Via connecting airline to Chicago... Northwest Stratocruisers non-stop to Seattle and Northwest one-stop to Portland.

## NORTHWEST ORIENT AIRLINES

See your Travel Agent or Phone:  
American Airlines: GARfield 1-2400  
Delta-C&S: GARfield 1-5511

## FAMOUS-BARR CO.

Basement ECONOMY STORE

Comfortably Air-Conditioned DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY

# LUGGAGE SMASH

CLOSE-OUT PURCHASE from one of the LARGEST MANUFACTURERS!

STARTING TUESDAY. A CLOSE-OUT OF AN ENTIRE STOCK OF SAMPLES, DISCONTINUED PATTERNS AND SLIGHT IRREGULARS AT FABULOUS SAVINGS TO YOU!

Slight Irregulars of 15.00 to 22.50 Grades  
**5.99** Each  
Plus 10% Federal Tax

Slight Irregulars of 25.00 to 35.00 Grades  
**9.99** Each  
Plus 10% Federal Tax

- 18-in. Overnight Case
- 21-in. Weekend Case
- 24-in. Jr. Pullman
- Train Case (Mirror in lid)

**CHECK THESE FEATURES:**

- All cases have one-piece bent wood veneer boxes
- All cases have 3-ply wood veneer tops and bottoms
- All have solid brass locks
- 26-in. Pullman
- Wardrobe (with metal hangers)
- Acetate rayon linings and pockets throughout
- Sturdy handles
- Coverings in two-ply canvas—Tolex plastic and plastic vinyl
- Bindings of scuff resistant plastic

SORRY, NO MAIL OR PHONE ORDERS  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Luggage Dept.—DOWNTOWN (Balcony) & SOUTHTOWN

## Sa-Von SHEETS

Our Own Quality-Tested  
Fine White Cotton Muslin

81x99-in.	1.99	Full Size	2.99
72x99-in.	1.89	Twin Size	1.99
90x108-in.	2.59	Full Size	2.99
42x36-in. Cases	46c		

Smooth finished cotton, snowy white, laboratory-tested to give long service and lasting satisfaction. Torn sizes before hemming.

## Sa-Von Quilted MATTRESS PADS

39x76-inch	3.99	54x76-inch	4.99
Twin Size		Full Size	

Close 44-in. zig-zag stitching, filled with new white cotton, cotton cover.

## Sa-Von Mattress Covers

Full or Twin Size	Ed. 3.99
-------------------	----------

Box Spring Covers  
Zippered, made of extra fine dust resistant cotton, boxed sides, taped seams.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled  
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Department Dept.—DOWNTOWN (Balcony) and SOUTHTOWN

## Davy Crockett Juvenile Chair

Thrill the youngsters in your family... Davy, his trusty rifle and two action scenes are embossed on the seat back. Sturdy wrought iron frame, legs tipped with rubber caps, plastic covered seat and back in red, green or chartreuse.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled  
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Furniture Dept.—DOWNTOWN (Balcony) and SOUTHTOWN

## Famed Make Layette Items by Baby Mae

Our Own Quality-Tested Brand Noted For Quality and Durability.

### Combed Cotton Knit Undershirts

59c Each

A. Patented shoulder, slip-over style. Short sleeves, diaper tabs. Sizes 1-2-3. Children's 4-5-6.	B. Side tie style. Double breasted, 3 tie tab side, short sleeves, diaper tabs. Sizes 1-2-3.
---	--

### Sleeveless Vests

49c

Cotton knit, patented shoulder, slip-over style, diaper tabs. Sizes 1-2-3. Children's 4-5-6.

### Gowns or Kimonos

98c

Cotton knit. Slip-over or snap front, shell stitched edge, drawstring bottom, patented shoulder on gown. White or pastels.

- Quilted Pads, bleached white. 17x18-in. 49c
- 18x24-in. 59c
- 27x34-in. 1.79
- 34x52-in. 2.59
- Two-way Stretch Cotton Knit Training Pants, double knit front and back 2-4
- Cotton Double Knit Training Pants, triple crotch Each
- Cotton Wrapping Blankets, 30x40-in., pastels, stripe border 29c
- Cotton Receiving Blankets, 26x34-in., border stripes, pastels 49c

Mail and Phone Orders Filled  
On orders to be delivered in Missouri add 2% sales tax.  
Famous-Barr Co.'s Basement Layette Dept.—DOWNTOWN and SOUTHTOWN

## AT UNITED—4517 EASTON

LIMITED TIME ONLY!

# FREE!

OF EXTRA COST! \$20 VALUE FOR YOUR OLD WASHER

## 2 DE LUXE RINSE TUBS

EVEREADY PLUS 6 MONTHS SUPPLY OF TIDE

Given With Your Purchase of Any

# DEXTER WASHER

The "TWIN-A-MATIC"

priced only **\$209.95**

Does All Your Wash in Less than an Hour!

Nothing like it! Finishes a tub of sparkling clean clothes every 4 minutes. Washes in both tubs at the same time or washes in one and power rinses in the other. Gives you two washers in one to cut washing time in half!

**NO MONEY DOWN**

## UNITED

CLOTHING - FURNITURE - JEWELRY  
4517 EASTON JE. 5-5100  
OPEN 'TIL 9 P.M., SAT., MON.  
PARK FREE on Our Adjoining Lot  
SHOP in AIR-COOLED COMFORT



## STRETCH OUT IN STYLE

### ride **EAGLE COACHES!**



It's cheaper by far than driving your car! So, why not choose a soft and roomy reclining-seat on Mo-Pac's ultra-modern EAGLE Coaches? Just relax and laze away the miles... arrive refreshed and rested.

**MISSOURI  
PACIFIC  
LINES**

ROUTE OF THE EAGLES

LOOK how little it costs for a comfortable lean-back coach seat for:

DENVER	\$22.78
DALLAS	16.69
FORT WORTH	17.00

plus tax

**TAKE ALL THE FAMILY  
SAVE UP TO 50%  
ON OUR FAMILY PLAN!**

TICKETS • RESERVATIONS • INFORMATION  
CITY TICKET OFFICE  
318 NORTH BROADWAY  
OR UPTOWN OFFICE, 1222 OLIVE ST.  
PHONE: MAIN 1-1000

Additional Savings on Round Trip Tickets to these and many other cities.



FULL 12-OZ. BOTTLES  
**EXPORT  
BEER**  
CASE, 24 BTL.  
**\$1.98**  
Plus Deposit

PEVELY OR SEALTEST HOMOGENIZED  
**Fresh MILK**  
HALF GALLON **25¢** WITH THIS COUPON

A KRAFT PRODUCT...  
**VELVEETA**  
2-Lb. Loaf **69¢** WITH THIS COUPON

**COUPON**  
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**HOMOGENIZED MILK**  
HALF GAL. CTN. **25¢** WITH THIS COUPON  
THIS COUPON GOOD ONLY AT RAPP'S SUPER MARKETS, MON., TUES., WED., JULY 18, 19, 20, 1955, WITH THE PURCHASE OF \$1.00 OR MORE OF ANY MEATS, VEGETABLES OR GROCERIES. COUPON ITEMS EXEMPT — LIMIT 1 CARTON

**COUPON**  
**KRAFT VELVEETA**  
2 LB. LOAF **69¢** WITH THIS COUPON  
THIS COUPON GOOD ONLY AT RAPP'S SUPER MARKETS, MON., TUES., WED., JULY 18, 19, 20, 1955, WITH THE PURCHASE OF \$1.00 OR MORE OF ANY MEATS, VEGETABLES OR GROCERIES. COUPON ITEMS EXEMPT — LIMIT 1 LOAF

Mixes in Cold Water	12-Oz. Pkg.	<b>19¢</b>	Regular Size	3 for	<b>25¢</b>
<b>Niagara Starch</b>			<b>Sweetheart Soap</b>		
Bluing	2 Pkgs.	<b>19¢</b>	Bath Size	2 for	<b>25¢</b>
<b>Blu White</b>			<b>Sweetheart Soap</b>		

SUNRISE—READY TO EAT  
**CALLIES** 4 to 6-Lb. Average LB. **39¢**

PEVELY SUPER-TEST  
**SHERBET**  
Pineapple, Orange or Raspberry 2 PINTS **33¢**

Saled Bowl Thousand Island Dressing	8-Oz. Jar	<b>17¢</b>
Fred P. Rapp's Enriched White Bread	16-Oz. Loaf	<b>13¢</b>
Fred Rapp's Enriched White Bread	20-Oz. Loaf	<b>17¢</b>

REDHEART  
**Dog Food** 2 16-Oz. Cans **27¢**

ALL RAPP'S SUPERS OPEN 'TIL 10 P.M.  
Watson at Arsenal Highway 67 at Jennings Road  
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OLD MR. BOSTON DISTILLED  
**Dry Gin** FIFTH **\$2.49**  
ILLINI—in non return bottles  
**Soda** Assorted Flavors 2 24-OZ. BTL. **25¢**

So Refreshing!  
**ROYAL CROWN COLA**  
Serve Chilled or as an Ice Cream Float! 6 BTL. **38¢** (PLUS DEPOSIT)

Clicquot Club  
**Canned Soda** 4 12-Oz. Cans **39¢**  
Milk Chocolate or Peanuts  
**M & M Candy** Cello Bag **29¢**

## BRITAIN URGES EARLY VIET NAM ELECTION TALKS

Diplomats in Saigon Say  
Diem May Refuse to  
Meet With Reds  
Wednesday.

LONDON, July 18 (UP)—Britain today called for consultations "as soon as possible" between the non-Communist South and the Communist North of Viet Nam to arrange free elections for the divided country.

A Foreign Office statement said Britain "regretted" that American-backed South Viet Nam Premier Ngo Dinh Diem had failed to mention consultations with the Communist North when he announced on July 16 that his Government "did not reject" free elections as the best means of reunification of the country.

The Foreign Office said last year's Geneva conference which brought a truce in the Indochina war called for consultations on the election arrangements by July 20.

In Saigon, diplomatic observers said Diem may refuse to join Communist Viet Nam authorities on Wednesday in preparing for the elections.

Diem has declared that the necessary conditions to hold free elections do not exist in the Communist North of the country.

British authorities and those in other Western capitals feared that a refusal of the South Viet Nam leader to take part in the preparations for election might create a serious international crisis.

Both Diem and Communist leader Ho Chi Minh have declared their intentions to "liberate" the other half of the country.

French sources said the Soviet delegation at the Geneva Big Four conference probably will raise the question of the election arrangements and press the Allies to make sure the elections are held in conformity with the Geneva truce agreement.

## ILLINOIS LOYALTY OATH BILL SIGNED BY GOV. STRATTON

Broyles Measure Re-  
quires Teachers and  
Others to Deny Sub-  
versive Ties.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., July 18 (AP)—The Broyles bill requiring loyalty oaths by school teachers and many other public employees was signed into law today by Gov. William G. Stratton.

Under the new law, public funds may not be used to pay salaries of employees who refuse to swear to the absence of affiliation with any subversive organization.

Excluded from its provisions are persons on the payrolls of cities, villages, towns, counties and townships.

The measure signed by Stratton was authorized by Senator Paul Broyles (Rep.), Mount Vernon, chief backer of anti-subversive legislation in the General Assembly since 1947.

A Broyles bill to provide heavy penalties for subversive acts died last month in the House after passing the Senate. Some similar legislation cleared the Assembly in 1951 and 1953 but was vetoed by former Gov. Adlai Stevenson and by Stratton, respectively.

Stratton gave his enacting signature also to 34 bills providing for a sweeping overhaul in state personnel practices, including creation of a new state Department of Personnel to perform many of the functions now discharged by the Illinois Civil Service Commission.

Last-minute Senate amendments to the key measure in the series will keep the program from going into effect until July 1, 1957.

Russian Author Honored.  
MOSCOW, July 18 (AP)—M. A. Sholokov, famed author of the novel "Quiet Flows the Don," received the Order of Lenin, highest Soviet civilian award today. The presentation was made by Marshal Kliment Voroshilov, president of the U.S.S.R., in a Kremlin ceremony honoring Sholokov's fiftieth birthday.

## JOSEPH V. WALKER RETIRES AS DETECTIVE SERGEANT

Detective Sergeant Joseph V. Walker received a check for \$169 in a brief ceremony today marking his retirement from the Police Department. The ceremony was held at his home, 3838 Greer avenue, where Walker is recovering from injuries suffered in an automobile accident June 22.

The money was donated by Walker's fellow officers and employees in the Secret Service Division. The check was presented by Assistant Chief of Detectives Maj. Thomas J. Murphy.

Walker, 69 years old, has been a member of the department for 44 years. He became a probationary patrolman in October 1910 and was appointed a detective sergeant in April 1936.

12.5 CU. FT.  
**REFRIGERATOR \$299**  
Regularly \$549.75  
**SMITH'S**  
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**Now Many Wear  
DENTAL PLATES  
With More Comfort**

FASTEETH, a pleasant alkaline (non acid) powder, holds false teeth more firmly, is easy to eat and talk in more comfort, just sprinkle a little FASTEETH on your plates. No gummy, sticky, pasty taste or feeling. Checks "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH at any drug counter.

ENGLANDER  
**HOLLYWOOD BED**  
\$69.95 Value **37.50**  
3 1/2" Wide  
Comes Complete  
Includes:  
plastic-covered  
heavy headboard in  
any color, box spring,  
insulating mattress  
and 4 legs.  
"41 Years of Service to Our Customers"  
**STEIN**  
FURNITURE  
8th & FRANKLIN - Park FREE in Room

Hey, Kids!  
GET YOUR  
**Davy Crockett  
T-Shirt**  
ONLY 50¢  
WITH COUPON AND  
4 BOTTLE TOPS FROM  
4-BOTTLE CARTON OF...  
**Mason's Root Beer**  
Delicious  
Full-Flavored  
Wherever Soft Drinks  
Are Sold

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

**Famous -  
Barr co.**  
DOWNTOWN, Sixth & Olive  
CLAYTON, Forsyth & Jackson  
SOUTHTOWN, Kingshighway & Chippewa  
Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

Shop Tonight in Our 3 Big Stores

DOWNTOWN STORE HOURS  
Today and Thursday  
9:30 A.M. to 8:30 P.M.  
OTHER DAYS  
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CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN  
Today, Thursday and Friday  
9:30 A.M. to 9:30 P.M.  
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**Now Save 105<sup>00</sup>!**

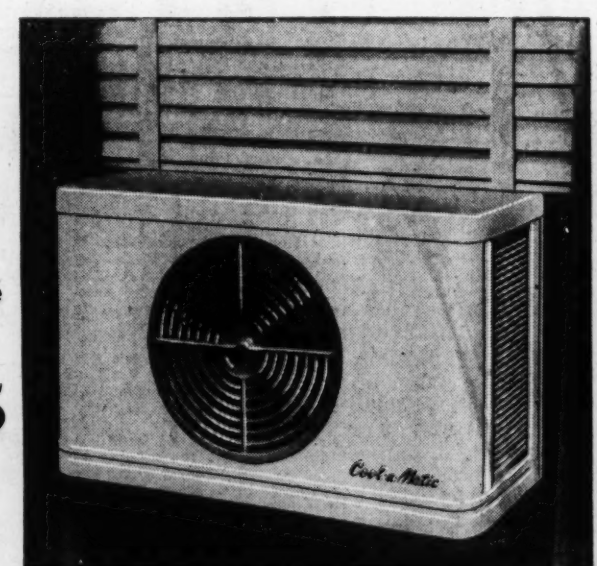
Are Your Bedrooms Smaller Than Average?  
Want to Sleep in Perfect Comfort? Act Now?

**This Air-Conditioner Rated at 1/2 Ton  
Delivers a Full 6000 BTU's of Cooling**

It's the Ruggedly Built  
Over-Sized 1954 Model

**Cool-A-Matic**  
At a Sensationally Low Price

**144<sup>95</sup>**  
List Price 249.95



**2 Speeds! Even 2 Filters!**

Here is a terrific value for homemakers with small bedrooms to air-condition. This half-ton model is ruggedly built, designed to deliver full capacity cooling day and night during the hottest weather. Get yours now at this big saving of 105.00 and sleep comfortably every night.

Note These Outstanding Features

- DRAFT-FREE VENTILATION—No need to open windows
- CIRCULATES THE AIR—Flows without draft throughout the room
- BEAUTIFUL CABINET—Compact! Extends only 12 1/4 inches into room
- NEW METHOD OF INSULATING — Keeps heat outside, coolness inside
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- SLINGER RING CONDENSER FAN—Disipates moisture to outside
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- 7-FOOT OUTLET CONNECTION CORD
- 5-YEAR WARRANTY
- PASTEL BEIGE COLOR—Harmonizes with any decorating scheme

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Famous-Barr Co.'s Air Conditioners—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor; CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



# HOOVER UNIT TEST CUTS PAPERWORK BY \$15,000,000

Experiment Involves Only 26 of 4700 Reports U.S. Requires of Industry.

The New York Herald Tribune Post-Dispatch Special Dispatch. WASHINGTON, July 18—Red tape of the Federal Government is costing private business at least \$100,000,000 a year unnecessarily, the Hoover Commission reported yesterday.

To help prove its contention, the Commission on Organization of the Executive Branch of the Government and its task force on paperwork management brought about savings of more than \$15,000,000 a year in a Government-industry co-operative experiment on only 26 of the "wilderness" of 4700 different reports currently required by the Government.

State and local governments, too, require unnecessary paperwork and reports from private business, and the commission urged that they, too, take a hard look at such requirements.

**Business Saved More.** Of the \$15,000,000 in actual savings shown by the experiment, \$10,000,000 accrued to private business and \$5,000,000 to the Government itself.

Of these savings, the task force said:

"This is the first time a successful effort has been undertaken across the board to reduce the burden of paperwork required of industry and the public by the Government. The initial savings are more than five times the entire cost of the present Hoover commission and more than 300 times the cost of this task force."

It added that, "confirming popular opinion," it found such bureaucratic nonsense as:

"1. A large number of reports required of industry by a government agency when the information was already on hand in another bureau down the hall.

"2. Great quantities of records submitted by industry which are not used and, in one case, not even filed by the Government.

"3. Nearly a million reports merely reporting there was nothing to report, and,

"4. Reports or pages of reports deliberately omitted by industry (in the test) but never missed by the Government."

**Whale Report.**

Such outdated requirements as radiating immediate reports of the capture of a whale to the Government for inclusion in a permanent record few people know exist, and keeping records on possession of raisins or halibut were cited as horrible examples of bureaucratic requirements.

"The proprietor of a corner grocery store should find out if he is a halibut dealer," the task force reported with a straight face. "If this is so, he must make and keep certain records. Persons who acquire, store and dispose of raisins must keep certain records prescribed by the raisin administrative committee of the Department of Agriculture. They are not told, however, how long they must keep the records. This could mean forever."

In just three of the "target" operations it studied, the task force reported, the co-operative experiment headed off dispatch

of 35,000,000 pieces of paper each year to Washington by just three private industries.

The commission recommended that the President direct the Budget Bureau, with its advisory council on Federal reports, and in co-operation with the General Services Administration, to "give increased emphasis to protecting the public from unnecessary reporting burdens by continuing the method of co-operation between industry and Government pursued by our task force."

At least \$22,000,000 a year could be saved if Congress en-

acts legislation authorizing changes in employers' quarterly tax return forms already recommended by the Internal Revenue Service, the Social Security Administration and itself, the commission reported.

The task force noted that in one respect the Federal Government actually has a better paperwork record than some private concerns. It said the Federal Government has 25,000 pieces of paper per employee compared with 56,000 per employee in a large chemical company, and 144,000 per head in the New Haven Railroad.

## SON IN UNIFORM, MOTHER BEGINS HUNGER STRIKE

CORAL GABLES, Fla., July 18 (AP)—Calling military service a "loss of freedom," a mother whose only son has entered the Public Health Service was on a hunger strike today that she said would last "until I die."

Mrs. Martha Blumenbach said she began her fast at 5:30 p.m. Friday and has taken only three quarts of water since. She said she spends most of the time in

bed. No doctor has examined her, she said.

Her dentist son, Dr. Thomas Blumenbach, 26 years old, entered the Public Health Service at Savannah, Ga., Friday. He had been informed by his draft board that he would have to serve in the armed forces.

He was appointed as an assistant dental surgeon at the Public Health-Marine hospital in Savannah, Ga., for two years' service. The post is equivalent in rank and pay to a Navy lieutenant, junior grade.

Dr. Blumenbach agreed with

his mother's action but her husband, though opposed to their son's donning a uniform, said he opposes the hunger strike.

The 52-year-old woman said she hoped her fasting would induce military officials to modify draft laws to permit medical

**Youngstown Kitchen**  
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FREE ESTIMATE on Remodeling  
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ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., July 18, 1955 13A

doctors and dentists to choose whether they want to enter the military service or not.

**Bliss Off Woman's Nose.**  
TAIPEI, Formosa, July 18

(AP)—Angered because a woman rejected his advances, Tsai Chyun bit off the tip of her nose. The woman, Cheng Mei-cheng, had him arrested for assault and battery.

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4100 EASTON FREE PARKING  
FOR FRESH BAR-B-Q SPARERIBS — Lb. 35  
PURE LARD — Lb. 10  
WITH MEAT PURCHASE



## Small Foliage Sprays

19¢ 29¢ Value

They look real, but don't require care! Brighten your rooms with these sprays of arrowhead, coleus, croton, sandraria, and calladium.

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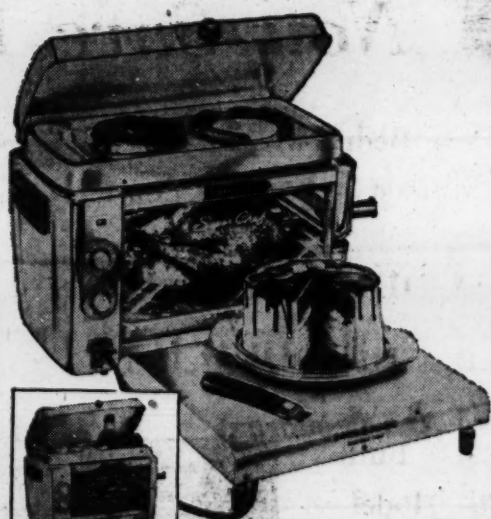
## Divided Relish Dishes

1 98

Pickles and olives side by side... or two kinds of salad dressing... the well set table needs one of these double dishes to add beauty and save space. Star-cut, crystal, with 2 silver plated servers. Ideal as a gift.

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Famous-Barr Co.'s Silverware—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor; CLAYTON, SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor



## Fully Automatic Infra-Red Broil-Quick "Super Chef" Broiler-Rotisserie

With Bake-O-Matic Electric Tray

56<sup>80</sup> 79.95 Value

Roasts • Toasts • Barbecues • Broils  
Grills • Fries • Warms • Boils  
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Radiates intense, even heat. Easy to clean. With Unitrol 4-hour electric timer. New giant capacity holds oven-size roast or fowl. With removable grill, extra grill, spit, well tray and handy fry squares for sandwiches!

9.95 Three-Tier Service Table, 26-in. wide by 20 in. deep, 35 in. high — 5<sup>95</sup>

NO DOWN PAYMENT  
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Famous-Barr Co.'s Electrical Appliances—DOWNTOWN, Seventh Floor; CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Third Floor

## Famous-Barr Co.

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Double Eagle Stamps Tuesday

## DOWNTOWN STORE HOURS

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9:30 A.M. to 8:30 P.M.  
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OTHER DAYS  
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## Space Master Folding Doors

2-Ft. Wide	22 <sup>45</sup>	2-Ft., 6-in. Wide	24 <sup>95</sup>
3-Ft. Wide	27 <sup>95</sup>	4-Ft. Wide	38 <sup>50</sup>

All sizes available in six-foot-six-inch or six-foot-eight-inch height.

You can have beauty and privacy with this practical new-design folding door. Slides back and forth—cuts the space required by doors that swing out. Comes in a lovely opal color that blends well with any decor, or you can have them slip-covered to match drapes, or painted with a rubber-base paint!

## These Doors Have Five Advantages:

- Vinyl coated fabric covering—durable and easy to wash.
- Balanced hinge construction for easy operation.
- More folds per opening, for more handsome appearance.
- Shallow metal track; covered when door is closed.
- Quiet, sure-stop slides carry door along the track!

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## Famed Staley One-Coat Rubberized Flat Oil Paint

4.95 Gal. value. Staley Decorator Flat seals, primes and finishes most interior surfaces in one coat! Dries in two hours. In citron, flamingo, buttercup and 11 other beautiful colors, plus white. Gal. — 2<sup>98</sup>

## SAVE ON THESE FAMED BRAND PAINTS

4.95 gal. White Enamel, quick drying. Gallon — — — — — 2<sup>98</sup>  
4.95 gal. House Paint, snow white. Gal. 2<sup>98</sup>  
4.95 gal. Flat Wall Paint, 1-coat. Gal. 2<sup>98</sup>  
4.95 gal. Aluminum Paint, brilliant. Gal. 2<sup>98</sup>



## Clean it with M-O-Lene!

2<sup>98</sup> Can

Cleans wool, cotton, mohair, leather, nylon and plastic materials. Takes out stains from oil, grease, liquor, fruit juice, iodine and ink. Non-inflammable, odorless, no rings! Two tablespoons with a gallon of water!

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Shipping Charges Extra Beyond Our Regular Truck Delivery Zone

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## Tred Well Foam Rubber Mats Cut Fatigue in Your Home or Office!

2<sup>95</sup>

18x30 inches

20x36 inches, 4<sup>95</sup>

With your feet buoyed up by the millions of tiny air cells in these foam rubber mats, you can work for hours and never get tired! Marbleized surface, in red, green, blue, yellow, black or burgundy. Beveled edges, easy to clean. You'll want several!

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## Handy Gleamits New Way to Polish

1<sup>69</sup> pair

Three styles: for furniture, for silver or for glass!

Make your cleaning easy. It's all in the palm of your hand, when you wear Gleamits. No soiled hands, either—the polish is right in the mitt's lining.



## Use Aerosect... It Hurts Only Bugs!

3<sup>98</sup>

Puppies and people, kids and kittens are safe. Bugs are wiped out, by this full 16-oz. non-inflammable insecticide in the refillable dispenser. No mask needed. No kerosene odor.

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Made From Your Favorite Picture  
Regularly 17.95

Now Only 9<sup>95</sup>

Includes gold- and white frame and hand-coloring on Ivora in life-like oils on a copy made from an old picture in good condition or on a new picture taken in our studio now.

JULY ONLY save 10% now on hand-colored Ivora. Limited quantity of all our other Miniature styles.

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1. Filled Eagle Stamp Books are worth \$2.25 in cash but you get 1¢ more at Famous-Barr when you redeem them for \$2.50 in merchandise.
2. Fill your Eagle Stamp Books quickly by shopping regularly at Famous-Barr and at gas stations, food stores, etc., that give Eagle Stamps.
3. Redeem filled Eagle Stamp Books for \$2.50 in merchandise, 2nd Fl. Downtown, Main Floor Balcony at Clayton, Basement at Southtown.



## 32 KILLED IN CHILEAN RAIL STATION WRECK

Passenger Train Plows Into Another—Dense Fog Blamed.

SAN BERNARDO, Chile, July 18 (AP)—A passenger train

plowed through dense fog into the rear of another standing in the station here yesterday, killing 32 persons and injuring 100 or more.

Most victims were passengers in cars at the rear of the train halted in the station to await track repairs ahead. The locomotive of the second train, southbound like the first, destroyed two of the cars in the grinding crash.

The second train's engineer and fireman, both uninjured,

said they could see no warning signals as they approached the station through the fog. Both were arrested pending investigation.

President Carlos Ibanez and several Cabinet ministers hastened to San Bernardo, about 16 miles from the capital, Santiago, to direct relief operations. Ibanez ordered a speedy investigation and Government help for families of the victims.

27 Hurt in Italy as Self-Propelled Car Hits Another. BARI, Italy, June 18 (AP)—

Twenty-seven passengers were injured yesterday when a self-propelled railroad car crashed into the rear of another standing idle on a track.

60 Injured in Collision of Two Trains in Greece.

ATHENS, July 18 (AP)—Sixty people were injured when two trains crashed into each other near Megara, 50 miles from Athens, last night. Fifty-five of the casualties were army recruits on leave.

## U.S. AIR UNIT TO BE MOVED

FRANKFURT, Germany, July 18 (AP)—The United States Sixtieth Troop Carrier Wing is scheduled to be transferred from Frankfurt before the end of this

year to a new Air Force base at Dreux, France, northwest of Paris.

The move involves four squadrons of C119 flying boxcars, an air base group and maintenance and hospital units.

Get the BEST FOR LESS

St. Joseph ASPIRIN

100 TABLET BOTTLE ONLY 49¢

MOONLIGHT Dances

AIR-CONDITIONED NIGHTS—9 P.M. M.A. 1-4040

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If a Laclede Cab is not at your residence in ten (10) minutes after you call you will ride FREE\* anywhere in St. Louis. Laclede Cab Co. guarantees ten minutes' service to St. Louis residents. Remember, the next time you need a cab dial OLIVE 2-3456

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Tuesday is Double Eagle Stamp

Day in Our 3 Big Stores

You Get 2 Stamps Instead of the Usual 1 . . .

Your Stamp Books Fill Twice as Fast!

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**Tweed Textured Cotton Knit**

by *Jantzen*

**10<sup>95</sup>** Sizes 10 to 18

BEIGE TURQUOISE  
FRENCH NAVY SILVER GREY

Any fabric as long as it's tweedy . . . might well be the slogan for fall! Here's the tweedy texture in a new looking cotton knit you can start wearing right now . . . a knit you can wear all winter long if you wish. Hand washable. Guaranteed to retain its shape and color. As seen in August Vogue magazine.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Sport Shop—DOWNTOWN, Fourth Floor  
CLAYTON and SOUTHTOWN, Main Floor

STARTING TUESDAY!

Special Purchase **Sale!**

New Fall and Winter

**COATS**

**58<sup>00</sup>**

Coats in the following fabrics:

- Martinique Chinchillas
- Irish Tweeds
- 52% fur fiber fabrics by Anglo
- Botany Velveteau fashions
- Black Watch Plaid Chinchillas
- Hockanum's Sierra
- 70% wool and 30% cashmere coatings

What a chance to get a fall or winter coat at a fortunate purchase price. And look at the lineup of fashion important fabrics included. Here's a real opportunity to make a fashion buy! All lined with metal insulated magic Milium for three-season comfort. A wonderful selection of nude, grey, navy, aqua, rosewood, blue, brown, gold, green, and black in this group. Misses' briefs, and women's half sizes in the selection.

—Buy Your Coat Now—Pay Later—

A small deposit will hold your coat in our layaway. Balance to be payable in convenient payments beginning in September.

Charge Customers

may have coats delivered now—or may leave them in storage for later delivery. Charge will be payable in October.

Famous Barr Co.'s Coat Department—DOWNTOWN, Fourth Floor. CLAYTON AND SOUTHTOWN, Second Floor.



Kirk Douglas, co-starred as Ulysses in "ULYSSES," a Paramount release in Technicolor.

introducing the exciting

new **ULYSSES CUT...**

**200**

Here's the ideal haircut for fun-in-the-sun. It's our own version of the curly-crop worn by Kirk Douglas as the fabled hero, Ulysses. It's a casual, carefree summer-coif that is shaped to your head in curly tendrils that are no problem in upkeep. Just a flick or two of your comb and you're all set with a gay flatterer of a hair-do.

And for perfect foundation Ulysses Cold Wave, 10.00 up

For appointment call Downtown, GA. 1-5900, Sta. 213  
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new! the deodorant that sprays on dry!

**dri-mist**

for men and women

The surest way to protect against perspiration and odor without irritation, or harm to clothes!

**1<sup>35</sup>**

In attractive aerosol container . . . enough to last for months.

Small Size ————— 99¢  
Both Plus Federal Tax

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## Poverty the Rule, Independent Thought the Rare Exception for Czechs Under Communist Reign

First American Writer to Enter Satellite Country in Four Years Finds Soviet Concept of Life Faithfully Reproduced—Food Scarce, Prices High.

Writer of the following article, a veteran foreign correspondent, was the first American journalist to be granted a visa to Czechoslovakia in four years.

By SEYMOUR FREIDIN  
A Special Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

PARADISE LOST is the dirge for Czechoslovakia. Life and living, once among the highest in the world, have been truly equalized in the Communist version. Stabilized poverty is the rule and independent thought, the rare exception.

Stalin is dead but his hand lies heavily on this country, from his massive statue, towering above the golden spires of Prague, to the villages.

Soviet policy may be in a state of tactical change on international affairs. For internal Czechoslovakia there is no "New Look."

Of all the satellites, Czechoslovakia was the last to be taken over by the Communists. It was the only nation within the Soviet orbit that possessed a magnificent balanced economy, a deeply-rooted democratic tradition, Western techniques and social legislation.

Today that's ancient history. Czechoslovakia's Communist regime has been the bloodiest of all the satellites. Not only did the party devour its own leadership, it depressed the high standard of living and added mass imprisonment and execution.

History Rewritten. In seven years of Communist rule, the Soviet concept of life, for a satellite, has been faithfully grafted onto Czechoslovakia. History has been completely rewritten. The great Founder-President of the republic, Thomas Garrigue Masaryk, is a bad word now.

"Masarykism" is a crime, an anti-state thought. All association with the United States, which helped found the republic, is effaced.

Returning to Czechoslovakia was a shock. For some years after the war, we used to try and get in a trip to Czechoslovakia from Vienna. There was food in this country, textiles, machinery and household goods where in Austria there was none.

Today the situation is completely reversed. Food, except for some staples, is scarce. Prices are fantastically high. Meat, for example, is a treat, so rarely is it on the market. I asked a Communist official why there's too big a demand for meat.

"You know, everyone thinks he ought to have meat for supper," he explained blandly. "Behind the food scarcity lies the complete mess in agriculture. The Communists have forcibly collectivized about 40-odd per cent of the arable land. Most work week to buy shoes. The real gauge to living costs is how much work it takes to buy food and clothing. In Czechoslovakia, a man works generally about a week to buy a pair of shoes alone. Usually the wife—if she can find a job—works, too."

The Communists claim there is no unemployment. It's far from the truth. A high percentage of unemployment among women prevails. Since they have to supplement the family income, unemployed women bring the living standards down even further.

You get a sharp, bitter taste of the "new life" in Czechoslovakia once you cross the frontier. As in Prague, in every village loud-speakers drone out the Communist message, from morning to evening.

By comparison with other satellites, of course, Czechoslovakia is far better off. But Czechoslovakia had infinitely more with which to begin than any other nation under Soviet control.

The will to resist Communization or Sovietization, is not dramatically evident. Peasants plow furrows and nothing grows. Workers stay away from factories and absenteeism becomes the bogey of the Communist planners.

Occasionally, disorders have blazed when the Czechoslovaks, insured to centuries of passive resistance, couldn't take any more. It happened in Pilsen two years ago. That was when the government calmly introduced a "currency reform." It pegged its money to the ruble and wiped out even the meager savings and buying power left to the working population and peasants.

Demonstrations also have cropped up in the farm areas, where collectivization has been enforced. In the mining districts, too, Communist authority suppressed them ruthlessly.

No Place to Turn for Help. There was no place to turn for outside aid, except to leaflets, or the radio with emigrants urging their hapless countrymen to stand fast.

## 'Because of Lenses, We Can't See the Cows,' Visiting Russian Farmers Complain, With Smiles

Three Soviet and 100 American Reporters and Photographers Tag Along.

DES MOINES, Ia., July 18 (UP).

TWELVE Russian farmers kept smiling today, but made it plain they were more than a little upset by the flock of reporters and photographers tagging along on their tour of Iowa's corn country.

"Because of the lenses, we can't see the cows," complained delegation leader Vladimir Matskevich, although he kept smiling while he said it.

The Russians, accompanied by three Soviet reporters and about 100 American reporters and photographers, toured the 160-acre farm of Richard Allemen near Slater, Ia., north of here.

Their main purpose was to learn how America builds up huge food surpluses while Russian production lags.

The visitors expressed keen interest in Allemen's farm and made many notes, but Matskevich kept firing a series of barbed comments in the direction of reporters and photographers.

Matskevich asked Allemen how he felt about this "invasion." Allemen, who served with the Army in Alaska, replied it didn't bother him a bit.

Matskevich thought that over and then commented, "If they (the newsmen) break the fences, they should be kept afterward to fix them up."

Then Matskevich told Allemen, "We are very happy for the warm welcome and now we ask you to show us everything about the farm." He added, "We have seen all the cameramen and microphones, now we would like to discuss the farm situation."

Take Tour in Wagon. The Russians climbed about a tractor-drawn flat bed wagon for a tour on the farm. Glancing back at a second wagon for the newsmen, Matskevich commented, "I hope the second wagon will break down."

A crowd estimated at 2700 persons waved and applauded as the Russians arrived here last night by plane. A sign with "welcome" spelled out in Russian was carried by Charlotte Graves, Des Moines, a student majoring in Russian at Bryn Mawr (Pa.) College.

Speaking in Russian which was translated by a State Department interpreter, Matskevich said he was certain the "friendly exchange of experience" would benefit both the United States and the U.S.S.R.

The State Department coordinator of the tour, John Strohm, remarked he had visited a number of collective farms in Russia after World War II.

"Some of them," said Strohm, "were good and some not so good." "You're too tactful, Mr. Strohm!" answered Matskevich. "You don't have to say 'not so good.' So one of our farms are very bad."

At a cocktail party later, the Russians ignored vodka and caviar sandwiches in favor of one scotch and soda apiece. They mingled genially with newsmen and other visitors.

The trip through Iowa will end July 30, and the Russians will move on to Nebraska, South Dakota, Minnesota and Illinois before winding up their journey in California.

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V. V. MATSKEVICH, Soviet first deputy minister of agriculture, thanks a crowd of 2000 Iowans at Des Moines for the invitation to him and 11 other Russians to make a 12-day tour of the "Tall Corn State."

benefit both the United States and the U.S.S.R.

The crowd applauded when Matskevich said that farming was the "most peaceful profession" in the world and that its work promotes the "cause of peace."

Ignore Vodka for Scotch. The Russians ignored vodka and caviar sandwiches in favor of one scotch and soda apiece. They mingled genially with newsmen and other visitors.

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12 Exchange Guests Inspect 160-Acre Iowa Farm and Take Notes.

fair, we were given lots of fresh fruit, including apricots, apples, plums, grapes and some of the best peaches I ever ate.

In the Hotel National restaurant, however, we were offered only preserved fruits—canned apples in juice and cherries and plums.

I hear from people who live here that oranges cost between 80 and 90 cents apiece in American money, and eggs 40 cents each.

I paid \$9.50 for a bottle of wine that wasn't the best. I bought the wine because Americans here worry about tap water, although some drink it. Most Russians seem to drink bottled soda water, when they want water.

The people seem healthy and well-fed. Their color and complexions are fresh and rosy, even though most women don't use make-up.

At the agricultural fair, special pigeons were scrubbed clean and the pigs were kept gleaming by white-smocked women who washed the pigs continually. They also keep feeding hogs here until they are huge. We saw one six years old that weighed 1174 pounds.

This is different from our practice. Pigs that big would make porkchops about a foot long and giant hams that would be unsalable because meat off big hogs is of lower quality.

We were mightily impressed by the horses—their sleekness. The farm machinery is all on a scale much bigger than ours, so big we would find it cumbersome. I'll be interested to see the machines in operation during the long trip we are about to make.

INDIA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY NAMED ENVOY TO RED CHINA

NEW DELHI, July 18 (AP)—The Indian government tonight announced the appointment of Foreign Secretary R. K. Nehru, a cousin of Prime Minister Nehru and one of the country's top diplomats, as new Ambassador to Communist China.

Nehru will take over the Peking embassy in September, replacing N. V. Raghavan who, reliable sources said, will become Ambassador to Argentina.

Official sources expected Nehru's post as foreign secretary to be filled by S. Dutt, commonwealth secretary and former Indian Ambassador at Bonn.

## Geneva May Give Eisenhower Chance for Bold Peace Effort

President Hemmed In by Negative 'Position Papers' but Signs Are He Would Like to 'Talk Turkey.'

By JOSEPH ALSOP

WASHINGTON.

IF ALL goes well, history will probably record the summit meeting at Geneva as the moment when President Eisenhower first strongly asserted his personal leadership in foreign policy-making. The question is, simply, whether the President will follow his own creative inclinations or will stick to the official Administration line.

Until the very moment when the American delegation left for Geneva, the official approach to the summit meeting continued to be extremely negative—at least at every level below the White House level. Immense numbers of "position papers" were laboriously prepared. But essentially, the aim was to prevent anything awful happening at the summit, rather than to make something good happen there.

Most of the position papers took the form: "If the Soviets make move A concerning Germany, then we must make move B to secure a checkmate." Furthermore, the decision was taken to try to avoid talking about one of the two vast problems that are the real keys to any true international settlement, and avoid taking any solid American position whatever on the other.

Disarmament and Far East. On any honest assessment, all European and all economic questions pale into insignificance when compared with the question in the Far East and the question of disarmament. The Far East is where international Communism is on the march today, and there can be no real world settlement until it is known where this onward march will be halted. Disarmament above all demands decisions about the absolute weapons; and there can be no end of the fear that haunts the world until the world knows what is to be done about the H-bomb.

Yet the aim of Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and the other official policy makers is not to discuss the Far Eastern question at Geneva if it is possible to dodge it. In the preparation of the position papers, the world knows what is to be done about the H-bomb.

As a result, a British disarmament plan is being taken to Geneva and so is a Soviet plan; but no American plan. It is even doubtful whether Stassen himself will be permitted to play a Geneva role. To his chagrin, Continued on Page 7, Column 4.

On the other side of the battle, Harold Stassen, whom the President has charged with personal responsibility as the American disarmament policy maker, fought long, hard and obstinately for permission to take his disarmament plan to Geneva as the American Government's plan. It is a bold plan, although perhaps not sufficiently worked out in detail. At any rate, the State Department took the stand that Stassen's homework was not finished, and thus tilted the balance against Stassen.

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## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

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## THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles, that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely printing news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.  
April 10, 1907.

Monday, July 18, 1955

## LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

## As to Established Churches

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
I am not writing this letter in defense of the Post-Dispatch. In matters of race and religion the Post-Dispatch needs no defense.

However, I would like to place some facts before your readers in order that they may know the truth in regard to statements made by Reader Robert Clive Roach about religious freedom in England, Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

As every informed person knows, since the battle of the Boyn, English laws require the ruling family of England to be adherents of the Episcopal Church. That church is on an equal basis with other denominations; nor does it claim any rights not enjoyed by the others.

And every elective office in the British Empire is open to all regardless of their religion. The Prime Minister of England may be a Roman Catholic, and many of the Commonwealths are ruled by Roman Catholics. The Prime Minister of Canada and Australia at present are Roman Catholics.

I was born in Ireland and, in 1949, was there on business. I found to my surprise that so many citizens of Catholic Elre were coming across the border to suffer persecution and discrimination in Protestant Ulster, which pays 75 per cent of the cost of parochial schools, that the Northern government had to put restrictions on them.

As a boy of 18, I discovered that the Chinese did not invent, nor do they hold patent rights to, brainwashing. As a result, I took a walk and I do not suffer as Mr. Roach apparently does from an inoculated feeling of persecution. The above facts apply to Denmark, Norway and Sweden.

It is too bad the same cannot be said of Italy, Spain and the Catholic-dominated republics of Central and South America.

I am surprised Mr. Roach didn't blame the Post-Dispatch for the present state of affairs in unhappy Argentina.

SAMUEL HILL.

## Why Not Free Busses?

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
All this talk about the traffic problem and the poor bus service has caused many people to express their opinion. My opinion is not new or unusual, but why doesn't the city take over the busses and transport the people free?

I believe this is the city's responsibility. It would permanently relieve the awful congestion of traffic and at the same time eliminate the intolerable parking problem. There is much conversation over beautifying the city, but I think it more important to make the streets safe than pretty.

MRS. R.A.W. Ladue.

## A Double Standard?

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
Your editorial, "Peace-time \$1-a-Year Men," concludes with: "Those who serve the Government must be like Caesar's wife—above suspicion." You seem to have a double standard for conduct. There was a whole lot more than just "suspicion" against Owen Lattimore and Robert Oppenheimer; there was sworn testimony by numerous reputable witnesses, plus decisions, respectively, of four commissioners on the Atomic Energy Commission and of all seven members of the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee. Yet, the Post-Dispatch still insists that Lattimore and Oppenheimer are perfectly fit to serve our Government.

But when a distinguished St. Louis business man is accused, the Post-Dispatch applies the Caesar's-wife test—even before the business man has had a chance to confront his accusers or to testify in his own behalf. Does the Post-Dispatch really believe that business men are presumed guilty of whatever they are charged, while scientists and educators have an irrefutable presumption of innocence?

ALTON J. F. SCHLAFLY JR.

## The First Stone

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
In a few days three former American soldiers, one of whom used to wear the Purple Heart, will return to their native land. Naturally all those without sin, including the ex-Protestant who ordered them over (the 18-year-old I mean) will be on hand to throw the first stone.

O'Fallon, Ill. W. J. SHEA.

## Dentists Aren't Bums

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
A reasonable majority of dentists favor inclusion in social security, but because of a negative attitude of the leaders of organized dentistry, Congress has not acted favorably.

A total of 20,000 opinions showed 82 per cent of dentists favoring inclusion in social security. The only logical question that can be raised is: "Does a dentist work or is he a bum?" Forsooth, some may be, in their old age, if they don't join up with the working man.

J. J. HEITHAUS, D.D.S.

## He Feels Relieved

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
May I use your column to thank our President, Dixon-Yates and everybody concerned for relieving me of the burden of helping to pay the electricity bill for the people of Memphis, Tenn.?

ART MARRIOTT.

## The Alphabetical Police

A House Small Business subcommittee this week begins an investigation in which every American has an interest. It is an inquiry into the workings of those federal regulatory commissions with the formidable names which protect everybody's welfare.

What the Federal Power Commission does may change the price of gas in the housewife's stove. What the Interstate Commerce Commission does can alter the price of a railroad ticket. What the Federal Communications Commission does may affect programs on a television set.

The Federal Trade Commission can guard a consumer against false advertising, and the Securities and Exchange Commission can defend an investor against false investments. And so on.

As Thomas L. Stokes reports in his column today, a House subcommittee under Representative Joe L. Evins, Tennessee Democrat, wants to know how all these agencies have been doing under the Eisenhower Administration. They are independent agencies created by Congress to protect the public. Are they still independent and do they still protect the public?

Congressman Evins had a remarkable premonition some five months ago. He asked then whether the independent commissions "have become political puppets on telephone wires leading from the White House." Just last week the public learned that presidential assistant Sherman Adams had held the Securities and Exchange Commission on a telephone wire from the White House, inducing SEC to recess a hearing on the Dixon-Yates power deal.

Earlier the former chairman of the SEC, Ralph Demmler, was reported to have declined to tell a House committee whether President Eisenhower discussed the Dixon-Yates contract with him before the SEC approved the financing. Congressman Melvin Price of East St. Louis now demands an inquiry into White House intervention in the SEC.

This is not the way an independent commission is supposed to work. The first Hoover Commission noted that these creations of Congress "are not in any way to be influenced by the policies of the Administration which, with propriety, are colored by political policy."

Has the present Administration tended to reshape the regulatory agencies in a manner favorable to the interests they are supposed to regulate? That is what the Evins committee will ask.

One way of changing the direction of governmental agencies is to change their personnel. In two years at least 10 persons have left the federal regulatory commissions, including such outstanding defenders of the public interest as Leland Olds, champion of public power, and Frieda Henck, who fought almost single-handed in the FCC for educational television.

As a result of the exodus, the Eisenhower Administration has been able to name majorities for the Atomic Energy Commission, the SEC and the Civil Service Commission, and the chairmen of several similar bodies. It is the caliber of these appointments which suggests a change in attitude.

Edward F. Howrey, former lobbyist, was named

chairman of the Federal Trade Commission, which is supposed to regulate the interests he represented. Similarly, George C. McConaughy, Ohio telephone company attorney, was named head of the FCC which regulates telephone business.

Jerome K. Kuykendall, foe of public power, was named chairman of the Federal Power Commission, which is supposed to control private power. Brig. Gen. Herbert D. Vogel became head of the Tennessee Valley Authority and, though promising to support that independent though not regulatory agency, supported the Dixon-Yates private power scheme to invade TVA territory.

Everett Hutchinson, an Eisenhower Democrat, was named to the Interstate Commerce Commission to complete a patronage deal between Sherman Adams and Senator Price Daniel of Texas, who supported the Eisenhower candidacy. To make room for Hutchinson, the White House refused to issue a waiver to permit Charles D. Mahaffey, a Hoover appointee and railroad financing expert, to complete his unexpired term. Earlier the Administration had tried without success to get J. Monroe Johnson, then ICC chairman, to resign.

Along with changes in membership, several regulatory agencies have been involved in attempts to change their policy. There was the early effort to get the FTC to approve advertising claims of that effervescent battery additive, AD-X2, though regulation won out in the end.

The Federal Power Commission has steadfastly refused to regulate prices of natural gas sold to pipeline companies, despite a Supreme Court decision that it should, and its chairman has frankly attacked such regulation.

President Eisenhower himself overruled the Civil Aeronautics Board which had refused to give a monopoly air route from Seattle to Honolulu to Pan-American Airways, but the President later reversed himself.

In the Dixon-Yates case, the Administration not only invaded the domain of the SEC, but also of the Atomic Energy Commission and TVA, both independent agencies of Congress. Joseph Campbell, former AEC member and now Comptroller General, was even quoted as saying he thought the AEC, of such vast importance to defense and progress, should be "politically responsive" to the Administration.

These matters made news, but the public interest is equally involved in the many day-by-day decisions of regulatory agencies of which citizens are hardly aware. A rate increase here, a cease-and-desist order there, a radio license somewhere else, may affect the pocketbooks, business opportunities, health or even entertainment of citizens for years hence.

Since no one citizen can inspect the work of all the regulatory agencies, the Evins committee is properly undertaking the task. For the many commissions with the alphabetical names are John Q. Public's personal police against predatory influences. If they are not protecting him, Congress ought to tell him about it.

happily by an inner compulsion. Even for men who enjoy cooking, though, Mr. Eisenhower appears from his pictures to enjoy it a lot; and there is nothing like the fun of cooking to make food taste good.

## Who Backs the President?

It is good to see three Republican Senators—Dirksen of Illinois, Smith of New Jersey and Butler of Maryland—coming to life in connection with the Eisenhower foreign aid bill.

When the bill was passed the House, even in its reduced form, here is the way the membership of the two parties lined up:

	FOR THE AID BILL	AGAINST AID BILL
Republicans	105	70
Democrats	146	53

Which party gave the foreign aid bill the greater support is easy to see. The Democrats backed it approximately 3 to 1, while almost as many Republicans voted against it as voted for it.

But there is little profit now in the blame for the unfortunate situation in which this vital measure finds itself. What is needed is some stalwart effort on both sides to get the bill back in its original shape. This means that the Eisenhower Administration, which has had much stronger support all along on international issues from the Democrats than from the Republicans, should get busy and present its case to the Republican Senators.

Senator Smith properly called attention to a particularly unfortunate cut — \$100,000,000 in funds for Asian development. This country is now doing much less than Soviet Russia to win the battle for men's minds in India and Southwest Asia generally. Do we seriously want to do even less in the future than we are doing now?

## Good Site for Jet Test Flying

The Navy and the McDonnell Aircraft Corporation will do well to consider the suggestion of Representative Karsten of St. Louis that the test flying of jet aircraft be transferred from Lambert-St. Louis Field to the airfield at Vichy, Mo. This field, 88 air miles southwest of St. Louis and in a sparsely settled area, would be safer for jet plane testing than is the St. Louis field.

A week ago a pilot died in a crash landing on the Bellview Country Club grounds when his jet lost power soon after takeoff. It was remarkable that persons on the ground in the heavily populated area were not killed.

Around the Vichy airport, a pilot in trouble would have few persons on the ground to worry about. He also would have much more open area in which to pick a spot for a crash landing. The field, now under supervision of the Civil Aeronautics Administration and recently declared surplus, has excellent runways which if lengthened could accommodate jets.

In addition to being used for jet test flying, the former Air Force field at Vichy might also be usable in the Naval Reserve aviation program.

## In the Iowa Cornfields

After that warm welcome given the visiting Russian farm delegation in Des Moines, Dean Floyd Andre of Iowa State College told visitors they would see some typical Iowa farms. A typical Iowa farm has good prairie land, a lot of machinery and tall, tall corn, and is not typical of farms everywhere in this country. It is simply one of the best. But the Russian farm delegation is not typical of Soviet farming, either. The delegates are state officials and technologists. The most typical thing about the whole program so far is the hospitality shown the Russians by Iowans generally and farmers especially. This mutual effort to learn about each other, discarding suspicion, ought to be a little more typical than it is.

## MISSOURI PRISON

## COMMISSION REPORT

With Wilson, the only one who has been in the Missouri Prison Commission since its inception in 1946, is now the only one who has been in the Missouri Prison Commission since its inception in 1946.

With Wilson, the only one who has been in the Missouri Prison Commission since its inception in 1946, is now the only one who has been in the Missouri Prison Commission since its inception in 1946.

## LEST WE FORGET

## Disarmament: Finally in Sight?

The Mirror  
of  
Public Opinion

Now for the first time a treaty is conceivable, writes U. N. correspondent for Christian Science Monitor; concessions on both sides change picture; he urges debate on whether we really want pact which would cause 'earthquake' in strategic plans.

## William R. Frye in The Reporter

Do we as a nation want a disarmament agreement that would involve giving up our nuclear weapons?

The summer and fall of 1955 may confront the United States with this decision, one of the most critical we have ever had to make. It is by no means too soon—in fact, it is late—to begin a national debate on the issue.

We have never had to answer this question on any but a theoretical basis. There was no chance of the Russians' agreeing to destroy their bombs—not on any realistic terms. We could propose to give up ours, reaping the propaganda advantage of this virtuous pose without any danger that our bluff would be called.

This spring for the first time a disarmament agreement seemed at least remotely possible. It is certainly not likely; but it is possible. The Soviets, surprisingly, have accepted about half of the terms and conditions we have been putting forward since 1946, and we in turn are in the process of scaling down our demands. Disarmament is high on the list of topics for the Big Four.

## Ready for an Earthquake?

Any such agreement would make far-reaching and even fundamental changes in the strategic planning of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Are we ready for any such earthquake? Would it be in our national interest?

For some 10 years the United States has successfully relied on safety through terror—or, as Sir Winston Churchill preferred to call it, "the policy of the deterrent." During the last six of those years, the Soviets have been in a position to do hideous damage to this country. We have counted on our capacity for retaliation to stay their hand.

Would we, under any circumstances, wish to exchange the security, precarious though it is, for a system of internationally controlled disarmament? Our answer would presumably depend on how much safety we feel we would get from disarmament. Is there any such thing as a safe disarmament plan?

The only candid answer is "No." But the "policy of the deterrent" is not wholly safe, either.

## What Soviets Have Accepted

So long as nuclear weapons are allowed to exist, say the proponents of disarmament, there is always the possibility of disaster.

Acting on the assumption that the dangers of a "balance of terror" are greater than the dangers of evasion, a group of disarmament specialists in Presidential Assistant Harold E. Stassen's office, headed by Robert Matteson, is going over the ground in search of possible keys to agreement with the Russians. If one assumes good faith on the part of the Soviets—always a risky assumption—they have now accepted the following Western demands:

1. Disarmament in the conventional field must go hand in hand with control of nuclear weapons, major reductions in the huge armies of the Soviet Union balancing and even preceding nuclear disarmament.
2. The whole program must be so timed that, barring serious infractions, no country's national security would be in peril at any stage.
3. All countries having substantial

armaments (notably including Red China) must be bound by the disarmament agreement.

4. Paper promises are of no value unless there is independent verification—that is, inspection and other safeguards.

Ever since 1946, when the Baruch plan was put forward, the United States has used the word "control" to mean far more than just inspection, however comprehensive the inspection might be. In the French and Russian languages, however, the word "control" is synonymous with "inspection" or "verification"; you "control" a bank statement at the end of the month.

If the Malik proposal of May 1955 is a position Moscow will stand by, the Soviet Union is now prepared to station "permanently in all countries signatories to the convention" a staff of international inspectors who "within the bounds of the control functions they exercise, would have unhindered access at any time to all objects of control."

## U.S. Moving Toward Russia

What controls, if any, over and above inspection are needed? In this area, the United States has been moving toward the Soviet Union. Sometimes we have acted as if we were ashamed to admit we had modified our position. But we have made some highly significant concessions. Slowly but surely we have been backing away from the idea that there must be control beyond inspection.

Many U.N. diplomats and scientists decided years ago that there was no point in holding out for "veto-free" enforcement power. General A. G. L. McNaughton of Canada said as early as 1949 that in his view, the emphasis in the U.N. Atomic Energy Commission had "shifted from the unattainable objective of prevention and the punishment of violators by an autocratic and powerful authority to the more reasonable and realizable purpose of setting up an effective system to ensure adequate warnings."

A major disarmament violation would be an automatic casus belli; it would release all other states from the inhibitions of the treaty. What the other states would really need in practice, as distinct from theory—would be early notice.

## Underbrush Cleared Away

It is to this stage that much Washington thinking has evolved. Our experts are racking their brains to evolve a reliable burglar-alarm system combined with a large, well-lighted plate-glass window that the burglar would have to break with a resounding crash.

We are thinking through the idea of a "judicial system" of investigation, trial and appeal, with U.N. organs in key roles. If a country accused of a violation refused to submit to the investigation and legal process, this in itself would be a warning, and would give other states moral justification for countermeasures as drastic as necessary.

This, it is felt, is all the real protection any control system could provide anywhere in the present-day world. A country determined to commit aggression could always do so, whatever powers a control organ possessed on paper. "Enforcement" would be war.

As of this moment, the world disarmament picture amounts to this: East and West have cleared away most of the underbrush that has blocked the path since 1946. The Soviet Union is gradually expanding its ideas on inspection. The United States is approaching the point where inspection would be considered sufficient. For the first time an agreement seems conceivable.

## Between Book Ends

## The Lost Rembrandt

DUTCH, by Theodore Bonnet. (Doubleday, 416 pp., \$3.75.)

Anyone who knows San Francisco even superficially is apt to have a jumbled cargo of impressions and knowledge of that fascinating town and its surrounding country: Cable car, Market street, The Palace, art and opera and theater, favorite eating spots, the earthquake and fire, the sea and the fog, the Golden Gate and that other bridge, Mill Valley, Muir Woods, the north shore counties, the bleak little towns—Petaluma, the egg basket of the world, Sir Francis Drake, the Mission Dolores, the long past and the teeming present.

Mr. Bonnet knows all this, and from it and a great deal more, has written a junior epic. Junior because it is unpretentious though far-ranging. Mr. Bonnet's all-seeing eye can sweep over the past, gather shades and glints that shape the future, and then focus on one small particle in the present, making that particle so known and understood that one is forced into almost unwilling sympathy.

Dan McClatchy is this small particle; an uneducated, self-destructed, vulgar little Irish-Catholic bartender, who has love for people but little understanding of the scope and meaning of life. He has joy and optimism and so can be said to be related to life and to those around him. But he manages his own affairs, and so the destiny of his wife and daughter, by a series of trial and error which is usually disastrous for the family fortunes.

Dan's bar, "The Traveler's Rest," was an unlikely place to find a real Rembrandt. But genuine it proved to be and immediately it became more than an art object to Dan. It was a symbol of success, of respectability, a goal toward the glories of the old bars in "Samp's" where Dan dreamed the sweet dreams of his youth. So he borrowed from the bank, rechristened the place "The Lost Dutchman," remodeled it to match the value of his sneering cavalier, opened it with a splash, and sat back and waited for the world to come to his door.

For a time some of the world did come. Art dealers took over the place but their pocket books could afford only a beer or two each night. Arline, Dan's daughter, began to see visions of a different world for herself and her fatherless boy in the fascinatingly different lives of these students. But it could not last. Respectability began to attack Dan's success, and middle class morality wins in Llagos.

Mr. Bonnet writes with a nice irony spiced with compassion. He shows us the inner workings of people and makes us love them. His story is wide and deep, amusing and tragic. He values life and he passes on his valuation to his readers. Here is a real story teller who can write equally well of the British court ("The Mudlark") or a California chicken town. Perhaps he will become the Neville Shute of the United States.

ANNE O. BASSAGE.

## Choosing a College

FINE'S AMERICAN COLLEGE COUNSELOR AND GUIDE, by Benjamin Fine. (Franklin-Hall, \$4.95.)

The author of this new college guide is the long-time education expert of The New York Times, and his book is as sound and factual as might be expected from such a source. Everything the parent and prospective student need to know about making a choice of college is to be found between these covers. Dr. Fine analyzes colleges for what they offer to the individual student, and also tells the student where to look for what he or she has in mind. The details of application and enrollment procedure are fully described, together with employment possibilities.



## THOMAS L. STOKES

Invasion of the Independent Agencies

WASHINGTON.

**M**OST TIMELY is a House investigation opening this week into federal regulatory commissions to try to find out what is happening in these supposedly independent agencies created by Congress to protect the public.

Singularly enough, Representative Joe L. Evins, Tennessee Democrat, who will direct this inquiry by a House Small Business subcommittee, turns out to be prophetic in light of recent dramatic developments in a Senate committee investigation conducted by a fellow Tennessean, Senator Estes Kefauver. Month ago, on Feb. 23, Representative Evins, in a statement about his plans and objectives in his investigation, said:



Evins.

"If it proves to be true, as we frequently hear, that these supposedly independent commissions have become political puppets on telephone wires leading from the White House, or from a political committee, then it is time we made the facts known."

### Puppet on Telephone.

In the same statement, in concluding, he referred to "recent actions and decision by the Securities and Exchange Commission in its handling of the Dixon-Yates financing arrangements" and other SEC actions which, he said, require an investigation into that commission.

That was Feb. 23. Well, we have learned last week about a White House telephone call to a commission. Lo, it happened to be the SEC. Lo, also, it happened to be about the Dixon-Yates case.

The man at the White House end of the telephone was none other than Sherman Adams, Assistant to the President. He was calling the SEC chairman, J. Sinclair Armstrong. He asked Chairman Armstrong to suspend hearings, then in progress, for a few days to delay testimony scheduled from Adolph Wenzell. This was on June 11.

If Mr. Wenzell had appeared the following Monday, June 13, as originally scheduled, he would have testified, as he did later, about how he was serving the Budget Bureau as consultant on TVA and on the Dixon-Yates contract while still an official of the First Boston Corp., leading utility underwriting house, which handled financing arrangements for the Dixon-Yates contract, now canceled.

### An Arm of Congress.

The story would have come out in time for members of the House of Representatives to know about it before they had to vote on funds for transmission lines for the Dixon-Yates plant which Democrats were seeking to cut off.

But, when the SEC postponed its hearings as Mr. Adams had asked, the House did not get that story which, Democrats claim, would have changed votes. They lost in their effort to deny funds for the transmission line.

The Sherman Adams pressure from the White House came out last week before the Kefauver Senate committee investigating Dixon-Yates.

This incident illuminates a basic reason for the Evins in-

vestigation. For, as the Tennessee House member points out, the regulatory commissions are arms of Congress and not beholden to the Executive. One after another, beginning in 1887 with the Interstate Commerce Commission, they were created by Congress to handle administration of regulatory laws.

Regulation is the function of Congress imposed by the Constitution; but, with the rapid development of our economy, Congress found itself unable to handle the endless intricacies and details of regulation, and so delegated commissions to do this detail work for it.

### Too Much Subservience.

How the attitude of the commissions, themselves, has changed was indicated by Chairman Armstrong before the Kefauver committee. This was not only in his subservience to Sherman Adams at the White House but in his refusal for a whole day to say whether the White House had asked him to defer the Dixon-Yates hearings. That added suspense to the episode.

As anyone might imagine, it also ruffled Senators who were puzzled by such reluctance on the part of the chairman of a commission set up in 1934 by Congress as a result of the stock market shenanigans of the late 1920s to protect the public interest. They naturally expect the SEC, in its exercise of that function, to keep Congress fully informed of all its activities. It was an eye-opener to the Senators.

Congress is partly to blame. For it accepted Hoover Commission recommendations that made the chairman of regulatory commissions, except the Interstate Commerce Commission, responsible to the President, designated by him and serving at his pleasure, and giving the chairman complete control over the commission staff. The effect of this change will be carefully explored by Representative Evins in his investigation.

### Question of Favoritism.

It always has been possible for a President to have influence on the attitude of a regulatory commission through his power to appoint members, subject, of course, to approval by the Senate.

Many changes have been made by the Eisenhower Administration which, it is clear, have tended to incline the commissions more favorably to the interests they are supposed to regulate. The Evins committee will look into these changes in personnel and their effect on policy.

The reorganization has been of a sweeping character, for example, in the Federal Trade Commission, which is charged with preventing unfair trade practices and monopolistic tendencies. The FTC is first in line in the investigation which is now under way.

There has been a drastic shake-up also in the Federal Power Commission, which has regulatory authority over electric and gas utilities. It will be given an early going-over by the Evins committee.

## RODGERS TO CONDUCT AT MUNICIPAL OPERA

To Wield Baton Tonight at Opening of Rodgers-Hammerstein Festival.

Composer Richard Rodgers will conduct the Municipal Opera orchestra tonight at the opening of a six-week Rodgers and Hammerstein festival at the open-air theater in Forest Park. Rodgers will lead the orchestra in selections from his musical, "Oklahoma." For the remainder of the program in the Rodgers and Hammerstein Concert, which will be presented during the first week of the festival, the orchestra will be conducted by the opera's musical director, Edwin McArthur.

Rodgers's partner, librettist Oscar Hammerstein II, also will be present tonight at the opening show. The performance will begin at 8:30 o'clock.

Productions in following weeks will be the musicals "Carousel," "Allegro," "The King and I," and "South Pacific," which will be given for two weeks. The last three named have not been presented before at the Municipal Opera.

Soloists in this week's concert will be soprano Margaret Roberts, contralto Jean Sanders, tenor Thomas Hayward, baritone Edwin Steffe, and principal dancers Cynthia Scott, Raimonda Orselli and Robert Paget.

## NICK LABANIC FUNERAL, PLAYED AT TRUMAN BALL

Funeral services for Nick Labanic, St. Louis musician, will be at 10 a.m. tomorrow at St. John of Arc Catholic Church, Parnell and Hampton avenues. Burial will be in Memorial Park Cemetery.

Mr. Labanic, 46 years old, died of a heart attack Saturday in the ambulance en route to St. John's Hospital. Born Nicholas C. Labanic Jr., he used the professional name throughout his career here. He was a violinist for 15 years in the Municipal Opera orchestra, and was also known as a clarinet and saxophone player. He played regularly for the Veiled Prophet Ball here, and was selected to play at former President Harry S. Truman's Inaugural Ball in 1949.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Melva Maureen Labanic, with whom he lived at 5836 Lindenwood avenue; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas C. Labanic Sr.; a brother, Emil Labanic, and two sisters, Mrs. Margaret Dohm and Mrs. Bessie Kelley.

**NEW HEAD OF PITTSBURGH U.** PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 18 (AP)—Dr. Edward H. Litchfield, dean of Cornell University's graduate school of business and public administration, has been named chancellor of the University of Pittsburgh, the university said today.

The board of trustees elected the 41-year-old educator to succeed Rufus H. Fitzgerald who retired June 30 after serving 10 years in what the school said was a period of unprecedented development.

## Receiving Keys of City



By a Post-Dispatch Photographer. **RICHARD RODGERS (right) and OSCAR HAMMERSTEIN II (center) famous composer-librettist team, receiving keys of city from MAYOR RAYMOND R. TUCKER in his office today.**

## CLARENCE ALLISON FUNERAL SERVICES TO BE WEDNESDAY

Funeral services for Clarence Allison, a member of the St. Louis police department for 32 years, will be at 9:30 a.m. Wednesday at Stewart & Sons undertaking establishment, 1225 Union boulevard, with burial in Calvary Cemetery.

Mr. Allison, 56 years old, died of a heart ailment yesterday at his home, 5049 Davidson avenue. Police of the Ruskin Avenue District used an inhalator on him for 30 minutes and a police physician pronounced him dead. He had served most of his career in the Penrose Street District, but had been assigned to the Central District for the last six years. He had been inactive since last May 10 due to illness.

Surviving are his wife, Helen; two daughters, Mrs. Marvin Jones of the Davidson avenue address, and Mrs. Lyle Buffey, Milwaukee, Wis.; three sisters and three brothers.

## ERNEST G. JONES DIES, EAST SIDE RAILWAY ENGINEER

Funeral services for Ernest G. Jones, engineer for the Gulf, Mobile & Ohio Railroad Co. at East St. Louis, will be at 9 a.m. tomorrow at the Burke undertaking establishment, 3300 State street, East St. Louis. Burial will be in St. Andrew's Cemetery, Murphysboro, Ill.

Mr. Jones, 71 years old, died of a cerebral hemorrhage yesterday at Christian Welfare Hospital, East St. Louis. He lived at 1638 North Forty-second street here. He completed 50 years with the railroad last February.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Mary Habermehl Jones; a son, Robert G. Jones; two daughters, Mrs. James Miller, Des Plaines, Ill., and Mrs. Robert Brandt, Belleville; a brother, and two sisters.

## FUNERAL SERVICE TOMORROW FOR OSCAR KORNBLOTT

Funeral services for Oscar Kornblatt, shoe buyer for Famous-Barr Co., will be tomorrow at 11 a.m. at the Rindskopf undertaking establishment, 5212 Delmar boulevard, with burial in Chesed Shel Emet Cemetery.

Mr. Kornblatt, 48 years old, died of a heart attack yesterday in the clubhouse of the University City Municipal Golf Course, 8211 Groby road. He suffered the attack when playing and was assisted to the clubhouse by associates. University City police used an inhalator before he was pronounced dead at St. Louis County Hospital. Mr. Kornblatt, an employee of the department store since 1928, lived at 8152 Stratford avenue, Clayton.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Mamie Kornblatt; a son, Dr. Melvin Kornblatt; two daughters, Miss Bernadine Kornblatt and Mrs. Marlene Hoffman; his mother, Mrs. Ida Kornblatt; three brothers, and two sisters.

## STATUE OF HINDU GODDESS DONATED TO WASHINGTON U.

A 12-inch statue of Saraswati, Hindu goddess of learning, has been donated by A. Sathyanarayana Rao of Mysore, India, to Washington University for the proposed new library to be constructed under its second century development program, it was announced yesterday.

Rao, who is scheduled to receive a doctor of philosophy degree next June, brought the statue from India to present to the institution that helped him with his education in this country.

He entered Washington University last September to study botany under a Fulbright fellowship. He plans to return to Mysore after receiving the degree.

## LEGION BACKS STATE SCHOOL PROPOSAL

'Foundation' Program to Be Submitted to Voters—New Commander Named.

A resolution supporting the Missouri public school "foundation" program to increase state payments per pupil was approved yesterday at the closing session of the thirty-seventh annual convention of the Missouri department of the American Legion.

The school program, which has been approved by the State Legislature, will be submitted to the voters Oct. 4.

Garrett R. Crouch, of Warrensburg, was elected state commander. Crouch, retiring western division vice commander, defeated Patrick H. Norton of Maplewood in a close vote.

Other resolutions adopted at the final session at Hotel Jefferson called for a Legion auxiliary to the Missouri Highway Patrol, a state bonus for veterans of not more than \$600, a strong military reserve program and a 137-wing Air Force.

Delegates also asked in resolutions that Fort Leonard Wood be made a permanent Army post and that a monument be built in Washington as a memorial to Gen. John J. Pershing.

Lt. Gov. James T. Blair Jr. warned the convention of the dangers of the rising costs of government. A strong national military reserve program was supported by another speaker, Brig. Gen. Louis H. Renfrow, deputy director of Selective Service and former St. Louisan.

Other officers elected were Howard Jackson, St. Louis, vice commander at large; Roy L. Carver, Columbia, eastern division vice commander, and William J. Kenney, St. Joseph, western division vice commander.

Benjamin E. Storm, St. Louis, finance officer; H. W. Elson, Excelsior Springs, sergeant at arms; Jack Hine, Joplin, historian; W. C. Maugh, Fulton, judge advocate, and the Rev. Arthur Tighe, Kansas City, chaplain.

The Legion's fun-making group, the 40 and 8 Society, elected Neil F. Cline, Kansas City, as its grand chief de gare. W. Lee Morgan, St. Louis, was elected sous grand chief de train. Tom Powell Post No. 77 of St. Louis won the annual drum and bugle corps contest and will represent the state in the national Legion contest. In a competition not restricted to Legion post musical groups, the winner was the DeMolay Council Black Knights, Belleville.

**\$2,000,000 Fair Pavilion.** OTTAWA, July 18 (AP)—Trade Minister C. D. Howe has advised the House of Commons that Canada plans to spend more than \$2,000,000 on its pavilion at the 1958 Brussels Universal and International Exhibition. He said it will be the largest trade fair in Europe since World War II.

## 25,000 IN GENEVA JOIN GRAHAM IN PRAYER FOR BIG 4

GENEVA, July 18 (AP)—Billy Graham led nearly 25,000 worshippers in prayer last night for the summit conference, which he declared "could well decide the fate of the world."

Standing on the shore of Lake Lemman, the American evangelist urged the Big Four leaders to put aside national greeds and turn to God.

"The next six days could be the most important days in history," Graham said, gazing across the lake toward the Palace of Nations where the historic conference is being held.

"Never before in history," he said, "have so many looked to so few for so much."

Graham urged his audience to pray for the four leaders.

"The Bible teaches us to pray for our enemies," he said. "Whatever your political views, pray for those on the other side. A long era of peace is possible if you pray."

**FUNERAL OF W. C. MORSE IN SEATTLE TOMORROW**

Funeral services will be held tomorrow in Seattle, Wash., for W. C. Morse, a former official of the Missouri Pacific Lines, who died in a hospital here yesterday after a fall in which he injured a hip. He was 89 years old.

Mr. Morse, who was born in Vineland, Mo., started his railroad career at the age of 15 as a telegrapher for the old Iron Mountain Railroad Co. in De Soto, Mo., which was later merged with the Missouri Pacific. He left the Missouri Pacific in 1920, when he was a divisional superintendent, to become vice president and general manager of the old Louisiana Railway and Navigation Co. in Shreveport, La. He moved to Seattle on his retirement in 1925.

Surviving are his wife, Fannie; a son, William R. Morse, of Washington, D.C.; two daughters, Mrs. Otell H. Johnson of Seattle and Mrs. Kurt W. Franz of Ferguson; and four grandchildren.

## MRS. WILLIAM M. HOUSER FUNERAL TO BE TOMORROW

Funeral services for Mrs. Nancy Chabrun Houser, widow of William M. Houser, former secretary-treasurer of the Globe-Democrat Publishing Co., will be tomorrow at 10:30 a.m. at Lupton undertaking establishment, 7233 Delmar boulevard, University City. Burial will be in Bellefontaine Cemetery.

Mrs. Houser, 88 years old, died yesterday of infirmities at the Mrs. Clara H. Scudder Nursing Home, 440 South Kirkwood road, Kirkwood. Her husband died in 1900 and her son, William C. Houser, was second vice-president and secretary of the newspaper when he died in 1950.

Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. J. Soule Smith of Webster Groves and Mrs. Ashley McKinley of Washington, D.C., and three grandsons.

## NO WORD ON WHERE MINDSZENTY IS

Church Officials Say They Don't Know Whereabouts of Cardinal.

VIENNA, July 18 (AP)—Church officials in Budapest said yesterday they did not know the whereabouts of Cardinal Josef Mindszenty.

The Budapest radio announced Saturday that the life sentence of Hungary's 65-year-old Roman Catholic primate had been "interrupted" at his request and a church building had been placed "at his disposal by the bishops."

It appeared that Cardinal Mindszenty now would undergo the same sort of confinement as that Yugoslav President Josip (Tito) Broz has decreed for Cardinal Aloisius Stepinac. Since his release from prison in December 1951, Cardinal Stepinac has been restricted to his native village of Krasic.

Budapest radio said the Communist Hungarian government had ordered Cardinal Mindszenty's temporary release because of his "age and state of health."

Officials at the Budapest diocese, reached by phone yesterday, said, "We do not know where Cardinal Mindszenty is now." From his former official residence near Esztergom the reply was, "The cardinal is not here."

The cardinal is not believed to have been actually in prison during the last few months. Some reports reaching Vienna said he was held in a government-owned house in a Budapest suburb. Others placed him in a villa in the country.

It appeared the Hungarian government might be trying to keep the prelate's whereabouts secret to prevent any pilgrimages by Hungarian Catholics to him.

The cardinal has served six and a half years of a life term. A Communist court convicted him on Feb. 8, 1949, of treason, trying to overthrow the Hungarian Red regime in favor of the Hapsburg monarchy and trading unlawfully in dollars obtained from the Vatican and the United States.

## NAVY RESEARCH MAN TO MOVE

The office of the resident representative of naval research for Missouri, Kansas and Colorado will be moved Aug. 15 from Washington University to the University of Kansas at Lawrence, it was announced yesterday.

M. Reuel Lipman, resident representative, said the move is being made because Lawrence is closer to the center of the district, which recently was expanded to include Colorado.

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# THE SPORTS BEAT

by John P. Carmichael

**Paul Richards is an Oriole.** It says so across the front of his baseball shirt and an Oriole, by tradition, never gives up. "I've seen it worse," he said. "I've been in the big league... but worse."

"I was telling some of the boys the other day: 'Some spring, maybe three-four-five years from now, there'll be a fine young Oriole team out on our field to open a major-league season and all I ask is that you observe 10 seconds of silence before game time in memory of Paul Richards.'"

"That's just in case, of course, that I'm not still there by then." And he gave a mirthless little laugh.

This being general manager and field manager has worked a strain on Paul. "I've had to leave the team a few times to look at young players," he said, "because if there's big money involved, I should take the responsibility of spending it. But if I couldn't manage, I'd go crazy."

"So there's the trouble of double duty." Last winter Richards signaled his debut at Baltimore with a wholesale trade of Bob Turley, Don Larsen (pitchers) and Bill Hunter (shortstop) to the Yankees. How does he feel about that deal now?

**"Lost in the Shuffle."** "HERE have been so many ramifications to that trade," he said, "that it's all but lost in the shuffle."

"Maybe if I'd waited until spring training, I might have done better. But only a manager can make a deal. The point is that the deal had to be made or I couldn't make a move at all."

"It's been said I could have done better by trading each man separately. No. I offered Larsen for Mingo, Mingo for Carey or Hank Bauer, but the White Sox and Yankees said no."

"His listener's eyes distended. 'You didn't expect to get any of those guys for Larsen, did you?' Paul was asked. 'Perhaps not,' he replied soberly. 'But if I couldn't get a good player for him, why then keep him.' He might as well be gone."

In his deliberate way, Richards finds his long-range view acceptable to Baltimore's owners and fans.

"They are great," he said. "They are going along with the future. We all know we must have known... that the same team which couldn't do a thing in St. Louis for so many years wouldn't be any better elsewhere right away. Time we must have."

**Willing to Take Chances.** S to his own tenure of office with the Orioles, the ex-White Sox manager is willing to take his chances. "I'm not Baltimore," he said, "but the owners are Baltimore and so are the fans and the men who write about the game. That's what counts."

"Me, I'm a career man in baseball. There are quite a few of us. If it isn't here, it's Vancouver or Seattle or some place else."

"But if we can leave something behind... if we go... that's doing a job. Take Cincinnati which won two pennants in '39 and '40. The man who got the players was gone by then... Larry MacPhail. He went to Brooklyn and then to the Yankees."

"He left both places, but behind him, as in Cincinnati, he left the players with whom those clubs could win."

Richards gives the White Sox a solid chance to win the pennant. "No other team in the league has the pitching strength of Trucks, Consuegra, Harshman, Pierce and Donovan," he said. "You tell me that Minnie Mirowski isn't hitting. But somebody else is. Maybe if Minnie was batting .333, other guys would be hitting .220."

"There are so many hits in a club and so much luck. There isn't enough of each to go around all the time. The other day Nellie Fox bloomed a single against us that scored a run. He was fooled, but he just got the ball over the infield."

"A little later Minors rapped one right on the nose, square, hard. But Willie Miranda was there. What can you do about it?"

## Redbirds Fly Right in First of 4 Twin Bills in 8 Days

By Bob Broeg  
Of the Post-Dispatch Sports Staff

**Cards Win, Are Ahead As Curfew Halts 2nd**

NEW YORK, July 17—If a second-division ball club can be said to face a make-or-break week, ordinarily a luxury associated with pennant contention, Harry Walker's Cardinals looked squarely at the twins of trouble and opportunity today.

Counting yesterday's incomplete doubleheader at Pittsburgh, where the Redbirds ran afoul of Pennsylvania's Sunday curfew, Walker's men must play four twin bills and 11 games in eight days.

The immediate question on this open date, a lull in the heavy firing in strength-sapping weather, is whether uncertain St. Louis pitching will be equal to the challenge of the schedule. A good week's effort could serve as a springboard to the first division while poor hurling could drive the Cards back toward sixth and seventh places.

Manager Walker's staff of insufficient quality is a bit strained numerically right now because of minor injuries that make Tom Poholsky, Mel Wright and Frank Smith of doubtful value. Nothing serious, mind you, and Poholsky, for instance, might even be able to start tomorrow in the twilight at the Polo Grounds, but right now Tom has a stiff back, Wright a sore elbow and Smith the ailing shoulder that radically has limited the value of the probable No. 1 relief pitcher.

Walker planned tentatively in tomorrow's twilight doubleheader with the defending champion New York Giants to use talented rookie right-hander Larry Jackson on one game and probably Willard Schmidt in the other. Schmidt, recently called up from Omaha, showed something in two bullpen assignments.

Making the first worthwhile contribution to the common pitching pool was the strenuous eight-day period, Harry Haddix hurled handsomely yesterday after Walker once again needed a fistful of moundmen to gain a 9-8 victory in 12 hectic innings.

When that doubleheader opened, required 3 hours and 29 minutes—the Pittsburgh club begins Sunday twin bills at 1 o'clock in an effort to beat the clock—it was obvious the second game wouldn't be completed. And the contest in which Haddix hooked up in a daisy due with Elroy Face, Pirate right-hander, will be completed before the regularly-scheduled game the next time the Cardinals call at Forbes Field, the night of Aug. 30.

At that time the Redbirds and whichever pitcher Walker chooses to finish—if able—will own a 1-0 lead in the last of the eighth inning with a "3 and 2" count on the seventh batter in the Pittsburgh lineup, Gene Freese, on his replacement.

The curfew required that play be suspended precisely at 6:59 p.m., and Umpire Dusty Boggs saw to it that the clubs went pitch by pitch right up to the wire.

**Haddix Drives in Run.** In the unfinished symphony of the hill, in which the Cardinals owned four hits in Pittsburgh's three, the Redbirds just had scored a run driven in by Haddix, who owned half St. Louis's safeties. It was set up by a double stroked by Manager Walker, pinch-batting.

Harry the Hat, an inspirational hitter, must have wished he had certified himself as a pitcher with the league office, however, after watching the first game in which the Cardinals overcame a four-run deficit, then blew a two-run lead in overtime and almost kicked away another advantage of the same size. Walker did pitch at Rochester.

Off Dick Littlefield, Max Surkont, Bob Friend and Lino

## Leap-Frog Act by Runner---Catcher a Jump Ahead



Chicago Cub Pitcher DAVE HILLMAN is tagged out at home plate by Phillie Catcher STAN LOPATA as he tries to score from first on a drive by Lloyd Merriman at Connie Mack Stadium in Philadelphia. The umpire is Frank Secory. The Phils took the game, 12-11, in 10 innings.

Donoso, the Havana female who soft-balled the twins into defeat Saturday, the Redbirds collected 19 hits, three more than the lowlier Pirates totaled off Floyd Woodbridge, Paul La Palme, Mel Wright, Luis Arroyo and Brooks Lawrence.

Arroyo, lucky rather than good, was credited with his eleventh victory, though Lawrence got the last out in the third extra inning with the potential tying and winning runs on base, and it was La Palme, the best of an uncertain bullpen brigade this season, who deserved the triumph. Donoso lost the ball game.

Shaky St. Louis fielding—the Cards have had a rough trip defensively so far—contributed to the 5-1 lead Pittsburgh built while seeking to hand the Cardinals a third straight defeat, but Rip Repulski kept the Redbirds in the game early by driving in four runs with two homers, his eighteenth and nineteenth.

From start to finish, hot-hitting Nelson Burbrink, whose radar-directed blippers either have gone just through or over the infield, was a factor with four hits. But at the end it was Bob Stephenson, the able reserve shortstop, who struck the telling blows.

**Both Clubs Score in Tenth.** In the tenth, with two on and one out, Stephenson singled home a tie-breaking tally off Surkont. And La Palme followed with a base hit to give the Cardinals a 7-5 lead that was lost when Frank Thomas homered and three more Pirates hit safely, the last two off Wright.

In the twelfth, after Bill Virdon led off with a single and Burbrink sacrificed, Stephenson again put the Cardinals ahead with a single off Donoso, moved by a single off Arroyo's untimely error, and then set up the all-important ninth run by sucking third baseman Eddie O'Brien toward the bag as he broke for third. With O'Brien moving, Ken Boyer lined a double just where the third baseman had been standing.

When the first two Buccos singled in the last of the twelfth, Arroyo was knee-deep in difficulty and, following a well-handled bunted force-out at third, Luis exasperatingly unbid the defensive effort by wild pitching the runners into scoring position. A run then scored on an infield out and when Arroyo walked the if-coming winning marker, Walker switched to Lawrence. The Bull got Roberto Clemente on a line drive that, fortunately, went directly to Virdon.

Nelson Burbrink, hitting in astrophysical good fortune, had four hits in five trips in the opener, giving the 33-year-old rookie catcher nine safeties in his last 11 trips, 14 out of 22 and an overall 28 for 70, a major league average of .400.

Stan Musial, who made a somersaulting catch of a popped ball to start a sensational double play in the eighth inning of the first game, was called on for an unusual sacrifice in the eleventh inning. Eddie Stanky used to say he would never order The Man to bunt, creating a controversy good for many a debate among fans.

Musial, still unable to get over 300, had two hits in a game for the first time in the last 11 contests the doubleheader opener in which the Redbirds placed their first man on base in nine of the 12 innings.

**Triple by Haddix Wasted.** Haddix, leading 1-0 in the second game halted by the Sunday curfew in the home eighth, drove in the Cards' only run and narrowly missed another with his third-inning drive that rolled to the wall in right-center for a triple. Trying for an inside-the-park homer in the 90-degree heat, Haddix ran through the Pittsburgh pitcher, who was flagged down on Roberto Clemente's tremendous throw that was relayed by Dale Long to Catcher Jack Shepard.

Manager Walker's pinch double in the eighth—he lost his cap rounding first base—was his second blow in three trips since he went on the active list, and The Hat tagged Elroy Face, Pittsburgh pitcher, harder than any regular. Face had a two-hitter until Walker faced him—B.B.

## red bird notes

NEW YORK, July 17—An unusual balk call set up a likely Pittsburgh run in the second and unfinished game of yesterday's doubleheader at Forbes Field, but Harvey Haddix pitched out of trouble.

In the fifth inning after Jack Shepard was safe on Solly Sheppard's fumble and moved to second on Dale Long's sacrifice bunt, Haddix to Red Schoendienst covering first, the Cardinals' captain and second baseman retained uncassion as he returned to his position, attempting the moth-eaten hidden-ball trick.

Shepard, unfoiled, was standing squarely on second, however, and Haddix was shuffling near the crest of the pitcher's mound, facing home plate, when Babe Pinelli, umpiring at second base, rushed in and declared a balk. Pinelli contended there was a violation of rule 8-05(1), which describes as a balk when "the pitcher, without having the ball, stands on or astride the pitcher's plate (rubber) or while off the plate, he feints a pitch."

Haddix, hopping about, protested strongly that he had not been near the rubber and Manager Harry Walker almost exploded when Tom Gorman, the third base umpire, pointed to a spot two feet in front of the slab and said, attempting to support Pinelli, that the St. Louis pitcher had been standing there.

"Since when the blankety-blank-blank does two feet in front of the rubber represent a distance you, the base-runner or anyone can't see?" Walker wanted to know. "Where's the deception by the pitcher to trick the runner?"

The balk stood, of course, but Haddix, as mentioned, got out of trouble when Gene Freese grounded to Hemus, who backhanded the ball on the foul-line and tagged out Shepard retracing his steps into third. Dick Groat grounded out.

**Burbrink Hitting .400.** Pete Whisenant, who started the first game in right field, prevented a probable Pittsburgh run with a strong accurate throw to third base, retiring Toby Atwell who was trying to go from first to third on a single in the second inning.

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## The Scoreboard

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.  
BALTIMORE (at Chicago) 2 0 0 0 0 0 1  
CHICAGO 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Batteries: Chicago—Fornieles, Martin (6) and Loliar.

**WASHINGTON (At Kansas City)**  
0 2 1 1 0  
KANSAS CITY 1 1 0 0 0  
Batteries: Washington—Abernathy and Courtney; Kansas City—Boyer and Astor.

(Only games scheduled.)  
**Other Games.**  
**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Cincinnati at Brooklyn, 7 p.m.; Black (3-1) vs. Spooner (2-3).  
Milwaukee at New York, 7 p.m.; Buhl (7-7) vs. Gomez (7-4).  
Chicago at Philadelphia, 7 p.m.; Hacker (9-7) vs. Wehmeier (6-7) (to be preceded by completion of July 17 suspended game).

(Only games scheduled.)  
**How They Stand**  
**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
W. L. Pct. Win. Loss. E.H.D.  
Brk. 62 27 .697 700 689  
Milw. 49 39 .557 562 551 121/2  
N.Y. 45 43 .511 517 506 161/2  
Chi. 44 50 .468 511 500 17  
S.L. 40 44 .476 482 471 191/2  
Cinn. 39 46 .459 465 453 21  
Phila. 40 48 .455 461 449 211/2  
Pitts. 31 60 .341 348 337 32

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
W. L. Pct. Win. Loss. E.H.D.  
N.Y. 56 33 .629 633 622  
Chi. 53 33 .616 621 609 11/2  
Cleve. 53 36 .596 600 589 3  
Det. 50 39 .562 567 556 6  
Bost. 45 41 .523 529 517 91/2  
K.C. 36 51 .414 420 409 19  
Wash. 29 57 .337 345 333 251/2  
Bal. 26 58 .310 318 306 271/2

**Yesterday's Results.**  
**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Cardinals 9, Pittsburgh 8 (1st game 12 innings; 2nd game suspended after 7 1/2 innings with Cardinals leading, 1-0, will be completed Aug. 30).  
Philadelphia 12, Chicago 11 (1st game 10 innings; 2nd game suspended after 5 1/2 innings with Chicago leading, 5-4, will be completed at a later date).

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
Brooklyn 6-8, Cincinnati 2-5.  
Milwaukee 8-3, New York 7-1.  
Detroit 6-5, New York 5 (10 innings).

**Tuesday's Schedule.**  
**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Cardinals at New York (2), 4:30 p.m.  
Cincinnati at Philadelphia 7 p.m.  
Milwaukee at Pittsburgh, 7:15 p.m.

(Only games scheduled.)  
**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
New York at Chicago, 8 p.m.  
Boston at Kansas City, 9 p.m.  
Baltimore at Detroit, 2 p.m.  
Washington at Cleveland, 7 p.m.

**Saturday's Results.**  
**NATIONAL LEAGUE**  
Pittsburgh 5, Cardinals 1.  
Brooklyn 5, Cincinnati 4.  
New York 8, Milwaukee 7.  
Philadelphia 5, Chicago 4.

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
Detroit 6-2, New York 3-1.  
Cleveland 4, Boston 1.  
Chicago 4, Baltimore 3.  
Washington 8, Kansas City 7.

**Drobny Defeats Rose.**  
DUESSELDORF, Germany, July 18 (UPI)—Jaroslav Drobny of Egypt won the men's singles title of the International Tennis tournament yesterday by beating Mervin Rose of Australia, 6-2, 6-0, 6-3.

## Two Races Are Undecided in C.Y.C. League

The C.Y.C. senior baseball leagues closed out their regular season schedules yesterday but two of the four champions still are undecided for the two-losses-and-out playoffs opening July 31.

By tying St. John, 3-3, then beating that team, 3-1, St. Pius nailed down the Cardinal Glenon League title. St. Joseph of Clayton had clinched the Bishop Cody championship earlier.

The brother act of Jack and Dick Reiter started for St. Philip Neri in a 3-2 victory over Holy Rosary that tied the Bishop Helmsing race. Both have 8-4 records, forcing a playoff next Sunday. Jack Reiter singled home the winning run in the seventh before rain halted the game and brother Dick gained the victory in relief. Jim Frisella had driven in the tying run with a single before Jack Reiter delivered as St. Philip, held to four hits, overcame a 2-1 deficit.

In the Bishop Winkelmann League, Epiphany has an 8-3 record and St. Cronan 7-4, but each team has a game to make up. In their doubleheader Epiphany lost 6-1, then won over St. Cronan, 6-2.

St. Pius gained a first-game tie on a wild pitch in the last inning, then won the second game although held to three hits by Don Nix. Ray Olliges hurled for St. Pius.

In the Msgr. Mullally Junior league, Dick Westbrock of Seven Founders pitched an 11-0 no-hitter over St. George. He fanned 14.

**Meadow Brook Winners.**  
A net score of 58 by Herman Goranik and Ivy Gittelman won the two-man best ball event at Meadow Brook Country Club. Dave Sher and Lester Roth had the second best total of 59.

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# POST DISPATCH Sports

Edited by J. ROY STOCKTON

4B Mon., July 18, 1955 ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

## Ray Jablonski Back to Minors

CINCINNATI, July 18 (AP)—Ray Jablonski, who was a starter in the 1954 major league All-Star game, was optioned today by the Cincinnati Redlegs to San Diego, Calif., of the Pacific Coast League.

Jablonski, obtained by the Reds in a trade with the St. Louis Cardinals during the off-season, has had a miserable season, both afield and at bat. Currently he is hitting .229 in 68 games.

He started the 1955 season at third base but was benched and then was tried in left field. For several weeks he has been used largely as a pinch hitter.

The 28-year-old Jablonski broke into the majors with the Cards in 1953 and he batted in more than 100 runs in each of his first two seasons with St. Louis. Last year he hit .296, drove in 104 runs and hit 212 homers.

The Reds obtained him and pitcher Gerry Staley in a trade for relief pitcher Frank Smith.

**Larsen Trims Morea.**  
GSTAAD, Switzerland, July 18 (AP)—Art Larsen of San Leandro, Calif., defeated Enrique Morea of Argentina 6-2, 2-6, 6-2, to win the singles championship of the Gstaad International Tennis tournament.

CARDS' AVERAGES									
Player	AB	R	H	2B	3B	HR	BB	SLG	AVG
Walker	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.333	.333
Burbrink	70	4	28	3	1	0	10	.400	.400
Wright	40	14	19	3	0	0	8	.517	.517
Moon	337	50	104	13	5	41	309	.400	.400
Virdon	280	39	88	18	3	0	85	.317	.317
Musial	329	46	98	15	3	20	67	.396	.396
Sch. d.t.	328	48	93	14	2	10	55	.384	.384
Repulski	313	47	92	12	0	10	52	.384	.384
Elliot	71	7	21	4	0	0	7	.284	.284
Woodrife	18	1	4	1	0	0	2	.222	.222
Boyer	16	1	4	1	0	0	2	.250	.250
La Palme	16	1	4	1	0	0	2	.250	.250
Arroyo	44	1	10	0	0	0	4	.227	.227
Groat	18	1	4	1	0	0	2	.222	.222
Haddix	42	0	9	1	0	0	8	.214	.214
Wienant	40	4	8	3	0	0	5	.200	.200
Freaser	14	2	1	0	0	0	8	.143	.143
Poholsky	13	2	2	1	0	0	0	.154	.154
Jackson	27	1	0	0	0	0	0	.037	.037
Lawrence	17	0	1	0	0	0	0	.059	.059
Smith	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000	.000
Wright	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000	.000
Totals	2957	396	793	136	18	93	368	.268	.268

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ADVT.











Miss Ethel Lindsey, a clerk at a drug store at 4273 West First avenue, reported she was knocked down by a robber who fled after taking \$60 from a cash register last night. Miss Lindsey, who was alone, said the robber, a Negro, held a knife to her neck before hitting her. She was treated at Homer G. Phillips Hospital.

Three-year-old Mary Sesti daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lynn Sesti Jr., 3200 Lynn court, St. Ann, was reunited with her parents and four brothers and sisters today, after the girl having been missing five hours yesterday.

The child was the object of an intensive search by her fraternal parents, neighbors and police. Finally a neighbor saw her, weeping and alone, at the doorway of a house across the street.

Mrs. Sesti said the child had wandered into the house without making her presence known to the occupants, who had gone off on a picnic and inadvertently locked her in. She crawled through a basement window to free the child.

St. Ann police and more than 30 neighbors had joined the search for Mary by the time she made her appearance at the door and the police had been alerted. Apparently she was asleep during most of the excitement.

**Bohlen Report.**  
Meanwhile, the President's inclination to try to do business with the Russians has also considerable strength. As E. Bohlen, the Russian ambassador in Washington, said, the Russians really do want some settlement or relaxation of tensions, not so much because of crippling inner weakness as the Russian system, but because they have been badly looked down the dark perspective opened by the H-bomb, have been terrified by what they saw there.

Altogether the chances pretty good that the petting position papers will be up; that the negative appeal will be abandoned; and that the President will make a bold, est and creative effort to the beginning of a basis of agreement. If the President says "no" to the Russians in this manner, the summit meeting will indeed become a far occasion, whatever its final result may be.

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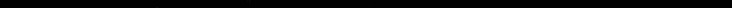
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OIL RESOURCES COMMITTEE  
E. F. Kendall, *Chairman*  
1816 Federal Reserve Bank Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

NATURAL GAS





## ENGINEER

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Figure 1. Aerial view of the study area. The area is divided into three main sections: the northern section (top), the central section (middle), and the southern section (bottom). The northern section is characterized by a dense forest of tall trees. The central section is a large, open field with a few scattered trees. The southern section is a smaller, more densely wooded area. The area is bounded by a road on the left and a river on the right.













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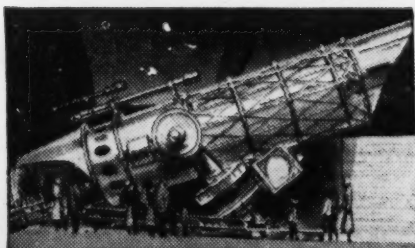






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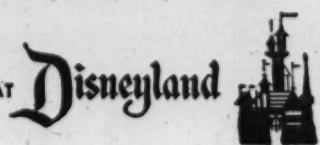
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Many Features . . . By, For and About Women . . . In This Section

# THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

Published Every Day—Week-days and Sundays

in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART THREE

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, JULY 18, 1955

PAGES 1-10C

## Flight Path of Airliner in Fatal Crash



### DISNEYLAND STAMPEDE

Children sprinting across the drawbridge entrance to Walt Disney's land of fantasy seem to ignore the 'medieval' knights that line the bridge in their haste to get inside. More than 30,000 people attended a special preview of the \$17,000,000 amusement park near Anaheim, Calif., yesterday, on which Disney and his technicians have lavished their vivid imaginations. Late opening of the park caused traffic tie-ups in the area as crowds waited for admission.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.

### Dog of the Week



Freckles, Dog of the Week at the Humane Society Shelter, seems to have been named for the markings on her coat, which is red and white in color. 2 years old and of Spaniel ancestry, she is available for adoption, on application in person, to the shelter at 1210 Macklind avenue.

—By Lester Link, a Post-Dispatch Photographer.



### SWISS PRECAUTIONS FOR VISITORS

A steel-helmeted Swiss soldier, armed with a light machine gun, standing guard as security police check the credentials of reporters before admitting them to the Geneva airport Saturday to cover the arrival of Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov.

—United Press Telephoto.

Path of the Braniff airliner which crashed yesterday at Chicago's Midway Airport can be seen in this air view of the field's northwest corner. The twin-engine Convair, approaching the runway on an instrument landing in dense fog, hit the service station sign (lower right) with its left wing, smashed into steel wire fence and structure holding airport landing lights, and somersaulted to a stop upside down on the airport apron (upper left). Twenty-two persons were killed and 21 injured in the crash. The aircraft, carrying 40 passengers and a crew of three, was on a flight from Dallas to Chicago.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



### SENATOR'S DAY OFF

Senator Estes Kefauver (Dem.), Tennessee, taking time out from senatorial chores, obviously enjoys himself as he rides a merry-go-round at a family reunion in Huntington, W. Va., yesterday.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



### PRAYER FOR PEACE

A group of women offering prayers for the success of the Big Four talks at Geneva at a special service in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, yesterday. President Eisenhower, in a broadcast appeal Friday, called on the nation to pray for a peaceful world and for guidance at the summit talks.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



## Television in Review

## Everybody Is Looking For Another Gobel

By John Crosby

NEW YORK, July 18.

EVERYBODY is looking for another George Gobel this summer and my guess is they won't find one. What they should have done is look for George Gobel a couple of summers ago when he was perfectly visible as a summer replacement and was very funny indeed. But then nobody was looking for George Gobel that summer. This summer, when he's off the air, they are looking for him. That's the way things go in this business.

One of the young comedians being looked over is Johnny Carson and I rather think that they won't find Gobel there. Maybe three summers from now they'll be looking for Johnny Carson and by that time he'll be in Europe, looking at cathedrals, and they'll wonder where he went. That's the way things are in this business, and if you complain about it, you're eccentric.

CARSON is a good-looking kid who looks like Fred MacMurray playing himself. On a recent show, he was given a lot of that self-deprecatory humor which comedians always start with. A parody of "What's My Line?" panel tried to guess who he was first blindfolded and then without blindfold—and got nowhere. It wasn't a bad idea, except it wasn't very funny.

From there he went to the oldest gimmick indulged in by new, young comedians—reading letters from the TV audience. "Dear Johnny—Why haven't you answered Aunt Catherine's last letter? Or, 'Dear Johnny—What are you doing on television?'" Then there was a sketch about a couple trying to get rid of a guest who refuses to go home, which was no better or worse than all the other sketches on that subject. And in between, Carson introduced singers and dancers who sang and danced. It wasn't a bad show. But it was a good one either.

ANOTHER NEW SHOW (eight weeks only) is a half-hour live dramatic job on CBS-TV called "Windows." Its opening shot reminded me of some of Willis Cooper's old radio shows, "Quiet, Please" or "Lights Out."

The play opened very quietly with a guy (Kent Smith) coming home from work and wanting his dinner. His wife wants to wait until the children get home from an outing. But the children's don't get home. And presently, through phone calls and one thing and another, the couple gets the idea that a lot of other children haven't come home either. Pretty soon, listening at the front door, they notice that the familiar sound of children playing after supper is totally absent. Ninety-seven children in the town have just disappeared.

WELL, IT WAS A FINE SCARY OPENING—all the children in a town just vanishing—and, like so many other dramas that open that way, it just ran aground. It was finally brought out that the kids had taken to the hills because they didn't like the way their elders ran things and they didn't propose to come back until the grown-ups minded their manners a little better.

But it didn't really make much sense and it never came to a sensible conclusion. Quite a few half-hour dramas are like that. A story starts out boldly, into unknown territory, which is what attracts you to it, and then comes timidly back into the known territory, where it immediately loses you. Television has produced some awfully good writers in the hour-long field, but precious few, if any, in the half-hour or short-story department.

(Copyright, 1955, New York Herald Tribune, Inc.)

## On Broadway

By Walter Winchell

THE DAVID WAYNES canceled divorce plans. . . Nicky Hilton and Andrea Petti are playing petti-cake. . . Elizabeth Taylor and groom M. Wilding are being urged to count up to Ten Million. . . Miguel Aleman Jr. (the ex-Mexican Prez's boy) and Terry Moore motor down from Connecticut (where she's doing summer stock) to coo at Chateau Madrid. . . If Abbe Lane can get out of her foreign film booking, she can have the Marilyn Monroe role in "Mr. Wonderful." . . Shelley Winters and her leading man on The Strawhat Circuit (Tony Franciosa) are in luff. If you don't think so—you should hear them fight!

LEIGH SNOWDEN is doing the stagedoor-Joan bit for Dick Contino after his nightly show at Ciro's. . . The Jean Gabins will increase the Mom-and-Population any week. . . Viscountess Katie Boyle weds British sportsman Greville Baylis Aug. 20. . . Beatrice Kay (and her ballads) joins the Ina Hutton color series after Bea sheds her man at Reno. . . Peter Arnell (he dreams up the quizzes and answers TV shows) found the answer. She's Nell Framington, a CBScripser.

McCALL'S, THEY SAY, is paying \$250,000 for the Duchess of Windsor's autobiography. . . Elsa Heehs (of "Fanny") has taken up art in a serious way. He is portrait painter Gerald O'Boyle. . . Illustrator Norman Rockwell's middle son (Tommy) gets a bride shortly. . . But so does widower Arthur Schulte (the cigar store zillionaire) who weds the former Mrs. Wilfred May. She's an editor of the new Curtis mag, Bride-To-Be, an attractive mag title. . . Princess Meg's latest pursuiter is the Earl of Wilton, 34 and veddy rich. . . Simone Silva and a millionaire London airlines exec are Piccadilly-dallying.

WHEN GINA LULU hits town to do a play she will dwell on E. 70th, a remodeled manse. Arranged by the H. Salmon Realty Co. . . Ex-Cong. J. Parnell Thomas and his wife planning a surprise flash? . . . Jack Raymond (of tv) is trying to shake Imogene Coca's despondency. She lost her mother and husband recently. . . Parisian chums expect Lily Pons to confirm the long-rumored divorce talk from Andre Kostelanetz. Both consistently ignore the talk.

## Etiquette Questions

By Amy Vanderbilt

I LIKE my mail from teen-agers. One girl writes: My mother and I have a slight disagreement about wearing lipstick. My mother says I should not wear it until I am 13. I am 11 years of age now. What is your opinion?—L. S. Lakewood, Ohio.

I'd say the disagreement should not be slight. No daughter of mine—had I one—would wear lipstick at 11. And it depends very much on the community and community customs whether or not 13 years is not too early, too, except for very special occasions.

As I travel around the country I am forced to note that in many of the big cities and their environs lipstick seems to be making its way to school on girls of 13. I can't say that I like this any more than I like nail polish on infants and three—and I've seen that, too.

## The End of the 'Beast of Croydon'

Two London Policewomen Risked Lives as 'Bait' to Trap Attacker

By Allen R. Dodd Jr.

LONDON, July 18 (INS).

It was a quiet, wooded lane in suburban London, a pleasant rustic detour by day, but a shadowy place of terror by night.

The frightened but determined woman waiting along the lane knew she had little chance of reaching the other end safely. Somewhere in the shadows, she was aware, lurked a "Jekyll and Hyde" prowler who had attacked five women already.

Ethel Bush, 38 years old, a woman police sergeant, drew only limited comfort from the knowledge that men and police dogs were stationed along the twisting, mile-and-a-half route waiting to spring the trap for which she was the bait. One policewoman, Kathleen Parrott, already had been injured by the attacker.

A few moments after she began her walk Ethel Bush was lying crumpled in the middle of the path, bleeding from a deep wound in her head. The "Beast of Croydon" had escaped again.

In the few seconds between the time when she heard footsteps behind her and the time when a club crashed across her skull, Sgt. Bush had gotten a good look at "The Beast."

A short time later detectives visited a cozy home in Surrey county where William George Barnett, a 29-year-old laborer, lived with his child and his pretty wife.

In Barnett's home they found a green scarf—the trade-mark of the prowler—as well as the white sweater and blue hat which Sgt. Bush had described.

Sgt. Bush will carry a scar for the rest of her life. But she and Policewoman Parrott, who continued to act as "bait" after she had been injured by the attacker, have other and happier souvenirs of the case—the George Medal from Queen Elizabeth for gallantry and high praise from the court which sentenced Barnett to 10 years in prison.

The Fairfield Park path begins only a hundred yards or so from Croydon Police Station in south London and winds through fields and back yards for more than a mile.

At night the footpath's turnings carry it away from gardens and houses at many points, through pools of darkness and strangely-shaped shadows cast by the moonlight struggling fitfully through the branches of trees.

It was during the full moon that the "Beast of Croydon" generally struck.

The first attack occurred last November. It was followed by four more at regular intervals.



POLICE SGT. ETHEL BUSH, LEFT, AND CONSTABLE KATHLEEN PARROTT RECEIVED THE GEORGE MEDAL FOR THEIR PART IN PROWLER'S ARREST.

On the night of March 7, Policewoman Parrott, 38, mother of a 10-year-old boy, finished her tour of duty and changed from her trim, dark blue uniform to a dress. The hands of the clock stood at 10:40 when she stepped out of the Croydon Police Station, carrying a flashlight, and started along the path to her home in Seibourne road.

SUDDENLY a muscular arm circled her neck from behind and she was forced to her knees. She struggled and screamed, but she felt herself losing consciousness. Dimly she heard a voice say, "I won't hurt you if you stop screaming."

Kathleen Parrott had learned judo as a part of her police training. She managed to loosen the hold around her neck, struggled to her feet and slammed the flashlight into the dim bulk of the attacker. Then she broke free and fled from the lane.

Policewoman Parrott, her neck, knees and right hand injured, spent several weeks in a nursing home. Despite the horror of the experience, she volunteered to act as bait for the attacker as soon as she returned to duty.

By that time an all-out drive was under way to snare the elusive shadow which struck and vanished into the darkness. Men and dogs had been mobilized to set the trap and 12 policewomen had volunteered for the dangerous job of springing it.

Their briefing for this job by police officials was grim: "The attacker hides in bushes

and strikes suddenly from behind. With each assault his violence has become worse."

But the shadowy "Beast of Croydon" was also becoming careless. Through pure chance, Kathleen Parrott nearly sprung the trap on the night of April 23. But she was too close to the end of the path and the attacker, who was following her, faded into the bushes when a male policeman appeared.

However, the end of "The Beast's" violent career was at hand. The hunters knew their quarry was on the prowl and they baited the trap again that same night, this time with Sgt. Bush.

When Ethel Bush started down the path she was almost certain that the attacker was somewhere in the bushes. A few moments later she was sure; she heard the eerie call of a screech owl, the agreed signal that the prowler had been spotted near her.

Policemen and police dogs moved hastily into position behind the shelter of a wall. Then the attacker closed in, swinging a three-foot club made from a tree branch. And in that terrible moment Sgt. Bush knew the trap had failed and that nobody would come to her aid.

The wall behind which the other policemen were hiding was topped with jagged broken glass, set into the cement, ironically, to keep prowlers away.

One of the policemen lifted a dog over the wall and then struggled over it himself. His hands bleeding, he landed on the dog, picked himself up and then

My Day  
A Thursday Is Wasted

By Eleanor Roosevelt

I THINK I can say that Thursday was for me rather a waste of time. I went for a physical check-up to the Rip Van Winkle Clinic in Hudson, where a most comprehensive and thorough job was done in what I think would be considered record time. Yet, is there anything duller than doing things about your health when you feel completely well and, as far as you can see, are completely well? They tell me, however, that when people reach old age they should go and have periodic physical examinations. Since this is the thing to do, I suppose I should feel satisfied that it is over, and perhaps I will never have to do it again.

I RECEIVED A LETTER the other day from a man whose business problem is one that I think deserves attention. The writer tells me that he and his wife cared for his parents and a sickly brother until they died, and then went ahead to build a family of their own. But health were low so he started a little store in the place where he lives in Florida. He had enough money to pay for his

equipment, rent and overhead, but then found that he did not have enough capital to replenish the stock of goods on his shelves. The local bank said they could make a loan only on real estate, but since his store is outside the city limits they had to deny his request. He has written to the Small Business Administration office and to the President, but so far has had no suggestions.

This man is sure that he would soon be able to repay the loan he needs, if only he could keep the goods on his shelves that his customers are asking for.

THERE MUST BE AGENCIES that make loans of this kind, and there must be firms that would provide merchandise on a commission basis. But I do not know enough about these problems to advise the man, and I think in a way it is one of the things in which Government is falling down. They are not telling the people where to go to get the help they need. That means that good people who might well be successful if given a helping hand are going under in a period of great prosperity for many people in our country.

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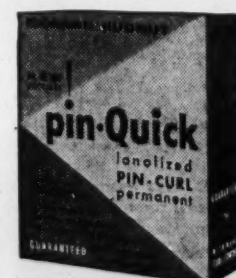
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Summer's the time for soft, casual curls that are easy to get and easy to keep. That's why you'll want new Pin-Quick by Richard Hudnut. Pin-Quick's simple as setting your hair. Only Pin-Quick can be dried in minutes with a dryer or outdoors in the sun! And there's no unpleasant "perm" odor while your hair is drying. Pin-Quick is lanolized to protect your hair, make it shine. And only Pin-Quick is guaranteed to last longer than any other bobby-pin permanent or your money back! So get Pin-Quick, the summer-long pincurl permanent you can dry in the sun.

ONLY pincurl permanent guaranteed to last...and it's lanolized.



**pin-Quick**  
BY RICHARD HUDNUT



## Fix It Yourself

By Hubbard Cobb

ROOF REPAIRS.

TROUBLE with most roofs is that no one worries much about them until they begin to leak and by that time you've not only got a job to do on the roof but you've also got to repair the damage the leak has done to ceilings, walls and interior finishes. It's wise, therefore, to check over the roof from time to time to see how it's getting along.

One major cause of roof troubles is the metal flashing used to make watertight joints between the roof and chimney and other surfaces and to make a joint where two different roof angles meet. Some types of flashing are subject to corrosion which will produce holes. These spots can be fixed up with an application of roofing cement.

Where the metal flashing joints the chimney or other masonry surfaces, the procedure is to set the edge of the flashing into the mortar joint. If it has pulled out, remove the old mortar from the joint, wet down the seam and then pack it with fresh mortar. Force the flashing into the fresh mortar. When the mortar becomes hard, you'll have a nice tight joint.

Loose shingles made of wood or asphalt are easily nailed secure. Coat the head of the nail with roofing compound to prevent leaks. With asbestos shingles, you'll first have to drill a hole through the shingle and then one under it before a nail can be inserted without cracking the shingle.

Curled wood shingles should be split and then a strip of roofing paper or non-corrosive metal inserted under the shingle. After this, nail down the two halves of the shingle.

## Let's Explore Your Mind

By Dr. Albert E. Wiggam



Answer to Question 1.

YES, Dr. Robert W. Lawson says in Science Service. The average man winks every 2.8 seconds; the average woman, about every four seconds. Since the world is blacked out during the wink, which lasts only 3-10 of a second, women have their eyes on men and see what they are doing more of the time than men see what women are doing. Thus, a male motorist traveling 100 miles sees only 60 miles of the trip, while women see several miles more.

Answer to Question 2.

Take a week off and think before deciding. During that time, get plenty of sleep and rest. One authority says: "Too many decisions about changing jobs are made when you are worried or too busy with other things." Distinguish between decisions that are final and those that can be postponed or reversed. If another job looks too rosy, stop,

look and listen a long time. Answer to Question 3. Not unless you learn how to use your will power. It is mainly the ability to keep your mind fixed on what you want to do. If you can do this and not let any other thought enter your head, you can do about anything you wish. You can't help it—you always follow your main thought.

How to Pick a Mate.

This booklet, a condensation of the famous book of the same name by psychologist and marriage counselor, Dr. Clifford Adams, includes practical tests for you and your prospective husband or wife—tests of personality, emotional maturity and love as distinguished from infatuation. For a copy of the booklet, "How to Pick a Mate," send 15 cents (coin only), plus self-addressed, stamped envelope (give name of city and state) to Dr. A. E. Wiggam, care of the Post-Dispatch.

## They'll Do It Every Time

By Jimmy Hatlo



Is your wife Diaper drudge?



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# Girl Research

By Stan Delaplane

SAN FRANCISCO.

A BUNCH OF THE SCIENCE BOYS were whooping it up around Cornell one day when they came up with a terrific idea.

"What makes girls act like girls?" they said. There's something to be studied."



STAN DELAPLANE

(The compensations in this Pasteur business, wow!) So they got together 1000 Cornell coeds, a round figure with some nice round figures among them.

"Kids," said the scientists leering around the room, "why do you behave like girls?"

They then sat back and clutched their graphs and waited for the answers.

I could have given them an answer in two minutes. Girls act like girls because they are not boys.

Well, the girls went into a terrific tizzy. They came up with some of the daffiest answers I have ever read. They said mainly it was because they wore pink booties. Or words to that effect.

They said they acted like girls because they wore girls' clothes. Did you ever hear such talk?

"ANY SHADE of red or yellow makes me feel more alive," said one young lady.

Another one flipped this one at Science: "I'm more sedate and reserved when I wear black because I feel lady-like and refined."

The scientists sat back, gazing on all this deep dish apple pie and taking down 1000 answers:

"In taffeta or velvet I feel fragile and delicate."

"When I wear soft textures such as angora or silk, I try to be especially gracious."

"My white net strapless formal makes me feel like a Princess."

The scientists took all this down quite soberly. They said no doubt about it, there is nothing like a dame. Then they fired off letters to the rich alumni asking for new grants for social studies. Hey, hey!

"What exactly does making my case clear entail," I asked.

"It's very simple," he said. "You say you are a pilot and that you were shot down. All we have to know is under what circumstances you were shot down and when."

I told him I would think about it, and that night examined the question from every angle. I couldn't see where I might go wrong in telling him what he wanted to know. After all, there was no security involved in this information—the Chinese flyers who had tangled with us could, so I believed, very easily tell him exactly what he appeared to want me to tell him.

The interpreter returned the next evening and talked about China and Canada. He wanted to know what I did on our holidays, such as Christmas, which was not far off. He indicated that the men in their prisoner-of-war camps would get a wonderful Christmas dinner, with turkey and all the trimmings. He went on in that vein for some time, saying that if I co-operated with him I could join others in a prisoner-of-war camp and enjoy the festivities with them. This was the first inkling I got that I was being kept captive alone for some special reason.

I had lived in one room alone for almost two weeks and the effects of cold and solitary confinement were beginning to tell. The days were just as bad as the nights. I was given nothing to read and spent my time either sitting on the floor, pacing my cell or trying to sleep. Most of the time I could not sleep because it was so cold.

The food, two meals a day, was always hot. But the warmth would wear off very soon after I finished eating, and I would be shivering again. I was always hungry, although the Chinese put the quantity of bread or rice I could eat at mealtime. They would not let me keep any of the food in my cell, however, and it was difficult to eat enough at six in the morning to last until

three in the afternoon and to eat enough then to last me until the next day.

My main worry at this time was whether my family had been informed of my capture. Though I did not discuss anything else, I pleaded with my captors to inform my parents, who were old, that I was still alive.

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"He explained that there were many different ways of treating prisoners, that each case was considered on its merits. My refusal to give information, he said, was not favorable to myself, nor to my family at home in Canada. Unless I changed my thinking his superiors would deal more harshly with me, he added.

"If you reconsider and tell me the few things we want to know," he said, "I know your case would be reviewed and things would improve. If you co-operate fully there is an excellent possibility that you will get a turkey dinner with other prisoners in a camp."

"OK," I answered, "what is it you want to know?"

"Well, would you like to make a statement?"

"Yes, I will give you a brief statement on the circumstances of my capture."

He jumped up and took me into another room where there was a small stove and gave me a cigarette. Producing a sheet of paper and a fountain pen, he wrote swiftly as I told him that I was a fighter pilot, a member of the Royal Canadian Air Force attached to the United States Air Force for a tour of temporary duty. I told him the name of the wing I flew with; that my last mission—on Dec. 5, 1952—had been a defensive fighter patrol. I described how I was shot down by fighter fire during an encounter with some MIGs; how

I parachuted out at 40,000 feet. I landed five miles south of the power station on the Yalu river, I said, and was taken prisoner by the Chinese. I told him about my trip by truck into China. At this he bristled angrily.

"That is impossible, you could not have gone to China," he said.

"Well, I know damn well I was in China."

"You know that this is against the international law and we Chinese respect the law. If a man is shot down in Korea, he will certainly not be taken into China."

We battled this back and forth for a few minutes. Finally I shrugged.

"At this point it doesn't matter too much because I'm back in Korea anyhow."

"Is this all you want to say in your statement?"

"Yes, that's sufficient information to give you the conditions of my capture and that's all you said you wanted."

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I didn't answer. He indicated that he knew much more about me but said that it was my duty to tell him things rather than for him to tell me. I told him that I had already made a statement along the lines they had demanded and there wasn't anything more I could say.

"Well," he said, "we will give you time to think it over."

Next day he inaugurated a series of written questions which he brought in daily for a week or so. He usually arrived just after breakfast and would hand me a piece of paper saying: "Here is your work for the day."

The questions concerned the plane I had flown on my last mission, details of the mission itself, names of pilots and other officers. Some I answered, some I left blank. He showed no obvious resentment, though he asked rather sorrowfully: "Why don't you answer all the questions?"

I replied that I would answer questions about myself but would not talk about any other pilot. He laughed and said: "You don't have to worry about

implicating other pilots. We know the names of all the other pilots. We know your call signs. In fact we know more about you than you realize."

I asked sarcastically: "If you know all that, why are you asking me?"

"It is merely to help you to show us that you are sincere and wish to make your case clear for your own betterment," he smiled.

ON Christmas morning the interpreter brought me a bundle of new blue padded Chinese clothes, a piece of spiced beef, a handful of hard candy, a package of cigarettes, a bottle of wine and an apple. I was informed:

"These gifts are from the Chinese people and in accordance with our lenient and humanitarian policy towards prisoners and in respect of your custom of celebrating Christmas. We hope this helps to make your Christmas as pleasant as possible."

Several days later I heard shouting in the hall—a voice arguing in English with my guard. A little while later I heard the same voice telling the guard that his name was Dick. He kept repeating it, apparently trying to get the guard to pronounce it. It sounded like a game played to relieve the boredom. I called for the guard and when he came to my door, I began shouting at him in English but actually talking to Dick. I told him that if he could hear me, to knock twice on his floor which was in the attic above the room next to mine. I immediately got two knocks.

I asked him whether he thought an escape attempt was a good idea. Then the interpreter burst into the room. He had been listening outside.

"Conversation between prisoners is forbidden," he warned. "Your attitude is wrong. If you persist in this, it will only bring harm on yourself."

A week later, Dick was moved out of the attic and I was moved in. My new quarters were four feet wide, 10 feet long and not high enough for me to stand erect. (I am 5 feet 11).

Here, after one day, I also found myself lice-ridden. But I found something more important. There was a prisoner in the room next door.

Later I heard him talking to an interpreter in English. I attracted his attention by scratching between the logs with a piece of paper I had saved from my interrogations. Using a stub of a pencil which I had hidden in my flying jacket, I wrote a note introducing myself. I could see him clearly and he looked like an American.

I don't know where he got pencil and paper. He wrote his name, that he had been a tail gunner, that he had bailed out of a B-29 that had crashed in Korea and had lain in the snow for a couple of days before being picked up.

I asked that if he ever got free he get in touch with the Canadian Government. He was freed on the Big Switch of prisoners of war in September, 1953, and I believe his report was the first word my wife got that I was alive.

After two days of note-passing, I ran into a packet of trouble. I had gone downstairs to use the lavatory. My guard was missing. In my old room I noticed another prisoner. We started to talk when there came a scream from the kitchen. The cook had heard us and came out yelling: "Paushin, paushin. . . ." (forbidden).

All hell broke loose. The guard came running up and herded me back into my room. The cook rushed for the interpreter who came up to me and said harshly:

"I told you before that talking between prisoners was forbidden. And that any violation would bring reprisals."

Next morning, after breakfast, I was ordered to pick up my belongings; was taken outside, placed in a jeep, blindfolded, handcuffed, covered with a tarpaulin and driven off. We drove for eight hours, when we halted at last and I was taken, still blindfolded, into a building and put into a cell. I was in China, in the jail that was to be my home for the next year and 10 months.

(Copyright, 1953.)

Tomorrow: MacKenzie fears his execution is near.

# The Communist Questioning Tactics

Interpreters Kept After Canadian Flyer to Make a Statement—Transfer to Jail in China

By Squadron Leader A. R. MacKenzie

Canadian Air Force Squadron Leader A. R. MacKenzie, in this second article of a series, continues his account of the treatment he endured during the two years he was a prisoner of the Chinese Communists.

ON MY THIRD DAY as a prisoner of the Chinese Communists, I continued my refusal to answer their questions and told them I didn't mind dying. My interrogator declared, "There are things much worse than death," and sent me back to my room to ponder this statement.

Later that day I was blindfolded again and taken about a mile to another house. I was assigned to a room about eight feet square, with no windows, no bed, no chair, no stool and no heat. It got pretty cold at times while I lived there. Once the temperature dropped to 10 below zero, according to the interpreter. I was given two blankets, a mug, a toothbrush, toothpaste, soap, a towel and a 12-inch washbasin.

The fourth day I began to get afternoon visits from the interpreter. His visits, I soon decided, were an attempt to get me to open up a bit by talking about my wife and children and home. Most of the time I just sat there, but doing this is a lot harder than might appear. He would greet me effusively, sit down and start off something like this:

"How old are your children?" Silence.

"How old is your wife?" Silence.

"This is just a friendly discussion, there's no reason to remain quiet. This has no connection with the war."

Silence.

"I'm just extending friendship as one man to another."

Silence.

This would go on for an hour or more, during which he showed no irritation. He offered me cigarettes, which I accepted gratefully, breaking my silence to say "Thank you." This always made him grin.

After two days of this, one of my blankets was taken away. Cold—it was the middle of December, 1952—and inactivity began to wear me down. When the tenth day rolled around and my visitor came in for his daily talk, I was more amenable than when I first arrived.

"You know," he said, "things will improve as soon as you make your case clear. We may be able to find another blanket for you. We may even be able to find a stove to put in your room."

"What exactly does making my case clear entail," I asked.

"It's very simple," he said. "You say you are a pilot and that you were shot down. All we have to know is under what circumstances you were shot down and when."

I told him I would think about it, and that night examined the question from every angle. I couldn't see where I might go wrong in telling him what he wanted to know. After all, there was no security involved in this information—the Chinese flyers who had tangled with us could, so I believed, very easily tell him exactly what he appeared to want me to tell him.

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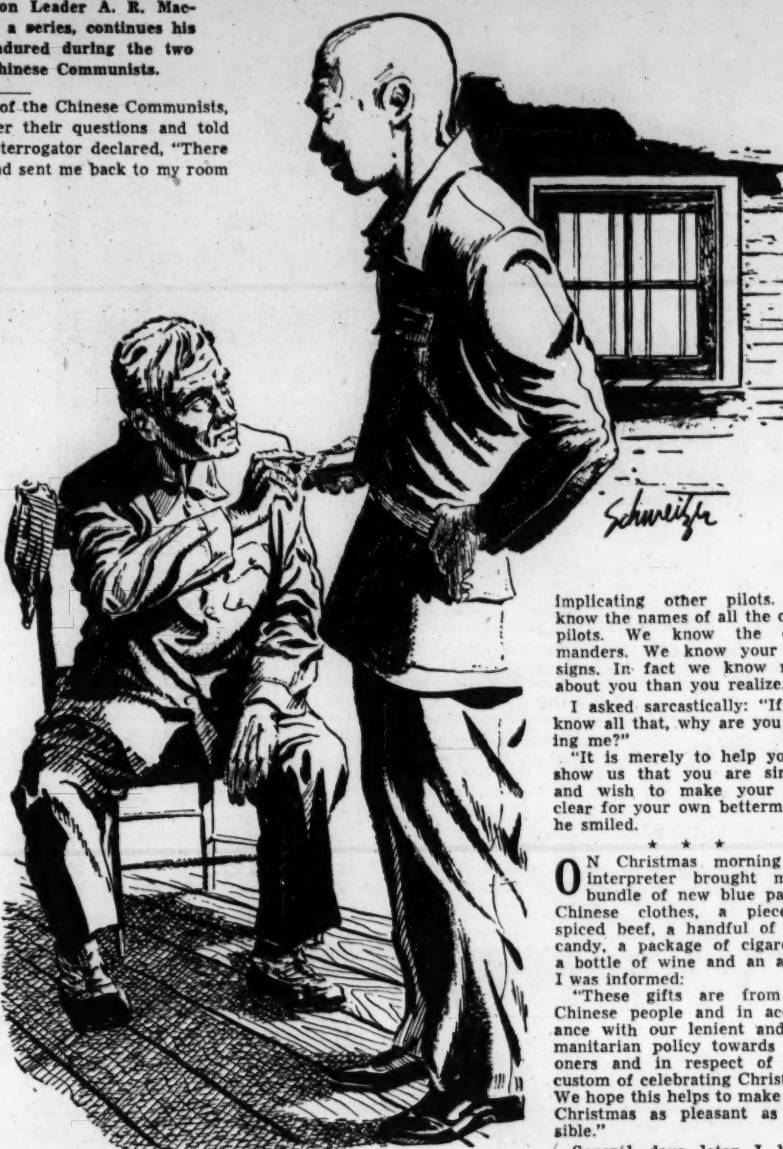
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HE OFFERED ME CIGARETTES, WHICH I ACCEPTED GRATEFULLY, BREAKING MY SILENCE TO SAY, "THANK YOU." THIS ALWAYS MADE HIM GRIN.

# Children Tip Parents

By Dr. Paul Popenoe

CONTRARY to the opinion of some over-lenient parents, their children do not respect or love them more for letting them "get away with murder." Children have made this clear to students of the subject. What children want most is firm but just and reasonable discipline, and they do not particularly admire the "easy mark" parent. This applies to the family automobile rules as well as all others.

This is my answer to Mrs. J. who wants to know what she ought to do about letting her youngsters have the automobile. Follow the advice of adolescents themselves. Here are the suggestions of a group of them whom psychologist Richmond Barbour queried.



DR. PAUL POPENOE

SET A GOOD EXAMPLE with your own driving. Never drive after drinking.

Teach safely lessons to your children early. Attitudes formed in the grades influence driving in high school.

Be sure your youngsters take the driver-education courses now offered.

Do not let your children drive until they are old enough to do so legally.

Make the use of the family car a privilege, a reward for good driving.

IF YOUR TEEN-AGERS GET TRAFFIC TICKETS, make them earn the money to pay the fines. Don't just shell it out to them.

If a young person of yours ever drives after drinking, remove all driving privileges for a good long time.

Don't let your sons and daughters get cars until they've proven that they are reliable drivers.

Try and Stop Me

By Bennett Cerf

VOLTAIRE, recalls Pierre LaMure, author of "Moulin Rouge," excelled in everything but profitable playwriting. Because he was a great writer, his most plodding dramas received respectful attention from the critics, but the Paris public, alas, stayed away from them in droves.

One day, Voltaire met a learned friend, Piron, and said, with some effort at enthusiasm, "Well, my latest tragedy seemed to go over at its premiere the other evening. I noted considerable applause. And there definitely was no hissing."

"Yes, I was there," said Piron softly. "One should remember, my friend, that you cannot hiss while you are yawning!"

MIKE CONNOLLY encountered a kid in Hollywood who subsists entirely on gruesome stories. He's read "Uncle Tom's Cabin" three times—and still thinks Simon Legree is the hero.

# Disney's True Life Adventures

## ANTLAND SAFARI

THE LEAF-CUTTER ANTS OF CENTRAL AMERICA CUT UP LEAVES AND TREK TO THEIR NEST BEARING THE HUGE FRAGMENTS.

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# Contract Bridge

By Ely Culbertson

THE fact that a defender holds two stoppers in the opponents' key suit often seems to induce a state of over-confidence. There may be just as much reason to hold up with the double stopper as there would be with only one trick in the suit.

Here is a typical illustration: South, dealer.

North-South vulnerable.

♠ A74 ♠ 1065 ♠ K932 ♠ 104

♠ J865 ♠ Q743 ♠ 4 ♠ Q752

♠ K92 ♠ Q85 ♠ AK863

♠ 1 ♠ 2N.T. ♠ 1 ♠ 3N.T. ♠ 1

♠ 1 ♠ 2N.T. ♠ 1 ♠ 3N.T. ♠ 1

♠ 1 ♠ 2N.T. ♠ 1 ♠ 3N.T. ♠ 1

♠ 1 ♠ 2N.T. ♠ 1 ♠ 3N.T. ♠ 1

♠ 1 ♠ 2N.T. ♠



# By for and about Women

## Social Activities

### St. Louisans in New York On Mid-Summer Visits

By Martha Strickler Kieffer

NEW YORK, July 18.

THE New York scene presents a paradoxical situation at this time of year. Dark shades drawn all the way down on most Park avenue apartments and "Closed Until September" signs adorning many local restaurant



MRS. HILL... ON EASTERN TRIP.

doors, indicate that New Yorkers have departed en masse for resorts hither and yon. However the streets, hotels and theaters are as crowded as ever with visitors from other towns.

STUART AND RITA HILL were in and out of town quite a bit during their recent trip East. They drove to New York a few weeks ago with their young son, LOCKWOOD II, and stayed in Greenwich with Rita's

mother, MRS. ARNOLD FRASER-CAMPBELL, and MR. FRASER-CAMPBELL. One particular engagement that brought them into town was a cocktail and dinner date with FRANK GAY and his bride of six months, the former Betsy Dershuck.

Stu's parents, MR. AND MRS. LOCKWOOD HILL, came East the first of July to open their summer house at Harwichport. As a matter of convenience Stu and Rita drove the Hills' car East, and so over the long holiday weekend Stu drove up to the resort to deposit the automobile. En route back to St. Louis the visitors stopped off in Pittsburgh to see Rita's sister, MRS. TORRENCE M. HUNT.

#### St. Louisans on European Tour.

MR. AND MRS. ARTHUR B. SHEPLEY JR. and MRS. JOHN A. HOLMES were here on a flying stop early last week. They arrived from St. Louis early Monday morning with only time for a few phone calls to friends before departing several hours later. The party boarded a plane at Idlewild late in the day, bound for Paris. They will tour Europe for three weeks and plan to stop off in New York for a slightly longer visit on their return trip.

MR. AND MRS. WALTER SMITH (Betty Stevens) checked in at their favorite hotel, the Pierre, early last week for a five-day sojourn. They spent the previous week at Whiteface Inn at Lake Placid.

This visit was strictly for pleasure and their schedule was jam-packed with cocktail dates, theater engagements and dinners. Until a few years ago Walt and Betty were Bronxville residents and there were many New York and Westchester friends to see.

WILLIAM INGE's current hit, "Bus Stop," was tops on the Smiths' list of plays to see and last Tuesday night they taxied over to the Music Box for the evening performance. Betty and Bill Inge are former newspaper colleagues, dating back to the time when Betty was society editor and Bill a reporter for the old St. Louis Star-Times.

Other St. Louisans here for a visit within the past week were HAL and "BOW" WUERTENBAECHER. After enjoying the summer attractions of Bermuda for two weeks, Hal and Bow returned to New York by plane on Friday. They are now back in St. Louis.

#### To Attend Music and Film Festivals.

MRS. HORACE W. DAVIS, the former Frances Garrison of St. Louis, is one of the top-notch travel agents around town who has been arranging itineraries for the many summer tourists and vacationers. Every season seems to be the "peak season" for travel these days, but apparently the past few months have provoked a record-breaking deluge of requests for reservations.



MRS. GLUCK... RETURNS TO NEW YORK.

In a few weeks Mrs. Davis plans to take a busman's holiday with a five-week trip to Europe. On Aug. 19 she will fly to Amsterdam to visit friends. Next on her schedule is Switzerland where she will see a niece, and then on to Italy. The Music and International Film Festivals will be in full swing during her stopover in Venice. En route home she will go to Paris for appointments with French travel agents.

Mrs. Davis's son-in-law and daughter MR. AND MRS. MICHAEL J. GLUCK, returned several months ago from an extended wedding trip of nine months through Central America and the Caribbean and have taken an apartment here in Manhattan. Mrs. Gluck will be well-remembered as Frances Garrison Davis, who has been a frequent St. Louis visitor and was presented to St. Louis society several seasons ago by her grandmother, MRS. ARTHUR C. GARRISON.

Saturday Michael and Frances departed for Wequeton-sing, Mich., for a two-week vacation. They will spend much of their time there with Mrs. Garrison who is staying at the nearby Harbor Point Club House. Next month Frances is planning a trip to St. Louis, to be with Mrs. Garrison the last two weeks of August.

#### Miss Janet Wilcke to Be August Bride.

MISS JANET LOUISE WILCKE, whose engagement to Calvin L. Robison of Marion, Ind., has been announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold L. Wilcke, 1616 Dearborn drive, Kirkwood, will be married



MISS WILCKE... TO BECOME BRIDE.

Aug. 27. The ceremony will take place at First Congregational Church in Webster Groves with the Rev. Dr. Ervina P. Ingils officiating. Afterward there will be a reception at Westborough Country Club.

Miss Carol Wilcke will be her sister's maid of honor and Miss Noreen Connell, Storm Lake, Ia., and Miss Shirley Zahn, Ottumwa, Ia., will be bridesmaids.

Mr. Robison, son of Mrs. C. Merle Robison of Marion and the late Mr. Robison, has asked Bruce Berger of Baltimore to be best man and Robert Hanson, Richard Tipping, Minneapolis, and Kenneth Wilcke, Miles, Ia., a cousin of the bride, to serve as ushers.

The bride-elect was graduated from Iowa State College, Ames, in June. Her fiancé will receive his degree there in August. They are members, respectively, of Kappa Alpha Theta sorority and Sigma Chi fraternity.

## St. Louisans on Vacation in Honolulu



MRS. MARY E. BAER, 600 WEST POLO DRIVE, CLAYTON, SHOWN WITH HER DAUGHTER, MARY ANN, AND HER NEPHEW, ROBERT WALLER JR., ARRIVING IN HONOLULU ON THE LURLINE. THE TRIP WAS CHOSEN BY MARY ANN AS AN EIGHTEENTH BIRTHDAY PRESENT. THE TRIO OF ST. LOUISANS IS STAYING AT THE SURFRIDER HOTEL.

## July Activities For Residents of Webster Groves

MR. AND MRS. GEORGE B. CLOSE, 227 South Maple avenue, and their three children, Catherine, Marjorie and George Jr., are spending the month in Mayfield, N.Y., with Mr. Close's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Burton G. Close, who formerly lived here. The senior Closers are occupying a newly-built house there.

Mrs. George Close's mother, Mrs. Oliver M. Chapman, 1337 Greentree lane, Glendale, has returned home from a 10-day stay at Sugar Tree Club, near Rolla, Mo. She was accompanied to the resort by her three grandchildren, Louis, Susan and John Wilson. The children and their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis J. Wilson, moved recently from 9 Oak Terrace to 435 Oakwood avenue. Mr. and Mrs. Chapman plan several short stays at Sugar Tree this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Charles Dencer (Barbara Dehoney) returned home to Kansas City yesterday, concluding a five-day stay here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dudley W. Dehoney Jr., 693 West Lockwood avenue.

The Dencers arrived here from the North. They had spent several days in Cincinnati visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick A. Dancer. From there they went to New Era, Mich., where they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde P. Ferguson, 108 Roseacre lane. The Fergusons returned home, about the same time, concluding a two-week stay at the Michigan resort. With them there were their daughter, Mrs. Norman E. Walt (Jo-Ann Ferguson) of Tarrytown, N.Y., as well as their other daughter, Miss Mary Devyn Ferguson, and John McAttee of Webster Groves.

The Rev. Dr. and Mrs. Ervina P. Ingils, 40 Jefferson road, departed Wednesday for their summer home near Roosevelt National Forest, Allenspark, Colo. During their six-week stay in the West they expect visits from his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and

Mrs. Warren Brown, Cheyenne, Wyo.; his sons and daughters-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Ingils, Denver, and the Rev. and Mrs. Alan Ingils, Wheatland, Wyo.

On their return here, they will depart almost immediately by plane for Marietta, Ga., to spend a few days with another son,

Dr. Ervina P. Ingils Jr., and his family, as a final visit of the summer season.

Mrs. Joan R. Verdier, 17 Devon avenue, is spending this week in Birmingham, Ala., her former home, with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James S. Quarles, and grandson, Jimmy.

## Miss Patterson Plans Wedding

MISS JANET JO PATTERSON, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Patterson, 7818 Stanford avenue, University City, and Navy Ens. William H. Hunsicker, whose engagement was announced in January, have selected Aug. 6 as the date for their marriage. The ceremony will take place at 8:30 o'clock that night at University Methodist Church with the Rev. Dr. John F. Caskey officiating. Afterward there will be a reception at the Congress Hotel Tower Room.

Miss Sally Lever of Franklin, O., will be maid of honor and Miss Sally Hippenmeyer and Miss Lucia Novak, bridesmaids. Candlelighters will be Miss Betty Fritz and Miss Judy Linn, and flower girl will be Deborah Schiff, wife of John Hunsicker, young brother of the bridegroom-to-be, will be ringbearer.

Mr. Hunsicker, who is stationed at Moffett Naval Air Station in California, will have Robert Johnson as best man. Ushers will be the prospective bride's brother, Duane Patterson; another brother of the bridegroom-elect, David Hunsicker; George Muehlbach and John Mahon.

Several parties have been given for Miss Patterson. Hostesses were Mrs. Jack B. Schiff, 29 Northcoote drive, York Village, Brentwood; Mrs. James Osborn of Los Angeles who entertained guests at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Duane Martin, 523 Warder avenue, University City, and Miss Dorothy Hall and Miss Jayne Masters who gave a party at the former's home, 7505 Marillac drive, Normandy. The spinster dinner will be given by Miss Novak, 793 Yale avenue, University City, and the rehearsal dinner by Mr. Hunsicker's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Hunsicker, 1259 Purdue avenue, University City, at the Gatesworth Hotel.

Miss Ruth Smith and Miss Edith Litchfield of 5330 Delmar boulevard, are spending a summer vacation in Kingston, Jamaica. The St. Louisans are guests at the Myrtle Bank Hotel.



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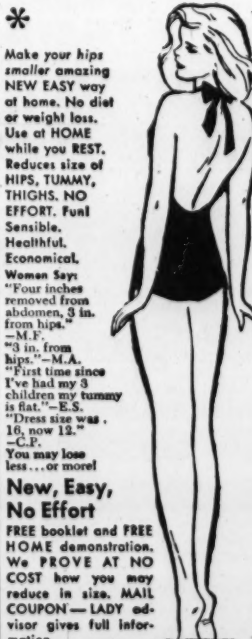
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# Martha Carr's OPINION

Dear Martha:

I AM a widow 52 years old. My husband died, leaving me with three small children to support. Now one is married and the other two have their own friends. There are so many things which come up from time to time and I just wish I could talk to someone my age. The children never seem to have any time to talk things over with me. If I start to say anything they always say, "Oh, Mother, you're starting to feel sorry for yourself." I get so lonesome at times that I could scream.

A WIDOW.

Don't start thinking of yourself as old and cast aside at the age of 52, or you'll be proving that the children are right when they say you're feeling sorry for yourself. You've had a tremendous responsibility of rearing three children. Now that they're independent, start being concerned about yourself. Do you belong to a church? There must be other widows there who are lonely. Ask them over for dinner or tea or just to talk. The Y.M.C.A. and Y.W.C.A. both have clubs for single men and women with dancing, games and cards on the schedule of activities. How about volunteer work? The Volunteer Service Bureau of the Social Planning Council needs women who have a little leisure time to help others. It might be just one evening a week, or on Saturday or Sunday. There is no greater satisfaction in life than in doing something for others who need your help.

Dear Martha:

I AM TIRED OF HEARING about this mother-in-law trouble. Admit it, girls. Aren't you the one who are so jealous of your mother-in-law? Try to be nicer and quit complaining about his mother and complain about your own for a change. Remember your mother has faults too but you never see them. Oh, but I do. For I have a mother-in-law who can't leave her daughter alone. And my own mother isn't allowed to see me.

DISGUSTED AND SOON SEPARATED HUSBAND.

You are right, of course, about many wives—and husbands, too—who are so anxious to criticize their in-laws that they fail to see the faults of their own parents. But concerning your own situation: you aren't in jail. Why are you so frightened of your wife's displeasure that you bow down and let her say your own mother can't see you. No one has the right to say that to anyone.

IN ANSWER TO PERPLEXED: A child is John Richard Doe Jr. If he is named only for his father. He is John Richard Doe II if he is named for his grandfather and his own father has a different name. He is John Richard Doe III if he is the third in line to carry that name. But he is not called Junior or second or third if he has a different middle name, even if the initials are the same.

Send today for Martha Carr's free leaflet of parties for children. "Let's Have a Party." Please enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.

## Teeners' Buying Power

By Ruth Millett

TEEN-AGERS comprise a multibillion-dollar market and have more buying power per capita today than ever before in history. Teen-agers influence the buying habits of their families, and, as a group, set styles and are capable of making or breaking an industry.



RUTH MILLETT

OUR TEEN-AGE CHILDREN wield their powerful influence whenever we make a family purchase, whether it's an automobile, a TV set, or a new home.

They have a lot to do with when and where we vacation, in what neighborhood and school district we live, what movies the family takes in, etc.

As for their own clothes—they have the final word. And they follow the dictates of teen-age fads more slavishly than grown women follow fashions.

MANY OF THE THINGS we parents think the family must own have been sold to us by our own teen-agers. For they are tireless salesmen.

And if success doesn't come quickly, they keep digging away until they have us sold. But it actually isn't as grim as it sounds. While they may at times make us feel old, actually our teen-agers keep us young.

For they are the great sellers of the new. It's the teen-ager in the family who is always saying, "What we ought to do" and "What we ought to have." And it is surprising how often their ideas perk up a family.

## Beauty After 40

By Edyth Thornton McLeod

PLEASE help me with an outfit for an evening wedding. I expect to get a pastel floral print in sheer material. Would white brocade or gold wedge sandals be correct? Should I wear gloves to this summer affair? If I should decide on a dress in a bright color, would red be all right? This is a church wedding with a reception in the parlors of the church. Is a hat a must?—M.L.

A simple evening dress in a flower print, with kid sandals in a flower tone, such as pale pink, blue or orchid, will be suitable and smart. Long gloves will complete your look of good grooming and fashion.

It may be necessary, because of church customs, to cover your head. A pretty lace scarf or a veil headress would be all you would need.

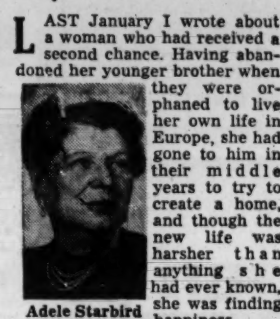
A red dress and gold sandals would be a bit out of place at a summer affair. If you want to get an outfit which you can also use in the fall, what about gray or beige lace? You can accessorize it with velvet for fall or winter.

"MY NECK is quite thin. I wear my hair up in a knot on top of my head. My daughter says my hairdo makes my neck look longer and thinner. What do you suggest?—Mrs. E."

Your daughter is right. If you like long hair, lower the knot to the nape of your neck. Have a side part with a little side fullness. Also wear "necklace" necklines or deep squares, filled in with a shower necklace of costume pearls.

## Dean Speaks Up The Silent Witnesses Of Her Life

By Adele Starbird



Adele Starbird

LAST January I wrote about a woman who had received a second chance. Having abandoned her younger brother when they were orphaned to live her own life in Europe, she had gone to him in their midlife years to try to create a home, and though the new life was harsher than anything she had ever known, she was finding happiness.

Then her brother developed cancer and she took care of him in their little rented house, aided by a visiting nurse. Now she writes to me about his last days and her grief. "Brother's absence is so all-pervading. He is missing in the air I breathe, in the sunlight, the garden, the trees, the sky at night, the winds and here in the house. We all have this lesson to learn."

She is packing her things to return to New York, trying to decide to leave some of them behind. "These things, furniture, pictures, books, are really the skeleton of my life. Among them I am home. Without them I am visiting. It is stupid, if not worse, to need physical material things this way—but I can't seem able to conquer the need for them. Do THINGS mean very much to you?"

YES, THINGS MEAN too much to me. Never a collector, not even a connoisseur, I have an affection for the objects I have gathered together, partly because I think they have beauty, partly because they have been silent witnesses of my life. Edouard Estienne wrote a novel called "Les Choses Vient." He has a theory that the furniture which has served a family for a long time becomes impregnated with the emotions, the scenes and the acts of the family until in its turn it can react upon the living and influence them. I don't believe a word of it, of course.

My mother gave the laundress a small French clock for a very practical reason that it had ceased to keep time. A beautiful new clock replaced it on our living-room mantel. But the old clock had ticked off all the years of our lives, it had measured the hours of anguish and joy. It had looked down upon our dead through the long nights, it had watched courtships, children playing, family parties. My father had wound it regularly and with great care. Beneath it had hung our Christmas stockings. To the sound of its silvery 12 strokes we had kissed at the coming of the New Year. By its face I had learned to tell time, and as I grew up, it came to represent the mystery of all time to me. Looking at it, I realized that eternity plays out time like a rope.

ALL THIS I TRIED to explain to my mother. I felt outraged and bereft. With her usual good sense she bought it from the laundress and presented it to me, on condition that I take it to my own apartment on the campus. I had it repaired several times. Finally I gave up hope. It sits on the mantel just above my desk, pointing always to five minutes to five, silent and useless—but still one of my dearest possessions.

Ever so often I look up from my work at its bland and inscrutable dial, and I find comfort in it. Physical and material though it may be, I could not relinquish it without a pang. Perhaps my temptation is not so much a love of things for their material value; perhaps my danger is this tendency to permit familiar things to become symbolic. If so, I am just as much tied as a miser. And my mother is much closer to the bliss of non-attachment, for she can cheerfully divest herself of any object that has ceased to perform its original function. She does not permit any substitution of functions.

## In Hollywood News About the Stars

By Sheila Graham



ESTHER WILLIAMS... GETTING AQUACADE TOGETHER.

HOLLYWOOD, July 18. MARISA PAVAN will star next season on Broadway—her first stage venture—in "The Turn of Achilles." With Metro's okay, of course.

Can you swim? Esther Williams is looking for pretty gals for the aquacade she takes to Europe next April. . . . Louis Jourdan was lunching with Director Charles Vidor at Metro. Jourdan is Vidor's choice for the tutor in Grace Kelly's next movie, "The Swan."

Vic Damone's option was picked up, with a big boost in salary, so he canceled all night-club engagements until the baby is three months old. Which makes Pier Angeli very happy. . . . Finnish ballerina Taina Elg had to cancel her trip home to Finland now that her important film, "Gaby," is ready to start. She's rehearsing now with costar Leslie Caron.

CATHY CROSBY HAS BEEN OFFERED A PICTURE but Popa Bob says no. She must finish her education. . . . Is Stan Kenton secretly married? . . . Lana Turner files back from Mexico to celebrate daughter Cheryl's birthday. Lana has never missed being with her daughter on this date.

The Davy Crockett ballad is moving to the 7,000,000 mark, making it the best seller in the history of records. . . . Michael Todd is interested in doing the life story of Arturo Toscanini. . . . Jeanne Crain will take off on a tour with Jane Russell, to sell their picture, "Gentlemen Marry Brunettes," when she returns from South America. . . . Orson Welles and his bride will be Hollywood-bound around Thanksgiving.

"I can't understand why I am always being called a 'boogie man' type of actor," Peter Lorre told me. "I have made over 70 pictures and in only 10 of them did I portray a really 'bad man'." He's off to Europe next to star in "The Searcher"—a comedy—for his own company.

MARY PICKFORD IS THE NEW BELLE OF EUROPE.

"Daddy Long Legs" is playing there and the old folks remember when Mary made this picture in 1919, and the older ladies insist Mary was better than Leslie Caron. It's like saying John Barrymore was a better Hamlet than Laurence Olivier. It all depends on your age group.

Jimmy Stewart is taking time out from "The Man Who Knew Too Much" to attend a three-day cocktail party in Texas—those Texans do everything in a big way—and also attend the opening of his picture, "Man From Laramie." Jimmy will then head for France to start "Spirit of St. Louis" and then goes to South America with his wife for what will be a long-needed rest.

Agent Helen Almsworth is collaborating with Peer Oppenheimer to write her autobiography, "All This and 10 Per Cent Too." In it Helen will trace her career as an actress, singer, hat-maker, agent, and finally as producer for Guy Madison's company. Incidentally, she will dedicate the book to Guy, who has been her No. 1 client for 14 years.

MARILYN MONROE'S ACTING COURSE with Ella Kazan consists of "Stanislavsky's teachings of realism and naturalness in acting." She'll make "The Brothers Karamazov" yet. Charlton Heston isn't getting any sleep. His son is sick with a cold and Charlton is staying up all night with him. It's rough when he also has to go to work with the dawn in C. B. De Mille's "The Ten Commandments."

I dropped in on Gary Crosby while he was rehearsing for his CBS radio show. Pretty Peggy King, his guest, threw her arms around him as a photographer snapped the picture. Gary quipped, "give me the negative. That's the only way dad will believe I'm grown up."

## You Are Now The 'Older' Generation

By Josephine Lowman

VERY youthful woman I know who is somewhere between the ages of 45 and 50, told me of the shock she received when her teen-age daughter recently asked her mother to tell her about "the older days."

The mother gulped and said, "Well, it was very nice. Life usually is if you give it a chance," then she got out her golf clubs and began making practice swings on the living room carpet. She could not think of anything else to say or do at the moment.

It is too bad that we cannot entirely close the gap between generations until the parents and grandparents are practically doddering. It is too bad for the older generation and for the younger ones, because each has so much to give to the other.

IF YOU WILL BE HONEST you will admit you probably did the same sort of thing to the "older generation" when you were very young. I can remember that at the age of 16, I felt so sorry for the older sister of a friend of mine because she was "an old maid" at the age of 24. How silly can you get?

For some time there has been a great leveling process going on, so far as age is concerned. The mother or grandmother of today is so much more youthful, physically and in attitude, than the mother or grandmother was not so many years ago.

ONE OF THE NICEST THINGS about growing older, if you keep a youthful attitude, is that you will find yourself with very congenial and close friends of all ages, some much younger and some much older. This happens because you have gotten a perspective which allows you to choose your friends because of congeniality, a rapport of the spirit and mind, rather than because of age groups.

So, don't let it get you down, when you are feeling young and gay, and no doubt looking it, too, and some attitude of the younger generation comes along which jars you.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH Mon., July 18, 1955 5C

## By for and about Women International Pattern

THE famed Simonetta of Italy created this easy-to-make, distinctly simple dress—its beauty a result of careful detail, gentle lines. Applied bands with soft bows encircle the lengthening curve of the bodice and join it to the full gathered skirt. The neckband ties demurely into a matching bow. With barely covered shoulders, it will be a pretty eye-filler whether it turns up for luncheon, keeps a date at 5, goes to dinner. A summer treasure made in triple sheers, linen, plain or printed silks, shantung; a perfect fall party dress in faille, taffeta and again, in sheers.

This pattern is cut to Designer Measurements, not Standard Pattern Measurements.

To order a pattern, address International Designer Patterns, in care of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, P.O. Box 993, G.P.O., Dept. SX-17, New York 1, N.Y. State size. Send \$1. Airmail handling 25c extra. International Designer Pattern Booklet "A" available for 25c. If paying by check or money order make it payable to International Designer Patterns, and add 4c for handling.

### Hawaiian Supper

It's fun to give a Hawaiian supper. For a first course you might serve a cool drink with toasted coconut chips. Curried chicken with rice would be a fine choice for the main course accompanied by Macadamia nuts and chutney. A green salad and a dessert of sponge cake, pineapple and whipped cream will top off a delectable meal.

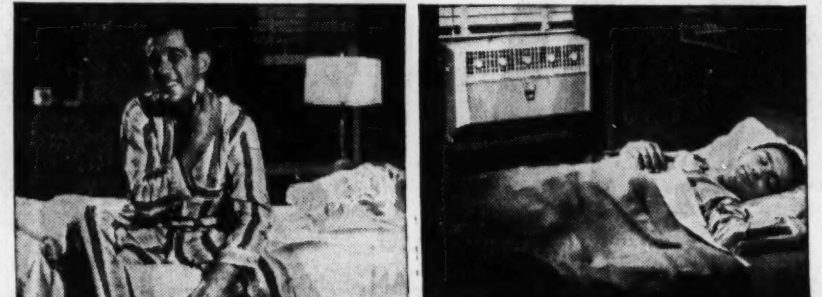


S-270

by SIMONETTA of Italy

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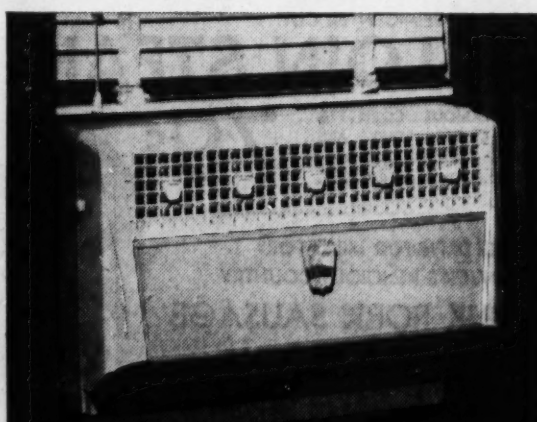


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When you look at the new Emerson-Electric Air Conditioners, look at all you get—full-power cooling, plus full-color styling! You'll see they're the buy of the season.

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Full-capacity 1/4-ton and 1-ton units that really deliver all the cooling comfort you want—help the family "live happily ever after" no matter how the temperature soars! Also—for the lady of the house—there's the Emerson Electric exclusive color styling ideas that let her match any interior color scheme. Without cost, you get 6 "Fantasy"-colored slip-in face panels—Straw, Forest Green, Chartreuse, Coral, Red and White. Change colors in seconds!

SEE YOUR LOCAL EMERSON-ELECTRIC ROOM AIR CONDITIONER DEALER OR PHONE: EVERGREEN 5-0490 (Evenings until 9 P.M.)

- |  |   |  |
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Patricia Stevens will teach you all the secrets of Professional Modeling. You will acquire a flattering movie star appearance... learn to be charming and lovely... POPULARITY AMONG GIRLS AND BOYS Alike. You will be registered in our Models Placement Agency. Our Teen Age Models Club offers you exciting social functions... picnics, barbecue parties... swimming parties... an opportunity to meet new friends.

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City \_\_\_\_\_ Phone \_\_\_\_\_



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Mexsana, with absorbent Amylum base, cools burning misery fast. Checks athlete's foot itch. Eases stinging of minor rashes and chafe. Its antiseptic action helps healing. Large 7 1/2 size contains 2 1/2 times as much as 3 1/2 size. Get it today.

**MEXSANA**

MEDICATED POWDER

A Plough Product

Medicated Mexsana Skin Cream Cools, Helps Heal Sunburn, Sore Hands

**MEN'S NO-IRON COTTON PLISSE SPORT SHIRTS**

White and assorted colors. Small, medium large. A \$1.29 Value.

**97¢**

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DOWNTOWN 6TH and WASHINGTON

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

**STAR-KIST TUNA**

2 LIMIT WITH PURCHASE OF 1.50 OR MORE

REG. CAN

**25¢**

**MUSSELMAN'S APPLE SAUCE**

3 303 CANS 29¢

3 Limit with Purchase of 1.50 or More

**KRAFT'S VELVEETA CHEESE**

2 LB. LOAF 69¢

SCHNUCK GIANT VALUE

**OLEO** 2 Lbs. 39¢

**HUNGRY FOR A GOOD STEAK?**

U.S. CHOICE—CENTER CUT

**SIRLOIN STEAK**

79¢

OUR FAMOUS CORN-FED U.S. CHOICE STEAKS ARE TENDER, JUICY FULL OF DELICIOUS FLAVOR EVERY TIME.

FOLKS DRIVE FOR MILES FOR SCHNUCK'S DELICIOUS COUNTRY

**LINK PORK SAUSAGE**

MADE FROM WHOLE FRESH PORK SHOULDER GROUND AND SEASONED WITH A GENUINE LB. FARM RECIPE.

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2 PTS. 33¢

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4 ROLLS 35¢

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3 TALL CANS 29¢

**ROYAL CROWN COLA**

6 BTL. 39¢

PLUS DEPOSIT

**ASSOCIATE TOM-BOY STORE**

**Brain Game**

HERE is a Mediterranean quiz. Six correct answers is excellent.

1. Can you name three of the four largest rivers flowing into the Mediterranean?
2. What people are believed to have first sailed the Mediterranean for commerce?
3. What sea links the Mediterranean and the Black Sea?
4. Can you name four of the Mediterranean's five chief islands?
5. Is Palermo a city in Cyprus or Sicily?
6. Which of these cities is on the Mediterranean: Marseille, Bordeaux, Toulouse?
7. The Suez Canal and the Gulf of Suez link the Mediterranean with what other sea?
8. Which of these countries have Mediterranean ports: Turkey, Syria, Libya, Algeria?

**ANSWERS**

1. The Po, Rhone, Ebro and Nile rivers.
2. Phoenicians.
3. Sea of Marmara.
4. Sicily, Sardinia, Corsica, Crete, Cyprus.
5. Sicily.
6. Marseille.
7. Red Sea.
8. Turkey, Syria, Libya.

Onion, Garlic Powder

Short-order cooks keep garlic and onion powder on hand for

**MOVIE TIME**

**FOX**

"STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND" at 2:30, 4:00, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30

**AMBASSADOR**

"CINERAMA HOLIDAY" at 8:30

**ST. LOUIS**

"LAND OF THE PHAROHS" at 8:30, 10:30

**SHADY OAK**

"WAYWARD WIFE" at 7:00, 9:00

**LOEW'S STATE**

"INTERLUPTED MELODY" at 12:00, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30

**PAGEANT**

"THE ADVENTURES OF RABBIT" at 7:00, 9:00

**ORPHEUM**

"WIZARD OF OZ" at 12:15, 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, 8:30, 10:30

seasoning: saves peeling and grating or chopping onion, mincing or crushing garlic.

**ADAMIRAL**

DANCE TRIPS—9 pm to 12

Wed—Thurs—Fri—Sat—Sun

JOHNNT POLZIN'S 12 P. BAND

DAY TRIPS—10 am to 4 pm

Wed—Thurs—Fri—Sat—Sun

SAT. AFT.—2:30 to 7 pm

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Join the millions who now enjoy the pleasures of a dance visit in Arthur Murray School of Dancing.

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★ DONIS DAY ★ JAMES GAGNEY ★

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**CINERAMA HOLIDAY**

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GA. 1-2555

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**FANCHON & MARCO MOVIES TONITE!**

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OPENS 12 NOON

**ST. LOUIS**

OPENS 5:00 P.M.

**SHADY OAK**

OPENS 8:30 P.M.

**ESQUIRE**

Clayton at Big Bend

OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

**RITZ**

3147 S. Grand

OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

**NORSIDE**

Grand at Nat. Bridge

OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

**VARISITY**

8610 Delmar

OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

Children Under 12 Free With Parents—Park Free Esquire-Norside-Varsity

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**ESQUIRE**

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OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

**RITZ**

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**NORSIDE**

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OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

**VARISITY**

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OPENS 8:30—Start 7:00

Children Under 12 Free With Parents—Park Free Esquire-Norside-Varsity

**AIRWAY DRIVE-IN**

Two Top Hits in Color!

JOHN CRAWFORD ★ STERLING HAYDEN

**'JOHNNY GUITAR'**

JACK WEBB, 'DRAGNET'

**MANCHESTER**

OPEN 7:00

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Plus SHELLEY WINTERS in 'MAMBO'

FREE Kiddie Kartoon Theatre—Starts 7:45

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USE OUR AIR-CONDITIONED SNACK BAR OR PATIO TO ENJOY A QUALITY CHICKEN DINNER \$1.25

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Bill WILLIAMS ★ Kelly RYAN

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**MERRY WIDOW**

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**DRIVE-IN THEATRES**

NOW at BOTH DRIVE-INS!

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EXPLOSIVE PRODUCTION OF JOHN STEINBECK'S

**'EAST OF EDEN'**

JULIE HARRIS-JAMES DEAN

RAYMOND MASSEY BURLINES

CO-FEATURE at SOUTH TWIN Only... in COLOR... Don O'Hellery

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**FREE PLAYGROUNDS!**

**NOT AS A STRANGER**

The story of the making of a doctor... and the two women whose love made him a man!

Olivia de Havilland

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Produced and Directed by STANLEY KRAMER

With MYRON MCCORMICK - LOW CHANCY - JESSE WHITE - Written for the Screen by Edna and Edward Anhalt

Based on the Novel by MORTON THOMPSON - Music by George Antheil - Released thru UNITED ARTISTS

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"CHALLENGE OF THE WILD"

**AVALLON**

Open 8:30—Start 7:00

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Dale ROBERTSON ★ Vincent PRICE

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**'THE PRODIGAL'**

(In Cinemascope and Color)

Elyse HIRSCH ★ Barbara HALE

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CARTOON: FREE PARKING

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20TH and BREWSTER

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

John RUSSELL ★ Richard EDAN

**'UNDERWATER'**

(SuperScope) ★ L. Lippin, S. Cochran, 'PRIVATE HELL'

**CINDERELLA**

2735 CHEROKEE

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Tyrone POWER ★ Susan HAYWARD

**'THE COUNTRY GIRL'**

Don BARRY ★ Peter CATTIN

**'JESSE JAMES' WOMEN** Tech.

**CITY**

GRANITE CITY, ILL.

THIS THEATRE DOES NOT OPERATE ON MONDAYS

**COLUMBIA**

2527 SOUTHWEST

Starts 8:45—Last Day

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Ginger CARSON ★ Dana ANDREWS

**'STRANGE LADY IN TOWN'**

(In Cinemascope and Color) Shows 8:20 Only

One of the Funniest Comedies in Years

**'GENIEVIE'** Tech.

**CREST**

PARK FREE

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2 MARLON BRANDO HITS!

**'THE MEN'** and **'THE WILD ONE'**

**GEM**

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**'THREE RING CIRCUS'**

(In Cinemascope and Color)

Elyse HIRSCH ★ Barbara HALE

**'UNCHAINED'**

CARTOON: FREE PARKING

**GRANADA**

Open 8:30—Start 6:45

Children Free With Parents

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Bing CROSBY ★ Kelly HOLDEN

**'THE COUNTRY GIRL'**

Shows at 8:45 and 10:05 P.M.

Wendell COREY ★ Forrest TUCKER

**'LAUGHING ANNE'**

Technical ★ Shows 8:35 P.M.

**GRAVOIS**

Last Day! Start 7:00

Children Free With Parents

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Harry FONDA

**'GRAPES OF WRATH'**

Gene TIERNEY

**'TOBACCO ROAD'**

**HI-POINTE**

HOUSE OF HITS!

Open 8:00 P.M.

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Barbara STANWICK ★ Robert RYAN

**'SABRINA'** (6:15 & 10:05)

Clifton WEBB ★ Joan PETERS

**'3 COINS IN THE FOUNTAIN'**

Cinemascope ★ Shows only 8:10 P.M.

**HI-WAY**

2705 NORTH FLORISSANT

Open 8:30—Start 7:00

Children Free With Parents

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Lana TURNER ★ Edmund PURDUM

**'THE PRODIGAL'** Cine-Tech-8:40

Robert FRANK ★ Boone REED

**'THEY RODE WEST'** Tech.

**'VANHOE'**

Starts 7:00

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

CHRISTMAS IN JULY!

Bing CROSBY ★ Kelly HOLDEN

**'WHITE CHRISTMAS'** (Color)

Gordon SCOTT ★ Vera MILES

**'TARZAN'S HIDDEN JUNGLE'**

**KIRKWOOD**

KIRKWOOD, MO.

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

John WAYNE ★ Robert RYAN

**'RIO GRANDE'**

(Academy Award Winner in Technicolor)

**'SEA AROUND US'**

**LA COSA**

PARK FREE

Last Day! Start 7:00

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★ ALL TECHNICOLOR SHOW ★

Dick POWELL ★ Robert RYAN

**'SUSAN SLEPT HERE'**

John PAYNE ★ Elizabeth SCOTT

**'SILVER LOBE'**

**LAFAYETTE**

Last Day! Start 7:00

Children Free With Parents

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★ COOLED BY REFRIGERATION ★

**'TO THE SHORES OF TRIPOLI'**

★ COOLED BY REFRIGERATION ★

**'RED BALL EXPRESS'**

**LEMAY**

318 LEMAY FERRY RD.

James STEWART ★ Ruth ROMAN

**'FAR COUNTRY'** Color

**'MAN WITH A MILLION'** ★ OTHERS

**LINDELL**

PARK FREE

Open 8:30—Start 6:45

Children Free With Parents

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Bing CROSBY ★ Kelly HOLDEN

**'THE COUNTRY GIRL'**

Shows at 8:45 and 10:05 P.M.

Wendell COREY ★ Forrest TUCKER

**'LAUGHING ANNE'**

Technical ★ Shows 8:35 P.M.

**LONGWOOD**

9415 S. BROADWAY

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

James STEWART ★ Grace KELLY

**'FAR WINDS'** ★ Douglas, S. Cochran, 'PRIVATE HELL'

**LYRIC**

SIXTH NEAR PINE

John FORSYTHE, 'CAPTIVE CITY'

Van JOHNSON, 'SIEGE OF RED RIVER'

**MANCHESTER**

TONITE ONLY! Start 7:00

Children Free With Parents

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WESTERN NITEL HIT

**'THE TARGET'**

★ COOLED BY REFRIGERATION ★

**'SNAKE RIVER DESPERADO'**

Extra! Serial, Cartoon and Novelty

**MAPLEWOOD**

PARK FREE

Open 8:30—Start 6:45

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**'THE COUNTRY GIRL'**

Shows at 8:45 and 10:05 P.M.

Wendell COREY ★ Forrest TUCKER

**'LAUGHING ANNE'**

Technical ★ Shows 8:35 P.M.

**MELBA**

GRAND, SOUTH OF GRAVOIS

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

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**'YOUNG AT HEART'** (9:00 only)

Dana ANDREWS ★ Joanne CRAIG

**'DUEL IN THE JUNGLE'** (7 only)

**MELVIN**

3912 CHIPPewa

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Marilyn MONROE ★ Robert MITCHUM

**'RIVER OF NO RETURN'** Wm. Lundigan, P. Cattle, 'WHITE ORCHID' (Tech.)

**MICHIGAN**

7224 MICHIGAN

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

In Cinemascope and Color

Doris DAY ★ Robert CUMMINGS

**'LUCKY ME'**

Randall SCOTT ★ Marie WINDSOR

**'BOUNTY HUNTER'** (Color)

**O'FALLON**

4026 W. FLORISSANT

Dale MARTIN ★ Jerry LEWIS

**'THREE RING CIRCUS'**

**'CEASE FIRE'**

**OSAGE**

KIRKWOOD, MO.

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Dan O'HELLERY

**'ADVENTURES OF ROBINSON CRUSOE'**

Dinah SHERIDAN ★ John GREGSON

**'GENIEVIE'**

**OZARK**

WEBSTER GROVES, MO.

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

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**'THREE FOR THE SHOW'**

In Cinemascope at 7:00 & 10:30

George MONTGOMERY ★ Nancy GATES

**'MASTERSON OF KANSAS'** (8:50)

**PAULINE**

5000 CLAYTON

MARTIN and LEWIS

**'THREE RING CIRCUS'** (Vistavision)

**'CEASE FIRE'**

**PLAZA**

CLARA and EVEL

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**'BLACKBOARD JUNGLE'** Wm. Lundigan, P. Cattle, 'WHITE ORCHID'

**RIO**

PARK FREE

Open 8:30—Start 6:45

Children Free With Parents

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

Bing CROSBY ★ Kelly HOLDEN

**'THE COUNTRY GIRL'**

Shows at 8:45 and 10:05 P.M.

Wendell COREY ★ Forrest TUCKER

**'LAUGHING ANNE'**

Technical ★ Shows 8:35 P.M.

**RIVOLI**

SIXTH NEAR PINE

But LANCASTER, 'CRIMINAL MINDS'

★ COOLED BY REFRIGERATION ★

**'THE FAR COUNTRY'** (Color)

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**'WEST OF ZANZIBAR'** (Color)

**ROXY**

COOLED BY REFRIGERATION

James STEWART ★ Ruth ROMAN

**'THE FAR COUNTRY'** (Color)

★ COOLED BY REFRIGERATION ★

**'WEST OF ZANZIBAR'** (Color)



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**MUNICIPAL OPERA**  
Musicals  
ALWAYS FREE PARKING 5000 CARS  
8000 RESERVED SEATS 80¢ & \$1  
**TONIGHT**  
SEATS NOW  
**RODGERS  
AND  
HAMMERSTEIN  
CONCERT**

Revised song-dance version.  
Hit tunes from Rodgers &  
Hammerstein successes. Na-  
tionally known soloists. Bri-  
lliant dance sequences. Aus-  
picious orchestra of 60 under  
direction of Edwin McArthur.  
Come tonight. Great RICHARD  
RODGERS and OSCAR HAMMER-  
STEIN 2nd in person. Mr. Rodgers  
will conduct "OKLAHOMA!" por-  
tion. Buy tickets in Forest Park  
on way home from work or at  
performance time.

**3 CITY-WIDE TICKET OFFICES**  
DOWNTOWN—Lobby Arcade Building,  
8th & Olive, Mon. and Thurs-  
day, 9 A.M. to 9 P.M. Tuesday,  
Wednesday, Friday and Saturday 9  
A.M. to 9 P.M. SOUTHWEST—  
Main-Box Southwestern store, Kingshigh-  
way and Chicago. Open 10 hours.  
WEST TOWN—Municipal Theatre in  
Forest Park. Open daily, including  
Sunday, 9 A.M. to 9 P.M.  
Tickets, 50¢, \$1, \$1.75, \$2.50, \$3

## Photoplays

**2ND WEEK**  
**LOEWS STATE**  
M-G-M's greatest  
musical love story!  
**"INTERRUPTED  
MELODY"** CINEMASCOPE  
with  
GLENN  
FORD  
ELEANOR  
PARKER  
and  
ROGER  
MOORE  
and  
KELLAWAY  
Also  
STERLING HAYDEN  
"BATTLE TAXI"  
MARSHALL THOMPSON

**LOEWS ORPHEUM**  
GREATER ON WIDE  
SCREEN!  
**THE WIZARD  
OF OZ**  
TECHNICOLOR  
STARTING  
JUDY  
GARLAND  
AN M-G-M MASTERPIECE RE-EDIT  
Also GEO. MONTGOMERY  
"ROBBER'S ROOST"  
— IN COLOR —

At last on the screen  
**BENEDICT  
ARNOLD'S  
TREACHERY!**  
The Inside Story  
in M-G-M's  
**THE  
SCARLET  
COAT**  
NEXT ATTRACTION  
**LOEWS ORPHEUM**

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

Where to **dine or dance**  
in and Near St. Louis

**Starlight roof**  
**MARSHALL  
AND  
FARRELL**  
TV Stars... as live lounge  
version of Martin & Lewis  
**BOBBY SWAIN**  
Orchestra  
Phone HACK—FD. 1-2500  
**Chase  
HOTEL**

**Town & Country**  
Dancing to  
the Exciting  
**DEL STATION  
TRIO**  
CONGRESS  
HOTEL

FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

**Blueberry Upside-down Cake**  
Ingredients: One pint basket  
cultivated blueberries, one table-  
spoon butter or margarine, one-  
half cup firmly-packed light  
brown sugar, one and one-fourth  
cups sifted cake flour, one and  
one-half teaspoons double-acting  
baking powder, one-fourth tea-  
spoon salt, one-fourth cup butter  
or margarine, one-half cup granu-  
lated sugar, one egg, one-half  
teaspoon vanilla, grated rind of

one lemon (about one table-  
spoon), one-third cup milk.  
Method: Wash blueberries in  
cold water, pick over and drain  
well in colander. Melt one table-  
spoon butter in cake pan (eight  
by eight by two inches) so it is  
evenly distributed over bottom  
of pan; remove from heat. Sprinkle  
brown sugar over but-  
ter; arrange blueberries over  
sugar. Sift together flour, bak-

ing powder and salt. Cream  
one-fourth cup butter and granu-  
lated sugar. Beat in egg  
thoroughly with vanilla and  
grated lemon rind. Gently beat  
in sifted dry ingredients in three  
additions, alternately with milk;  
begin and end with dry ingredi-  
ents; beat just until smooth.  
Pour batter carefully over blue-  
berries; make level with knife.  
Bake in moderate (350 degrees)

oven 40 minutes or until cake  
tester inserted in center comes  
out clean. Serve warm. Top  
with whipped cream if desired.  
Makes six to eight servings.

**Baked Carrots**  
Carrots may be baked in a  
moderate oven along with a

meat dish. Shred the carrots  
and dot with butter or marga-  
rine as you put them in a baking  
dish with a tight cover. You'll  
need about three cups of the  
shredded carrots for four serv-  
ings and they'll require about  
half an hour of baking.

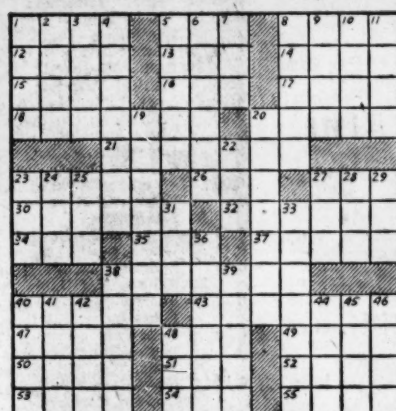
## Crossword Puzzle

**DOWN**  
1. Dwell on  
5. Source of  
maple syrup  
8. Conquer  
12. Always  
13. Jot  
14. Large lake  
15. Unaspirated  
16. Negative  
17. Poker stake  
18. Tender  
20. German  
city  
21. Serious  
22. Brain  
passages  
26. Perched  
27. Garden tool  
30. Shores  
32. Candles  
34. He wrong  
35. Dawn  
goddess  
37. Weeds  
38. Different  
one  
40. Resources  
43. Takes  
offense  
47. Greedy  
48. Diocese  
49. Classify  
50. Pleasure  
jaunt  
51. Owned  
52. Mental  
picture  
53. Liquors  
54. Type  
squares  
55. Prophet  
**ACROSS**  
1. Assist  
2. Affirm

**LAUD SLY PARE  
APSE PLE ADAR  
VEHEMENT PAWN  
ARE AND JAMB  
RIND HAL OF  
SWINE GUY ANA  
TANK TUB SPEE  
EGG YON WEEDS  
WE AM BEAT TAW  
RISK OVERTURE  
ONCE LEETIRKS  
AGED DAD NEST**

## Solution of Saturday's Puzzle

**3. City of**  
separation  
4. Chooses  
rather  
5. More  
rational  
6. Fruits of  
the oak  
7. Favorite  
8. Animal  
9. Sea birds  
10. Building lot  
11. Numerical  
suffix  
19. Secures  
20. Properties  
21. Corrode  
22. Frozen  
dessert  
24. Rocky  
eminence  
25. Attention  
27. Of that girl  
28. Crude metal  
29. Worm  
31. "Saul"  
Sainte  
Marie"  
33. Paralysis  
36. Flow  
38. So. Ameri-  
can moun-  
tains  
39. Pays  
attention  
40. Name  
claimed by  
Naomi  
41. Wicked  
42. Military  
assistant  
44. Knot  
46. Corner  
48. Headliner  
49. Pronoun

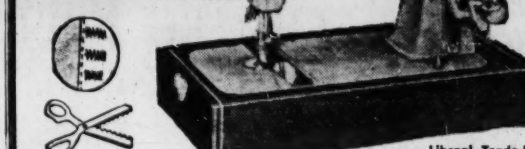


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house Sewing Machine at \$39.50.  
NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
MY PHONE NO. IS \_\_\_\_\_  
If you live on a rural route, give exact  
directions to your home.

WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

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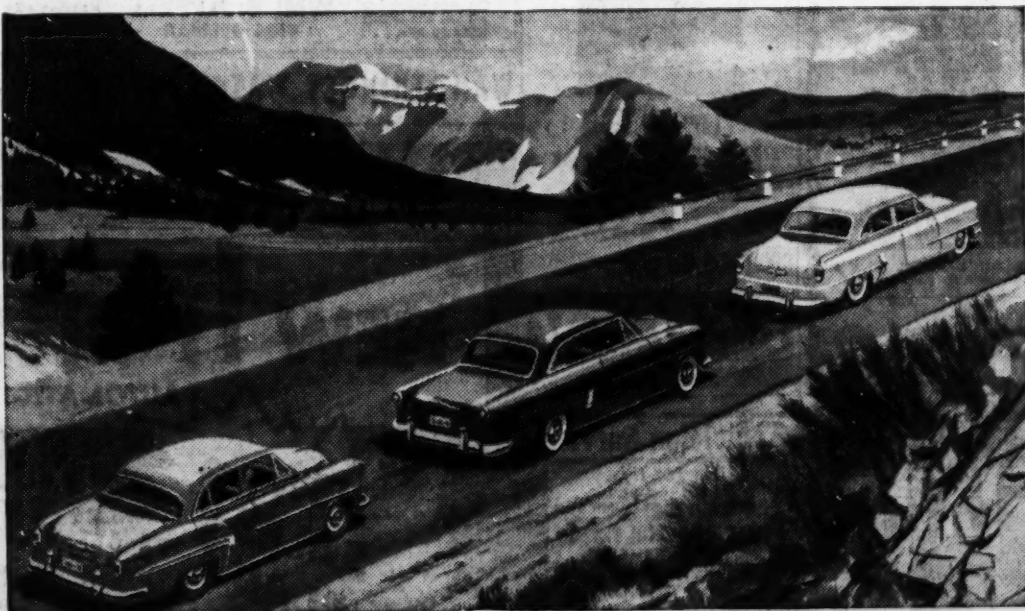
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FILL YOUR WANTS FROM WANT ADS

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Each car got

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In this recent cross-country run, 2- and 3-year old cars—with an average  
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Fill up at this Sign of Friendly Service!

OVER 20 miles per gallon from 1952 and 1953 cars!  
What better proof that New Mobilgas should  
be best for you—if your car is no longer new!  
New Mobilgas helps you get more miles per  
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Mobil Power Compound improves your engine's  
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... 1) it controls pre-ignition and spark plug mis-  
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### RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT

**BARON BERNARDO PARAVICINI** (1868-1970) BECAME THE FATHER OF A SON AT THE AGE OF 104. AT THAT TIME THE BARON'S OLDEST DAUGHTER WAS 80 YEARS OLD.

**GATE OF THE BURIED TREASURE**  
NATIVES ARE SO SURE A RAINY DAY BURIED TREASURE NEAR THIS GATE THAT ONLY ONE FINDER AT A TIME PLANS THE ADJACENT FIELDS - LEST TWO FIND THE CACHE AND QUARREL OVER ITS DIVISION.

**AUSTRIAN WHITE CHICK**  
HATCHED WITH 1 LEG.  
Submitted by: BOB HANSEN, East Point, Ill.

**DANDELION**  
WITH A ROOT 32 3/4 INCHES LONG.  
Submitted by: A. W. DASH, Rochester, N.Y.

### DONALD DUCK—By Walt Disney

UNCA DONALD, AUNT JONES PAID ME A COMPLIMENT? YOU?

HONEST! RIGHT OUT LOUD IN FRONT OF THE WHOLE PARTY? REALLY? WHAT DID SHE SAY?

THAT I WAS PERFECTLY INCORRIGIBLE!

### DIXIE DUGAN—By McEvoy & Striebel

THERE'S YOUR ANSWER! TYKE LOVES PEOPLE! SHE'LL FIND YOUR SON MUCH QUICKER THAN WE WILL!

LET'S START FROM YOUR HOME—LET TYKE GET A WHIFF OF DANNY'S CLOTHING. O.K. WYATT?

IT'S DANNY'S TYKE—GO FIND HIM!

### WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!

### THE HEART OF JULIET JONES—By Stan Drake

IT'S ONLY BECAUSE I'M PRACTICALLY PART OF THE FAMILY THAT I'M TALKING THIS FRANKLY. EVER BEEN SHUTTERED, CATERED TO MUCH TOO LONG? HER SENSE OF VALUES IS DISTORTED—AND I HOLD YOU AND JULIE RESPONSIBLE!

I DON'T THINK I FOLLOW YOU HARDY.

ALL RIGHT, I'LL SPELL IT OUT: YOU'VE HEARD HOW YOUNG HALE AND MISS PANKY PULLED THAT OUTRAGEOUS STUNT THAT PUT THEM IN THE LEAD IN THIS VOLUME-INCREASE COMPETITION—

O.K. I'VE HAD THE PREPOSTEROUS NOTION THAT IT'S ALL RIGHT! I TELL YOU IF SHE HAD BEEN BROUGHT UP PROPERLY SHE'D RECOGNIZE A DISHONEST INDIVIDUAL WHEN SHE BUMPED SNACK INTO ONE!

### JOE PALOOKA—By Ham Fisher

IF I EVER GET AROUND WEST WORKINGMEN FALLS, OHIO... I'D LIKE TO RETURN THE FAVOR... G'BYE NOW.

WONDER WHERE THAT IS... IT'S LAND ANYHOW...

THE ALLIED AIR COMMAND HAS BEEN ALERTED TO DO ANYTHING IN ITS POWER TO RESCUE HUMPHREY IF SEEN.

I CAN'T WAIT TO SEE THIS FABULOUS... I SAY... HE'S A GREAT LAD.

HE'S GREAT HERO. I'E SHAM DE CHANNEL BOT' WAYS.

### BUZ SAWYER—By Roy Crane

COMRADES, THERE CAN BE NO FURTHER DELAY IN DELIVERING DR. SCHMIDT TO THE BOAT. THERE'S NO WAY OUT OF HERE EXCEPT TO WALK OUT. WE'LL HEAD FOR THE COAST... AND FAST, ANY QUESTIONS?

YEAH, ISN'T IT HIGH TIME WE'RE GETTING OUT OF THIS SAWYER?

### RUSTY RILEY—By Frank Godwin

IT'S BETA-BUCKET DERBY DAY! Match Race Set at Milestone!! Leaping Leo is Picked to Win. Rusty Riley, Boy Jockey, up on Favorite.

JEEPERS, TEX, THEY PICK US TO WIN—BUT LEO'S MIGHTY LITTLE!

I KNOW IT, RUSTY.

BUT YOU GET IN THERE AND GIVE HIM A RIDE, BOY. MAYBE YOU CAN LIVE HIM UP.

### KERRY DRAKE—By Alfred Andriola

YOU THINK YOU HAVE A LEAD ON THIS MARIJUANA PEDDLING, KERRY?

YEAH, BUT THIS CLEANER'S TAG FROM AN ADDICT'S COAT!

SOME OF THE SUITS THIS FIRM DELIVERS MAY NOT BE ENTIRELY CLEAN! LET'S RUN OUT THERE!

MEANWHILE, COZY CARESSIE REVEALS A SORDID CHAPTER FROM HER PAST TO HER HUSBAND...

MEATBALL, THE MAN I WAS MARRIED TO TEN YEARS AGO, RAISED TONS OF MARIJUANA IN A GREEN-HOUSE WITH IVY-COVERED WINDOWS! I DIDN'T MIND SPENDING THE DOUGH...TILL ONE DAY, I GOT AN AWFUL JOINT!

I'VE GOT A REAL GOOD THING, MEATBALL—WITH HIGH SCHOOL KIDS!

### STEVE ROPER—By Saunders and Overgard

SOMEBODY CAME OUT ON THE LOADING-DOCK AND SPOTTED HIS ROPER! IT'S BEEN MIGHTY QUIET SINCE HE DUCKED INSIDE!

KNOWING YOUR MAN, CASSIDY, I HAVE A GOOD IDEA WHAT'S GOING ON!

YEAH! TOO QUIET!

Right now, Mambo Mortanno is trying to decide whether to come out wearing a grin or a frown!

MAPS CAN GET YOU WHERE YOU WANT TO GO—IN DIFFERENT WAYS, BOYS! STEP UP AND CHOOSE YOUR WAY OUT OF HERE!

### OUT OUR WAY—By J. R. Williams

IT'S ON A WARPED SHINGLE—RAISE UP A LITTLE MORE!

I'M HANDED IF I GO UP ANY FURTHER—CHOKED TO DEATH WITH MY SHIRT!

DOON! I CAN'T RAISE HER ANY MORE WITH ONE EAR!

LIFE'S LONGEST MINUTE

### MANDRAKE—By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

I HATE TO LEAVE—TODAY OF ALL DAYS—BUT I MUST VISIT COCKAIGNE.

I KNOW, OH, NARDA—

THERE ARE PACKAGES AND FLOWERS IN YOUR CABIN. YOU WILL NOT SEE THEM UNTIL THE BOAT MOVES.

GOODBYE—HAVE A GOOD TRIP, NARDA—

OH, DEAR—MANDRAKE DIDN'T EVEN REMEMBER THAT TODAY IS HIS BIRTHDAY! OH, WELL—HE'S SO BUSY!

SNAP

COMORROW—SURPRISE

### HENRY—By Carl Anderson

ICE CREAM

ICE CREAM

ICE CREAM

ICE CREAM

### Uncle Ray's Column

By Ramon Coffman

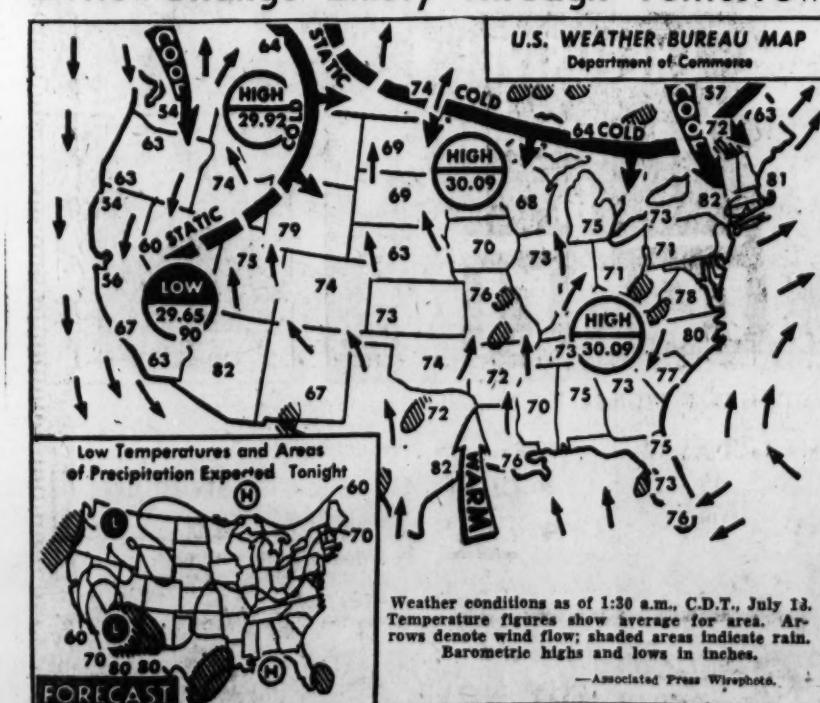
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### Little Change Likely Through Tomorrow



### Uncle Ray's Column

By Ramon Coffman

**HOW** different this earth would be without rubber! To mention one important fact, the tires on countless automobiles are made of rubber.

What kind of tennis game could be played without balls containing rubber? Golf would be crippled as well, and baseball would lose much of its appeal. Inside the standard league baseball, around the cork center, is rubber without that rubber, we could hardly expect many home runs during a season. In short, much of the "bounce" would be taken from life if we lost this important material.

**HOW MANY RUBBER PRODUCTS CAN YOU NAME?** When you make your list, be sure to mention hard rubber of the kind which goes into some combs.

Rubber heels on shoes help millions of persons to walk with less jarring. Rubber gloves are employed by some housewives. Rubber boots protect those who want to stand in water without getting wet.

The first record of rubber goes back 461 years. Christopher Columbus saw Indians playing with rubber balls. These Indians lived on the island of Haiti, and the black, bouncing balls were made from the hardened juice of trees. Returning to Spain from his second voyage, Columbus took with him several rubber balls. These objects (used chiefly by Indian children) aroused the interest of people in Spain. Nothing else was done at that time, however, to promote the use of rubber in Europe.

**OTHER SPANIARDS** found rubber being used by Mexican Indians. Portuguese explorers discovered it in Brazil. A long time passed before white people learned about rubber to use it in manufacture.

A market demand started to grow at last, and Brazil became

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**STEARNS' RAT & ROACH PASTE**

**BEARLESS FOSDICK**

BY AL CAPP

FALL FLAT, MISS FOSDICK! SOMEONE'S BEHIND YOU WITH A GUN!

BUT, CHIEF—I'M BEING HELD UP BY A STONE-HEARTED KILLER.

YOUR HEAD IS MADE OF STONE!

I'M CUTTING YOUR SALARY TO 29¢ PER WEEK!

29 CENTS? JUST ENOUGH TO PURCHASE WILDROOT CREAM-OIL!

KEEPS HAIR NEAT AND NATURAL—RELIEVES DRYNESS—REMOVES LOOSE DANDRUFF GET WILDROOT CREAM-OIL CHARLIE!

BUT, YOU ALWAYS CALLED ME "MIS PIMPLETON!"

ONLY CREAM-OIL GROOMS AND CONDITIONS HAIR THE NATURAL WAY!

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**WANT THINGS? WATCH THE WANT ADS!**



POGO—

By Walt Kelly



BLONDIE—By Chick Young



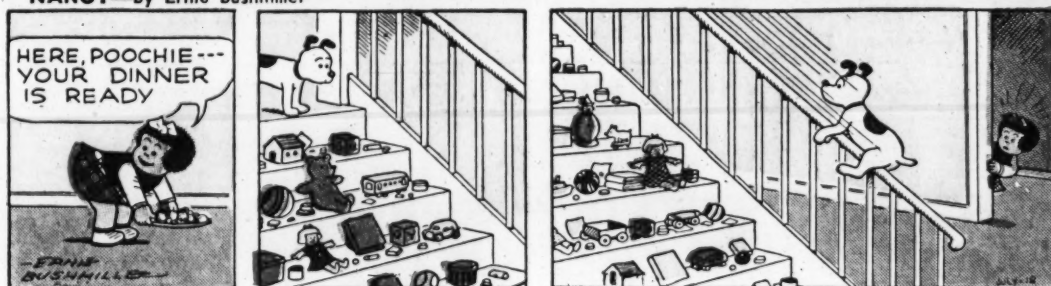
BEETLE BAILEY—By Mort Walker



LIL ABNER—By Al Capp



NANCY—By Ernie Bushmiller



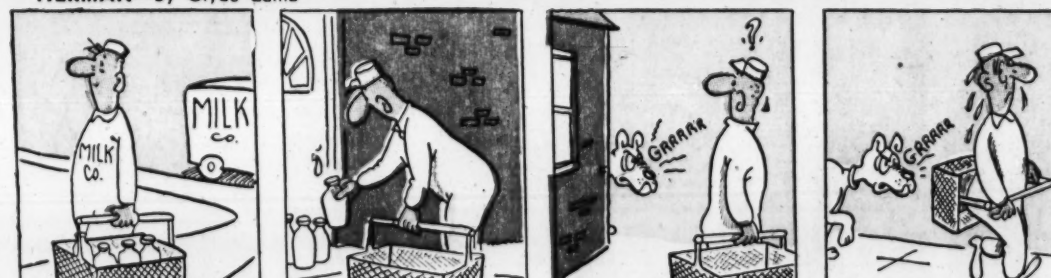
GORDO—By Gus Arriola



THE JACKSON TWINS—By Dick Brooks



HERMAN—By Clyde Lamb



REX MORGAN, M.D.—By Dal Curtis



RIP KIRBY—By Alex Raymond



GRIN AND BEAR IT—

By Lichty



"It isn't fair to us experienced cooks, pa!... Mere brides whipping up ready mixes and instant foods are winning all the blue ribbons!..."

ELSWORTH—By Seeg



SIDE GLANCES—By Galbraith



"We're just picking up a few apples that were on the ground, sir—I hope you don't think we're juvenile delinquents!"

GRANDMA—By Charles Kuhn



THE GIRLS—By Franklin Folger



"Mother, I give up."

SISTER—By the Berenstains



"There's a nice one!"

ROOM AND BOARD—By Gene Ahern



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